**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 16,804 (2008)
- Total under-five population (000): 1,238 (2008)
- Total number of births (000): 251 (2008)
- Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 9 (2008)
- Total number of under-five deaths (000): 2 (2008)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 7 (2008)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 5 (2004)
- HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %): 0.3 (2007)
- Population below international poverty line of US$1.25 per day (%): < 2 (2006)

**NUTRITIONAL STATUS**

**Burden of undernutrition (2008)**

- Stunted (under-fives, 000): 16
- Underweight (under-fives, 000): 9
- Share of developing world stunting burden (%): 0.0
- Wasted (under-fives, 000): 4
- Severe wasting (under-fives, 000): -
- Stunting country rank: 118

**Current nutritional status**

Percentage of children < 5 years old suffering from:

- **Stunting**
  - WHO Child Growth Standards: 1
  - NCHS reference population: 1

- **Underweight**
  - WHO Child Growth Standards: 1
  - NCHS reference population: 1

- **Wasting**
  - WHO Child Growth Standards: 0
  - NCHS reference population: 0

Source: IGME 2009

**Stunting trends**

Percentage of children < 5 years old stunted, NCHS reference population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1999</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other NS</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOH</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: IGME 2009

**Underweight trends**

Percentage of children < 5 years old underweight, NCHS reference population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1999</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other NS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH

**INFANT AND YOUNG CHILD FEEDING**

**Infant feeding practices, by age**

- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Breastfed and solid/semi-solid foods
- Breastfed and other milk/formula
- Breastfed and non-milk liquids
- Breastfed and plain water only
- Exclusively breastfed

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Percentage of infants < 6 months old exclusively breastfed

- 2004 Other NS: 63

Source: IGME 2009
To increase children’s chances of survival, improve development and prevent stunting, nutrition interventions need to be delivered during the mother’s pregnancy and the first two years of the child’s life.

*Maintained by these policies are being updated*

**Vitamin A supplementation**
Percentage of children 6-59 months old receiving two doses of vitamin A during calendar year

**Iodized salt consumption trends**
Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt

0 newborns are unprotected against IDD (2008)

**Anaemia**
Prevalence of anaemia among selected populations

**ESSENTIAL NUTRITION INTERVENTIONS DURING THE LIFE CYCLE**

**Pregnancy**
- Use of iron-folic acid supplements
- Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted (per 100,000 live births) **16 (2005)**
- Maternal mortality ratio, reported (per 100,000 live births) **19 (2006)**
- Total number of maternal deaths **40 (2005)**
- Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in x) **3,200 (2005)**
- Women with low BMI (< 18.5 kg/m², %) -
- Anemia, non-pregnant woman (< 120 g/l, %) **5 (2003)**
- Antenatal care (at least one visit, %) **95 (1991-1993)**
- Antenatal care (at least four visits, %) -
- Skilled attendant at birth (%) **100 (2006)**
- Low birthweight (< 2,500 grams, %) **6 (2005)**
- Primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio (% female, % male) -
- Gender parity index (primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio) -

**Birth**
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hour of birth)

**0-5 months**
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Partial
- Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183 Partial
- Timely introduction of complementary foods (with continued breastfeeding) -
- Continued breastfeeding at two years -

**6-23 months**
- Full coverage of vitamin A supplementation -
- National guidelines for management of severe acute malnutrition incorporating the community-based approach -
- Policy on new ORS formula and zinc for management of diarrhoea* -
- Policy on community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics* -

**24-59 months**
- Policy on community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics -

**Drinking water coverage**
Percentage of population by type of drinking water source, 2008

**Sanitation coverage**
Percentage of population by type of sanitation facility, 2008

**DISPARITIES IN NUTRITION**

**Gender**
- Male
- Female

**Residence**
- Urban
- Rural

**Wealth quintile**
- Poorest
- Second
- Middle
- Fourth
- Richest

**Ratio of Richest to Poorest**

**Source**

**Chile**

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Drinking water coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Piped into dwelling, plot or yard</th>
<th>Other improved source</th>
<th>Unimproved source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total 3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural 7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban 9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sanitation coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Improved facility</th>
<th>Partial facility</th>
<th>Shared facility</th>
<th>Open defecation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total 16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural 8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban 8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

**Under-five deaths caused by:**
- Diarrhoea: 0%
- Pneumonia: 4%