## DEMOGRAPHICS

| Total population (000) | 104 | (2008) |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Total under-five population (000) | 14 | $(2008)$ |
| Total number of births (000) | 3 | $(2008)$ |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live <br> births) | 19 | $(2008)$ |
| Total number of under-five deaths (000) | 0 | $(2008)$ |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | $(2008)$ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live <br> births) | 12 | $(2004)$ |
| HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, \%) | . | . |
| Population below international <br> poverty line of US\$1.25 per day (\%) | . | . |



Causes of under-five deaths, 2004


## NUTRITIONAL STATUS

| Burden of undernutrition (2008) <br> WHO Child Growth Standards | Stunted (under-fives, 000): | $\cdot$ Underweight (under-fives, 000): | $\cdot$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Share of developing world stunting burden (\%): | $\cdot$ Wasted (under-fives, 000): | $\cdot$ |
|  | Stunting country rank: |  | Severely wasted (under-fives, 000): |


| Current nutritional status |
| :---: |
| Percentage of children $<5$ years old suffering |
| No Data |
|  |

## Stunting trends

Percentage of children < 5 years old stunted NCHS reference population

Underweight trends
Percentage of children < 5 years old underweight NCHS reference population

INFANT AND YOUNG CHILD FEEDING
Infant feeding practices, by age

No Data

| Weaned (not breastfed) | Breastfed and |
| :--- | :--- |
| non-milk liquids |  |



## Tonga

## MICRONUTRIENTS

| Vitamin A supplementation |
| :--- |
| Percentage of children 6-59 months old receiving |
| two doses of vitamin A during calendar year |
|  |
| No Data |
|  |

lodized salt consumption trends* Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt

## Anaemia

Prevalence of anaemia among selected populations


## ESSENTIAL NUTRITION INTERVENTIONS DURING THE LIFE CYCLE



## MATERNAL NUTRITION/HEALTH WATER AND SANITATION

| Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted (per 100,000 live births) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maternal mortality ratio, reported (per 100,000 live births) |  | (2004-2006) |
| Total number of maternal deaths | - |  |
| Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in : ) |  | . |
| Women with low BMI (< $\mathbf{1 8 . 5} \mathbf{~ k g / m ²}$, \%) | - | - |
| Anaemia, non-pregnant woman ( $<120 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}, \mathrm{\%}$ ) | 22 | (2008) |
| Antenatal care (at least one visit, \%) | - | - |
| Antenatal care (at least four visits, \%) | $\cdot$ | - |
| Skilled attendant at birth (\%) | 95 | (2001) |
| Low birthweight ( < 2,500 grams, \%) | 3 | (2002) |
| Primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio (\% female, \% male) | 94,98 | (2005) |
| Gender parity index (primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio) | 0.96 | (2005) |



## DISPARITIES IN NUTRITION

|  | Gender |  |  | Residence |  |  | Wealth quintile |  |  |  |  |  | Source |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indicator | Male | Female | Ratio of male to female | Urban | Rural | Ratio of urban to rural | Poorest | Second | Middle | Fourth | Richest | Ratio of richest to poorest |  |
| Stunting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, \%) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . | . | . | - | . | - |
| Underweight prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, \%) | . | . | - | . | . | . | - | - | . | . | . | . | - |
| Wasting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, \%) | - | . | . | . | - | . | - | - | . | . | . | . | . |
| Infants not weighed at birth (\%) | . | . | - | . | . | - | . | . | . | . | . | - | - |
| Early initiation of breastfeeding (\%) | - | . | - | - | - | . | - | - | - | . | - | - | - |
| Women with low BMI ( $<\mathbf{1 8 . 5} \mathbf{~ k g / m ² , ~ \% ) ~}$ | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | - |

