### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>3,349</td>
<td>3,348</td>
<td>3,342</td>
<td>3,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of births (000)</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population below international poverty line of US$1.25 per day (%)</td>
<td>&lt;2</td>
<td>&lt;2</td>
<td>&lt;2</td>
<td>&lt;2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NUTRITIONAL STATUS


- **Stunted (under-fives, 000):** 37
- **Underweight (under-fives, 000):** 13
- **Wasted (under-fives, 000):** 6
- **Share of developing world stunting burden (%):** 0.0
- **Stunting country rank:** 107
- **Severely wasted (under-fives, 000):** 1

#### Current nutritional status

- **Stunting:** 15
- **Underweight:** 11
- **Wasting:** 5

#### Underweight trends

- **Percentage of children < 5 years old underweight, NCHS reference population:**
  - 1987: 0
  - 1992: 0
  - 1994: 0
  - 2002: 0

#### Stunting trends

- **Percentage of children < 5 years old stunted NCHS reference population:**
  - 1987: 16
  - 1992: 10
  - 1994: 8
  - 2002: 11

### INFANT AND YOUNG CHILD FEEDING

#### Infant feeding practices, by age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Practice</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exclusively breastfed</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Causes of under-five deaths, 2004

- **Neonatal 49%**
- **Injuries 10%**
- **Malaria 0%**
- **Diarrhoea 2%**
- **Meningitis 0%**
- **Pneumonia 5%**
- **Other 34%**

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2008:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2009:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2010:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2011:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2012:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2013:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2014:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2015:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2016:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2017:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2018:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2019:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2020:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2021:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2022:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2023:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2024:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2025:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2026:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2027:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2028:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2029:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2030:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2031:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2032:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2033:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2034:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2035:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2036:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2037:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2038:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2039:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2040:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2041:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2042:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2043:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2044:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2045:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2046:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2047:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2048:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2049:** 14

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- **2050:** 14
To increase children’s chances of survival, improve development and prevent stunting, nutrition interventions need to be delivered during the mother’s pregnancy and the first two years of the child’s life.

**Micronutrients**

**Vitamin A Supplementation**
Percentage of children 6-59 months old receiving two doses of vitamin A during calendar year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>No Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>No Data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Iodized Salt Consumption Trends**
Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt
50,000 newborns are unprotected against IDD (2008)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>No Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>No Data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Anemia**
Prevalence of anemia among selected populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant women</td>
<td>Other NS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-school aged children</td>
<td>Other NS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children &lt; 2 years</td>
<td>Other NS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Essential Nutrition Interventions During the Life Cycle**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>0-5 months</th>
<th>6-23 months</th>
<th>24-59 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use of iron-folic acid supplements</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td>International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household consumption of adequately iodized salt</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td>Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants not weighed at birth</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding (&lt; 6 months)</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (at least one visit, %)</td>
<td>Full coverage of vitamin A supplementation</td>
<td>Timely introduction of complementary foods (with continued breastfeeding)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (at least four visits, %)</td>
<td>National guidelines for management of severe acute malnutrition incorporating the community-based approach</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at birth (%)</td>
<td>Policy on community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics*</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Maternal Nutrition/Health**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted (per 100,000 live births)</th>
<th>20 (2005)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio, reported (per 100,000 live births)</td>
<td>18 (2004)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of maternal deaths</td>
<td>11 (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in : )</td>
<td>2,100 (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with low BMI (&lt; 18.5 kg/m², %)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anemia, non-pregnant women (&lt; 120 g/l, %)</td>
<td>17 (2008)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (at least one visit, %)</td>
<td>97 (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (at least four visits, %)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at birth (%)</td>
<td>100 (1999)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birthweight (&lt; 2,500 grams, %)</td>
<td>9 (2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio (female, % male)</td>
<td>100, 100 (2008)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender parity index (primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio)</td>
<td>1 (2006)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Water and Sanitation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drinking water coverage</th>
<th>Percentage of population by type of drinking water source, 2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piped into dwelling, plot or yard</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other improved source</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unimproved source</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sanitation coverage</th>
<th>Percentage of population by type of sanitation facility, 2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Improved facility</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unimproved facility</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shared facility</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open defecation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Disparities in Nutrition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>Wealth quintile</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stunting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underweight prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wasting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants not weighed at birth (%)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with low BMI (&lt; 18.5 kg/m²)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Information on these policies are being updated*