**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000) 3,399 (2008)
- Total under-five population (000) 345 (2008)
- Total number of births (000) 70 (2008)
- Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 23 (2008)
- Total number of under-five deaths (000) 2 (2008)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 19 (2008)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 11 (2004)
- HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.0 (2007)
- Population below international poverty line of US$1.25 per day (%) 10 (2008)

**NUTRITIONAL STATUS**

- Stunted (under-fives, 000): 74
- Share of developing world stunting burden (%): 0.3
- Wasted (under-fives, 000): 5
- Severe wasting (under-fives, 000): 1
- Stunting country rank: 90

**Burden of undernutrition (2008)**

- WHO Child Growth Standards
  - Under-five mortality rate
  - Underweight
  - Stunted
  - Severe stunting

**Stunting trends**

- Percentage of children < 5 years old stunted NCHS reference population

**Underweight trends**

- Percentage of children < 5 years old underweight, NCHS reference population

**INFANT AND YOUNG CHILD FEEDING**

**Infant feeding practices, by age**

- No Data

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percentage of infants < 6 months old exclusively breastfed

Source:

- IGME 2009
- WHO 2008
- Other NS 1997

Source:

- WHO Child Growth Standards
- NCHS reference population
**MATERNAL NUTRITION/HEALTH**

- **Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted** (per 100,000 live births) 130 (2005)
- **Maternal mortality ratio, reported** (per 100,000 live births) 60 (2007)
- **Total number of maternal deaths** 91 (2005)
- **Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in : )** 270 (2005)
- **Women with low BMI (< 18.5 kg/m², %)** -
- **Anemia, non-pregnant women (< 120 g/l, %)** 40 (1999)
- **Antenatal care (at least one visit, %)** 72 (1999)
- **Antenatal care (at least four visits, %)** -
- **Skilled attendant at birth (%)** -
- **Low birthweight (< 2,500 grams, %)** 10 (2003)
- **Primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio (% female, % male)** 98, 99 (2007)
- **Gender parity index (primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio)** 0.99 (2007)

**Drinking water coverage**

- Percentage of population by type of drinking water source, 2008

| Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010 |

**Sanitation coverage**

- Percentage of population by type of sanitation facility, 2008

| Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010 |

**Under-five deaths caused by:**

- **Diarrhoea:** 13%
- **Pneumonia:** 11%

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**WATER AND SANITATION**

- **Piped into dwelling, plot or yard**
- **Other improved source**
- **Unimproved source**

- **Improved facility**
- **Shared facility**
- **Unimproved facility**
- **Open defecation**

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**DISPARITIES IN NUTRITION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>Wealth quintile</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stunting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Underweight prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wasting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infants not weighed at birth (%)</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women with low BMI (&lt; 18.5 kg/m², %)</td>
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