

THRIVE

NURTURING CARE

FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

Country profiles

for early childhood development



Acknowledgements

- These profiles have been prepared by the Data and Analytics section of UNICEF, in collaboration with Countdown to 2030. The data compilation and production were coordinated by Claudia Cappa and Nicole Petrowski, with inputs and support from Isabel Jijon.
- The preparation of these profiles was carried out in collaboration with the Nurturing Care for Early Childhood Development Metrics Joint Technical Working Group of the Countdown to 2030. Members of the working group include: Diego Luna Bazaldua, Maureen Black, Claudia Cappa, Joshua Jeong, Joan Lombardi, Elizabeth Lule, Chunling Lu, Sheila Manji, Dana Charles McCoy, Juliana Chen Peraza, Chemba Raghavan, Linda Richter (chair), Kate Strong, Emily Vargas-Baron and Patricia Wekulo. The working group is part of the larger Countdown to 2030, directed by Cheikh Faye.
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Prepared by:



In collaboration with:



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Introduction

These profiles of 198 countries are an important step towards establishing a global monitoring and accountability system for early childhood development (ECD), affiliated with the Countdown to 2030 for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health (www.countdown2030.org).

The decision to assemble available data in country profiles was first taken by authors of the *Lancet* series 'Advancing Early Childhood Development: From Science to Scale', during its 2016 launch. The initiative was carried forward by a subgroup supporting the Nurturing Care Framework developed by the World Health Organization (WHO), UNICEF and partners.

The profiles are an attempt to compile, in one place, the available data for country and cross-country monitoring and to provide a baseline against which progress can be monitored. More comparable country data and analysis are needed to propel the early childhood development agenda, monitor impact, direct attention to areas requiring additional effort and resources, and measure progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Progress is being made, and opportunities exist for further analyses with currently available data. For example, with adequate resources, country micro-data could be disaggregated further. Nevertheless, the country profiles draw attention to significant gaps, especially in extracting data pertaining to the youngest children and measuring services to improve nurturing care. It is hoped that the country profiles will prompt advocacy and action to refine measurement parameters and to collect comparable country data.

How the profiles were developed

Authors of the *Lancet* series collaborated on the initial selection of countries and indicators. Several authors contributed new or additional analyses. For example, the Composite Risk Index used to estimate the number of children under 5 years of age at risk for poor early childhood development was updated using the poverty line published by the World Bank, extending the trend from 2005 to 2010 to 2015.

Updates on progress on the selection and refinement of countries and indicators were presented at several meetings: one at an early childhood development guidance meeting in Geneva in June 2017, and another during the Countdown to 2030 Measurement Conference in Stellenbosch, South Africa, in February 2018. Following this, the Nurturing Care ECD Metric Joint Technical Working Group was formally established in September 2018. The working group provided input for the preparation of the updated profiles.

Following the release of the initial set of country profiles in May 2018, a decision was taken by the Steering Committee of Countdown to 2030 to have UNICEF serve as the institutional home of the Countdown to 2030 ECD country profiles and to take the lead in their preparation and subsequent updating.

Data from the sources listed in the Technical Appendix were compiled into a master database, with detailed information on country-specific data sources and footnotes. A flat Excel spreadsheet, summarizing the information into a single file, was created to populate the country profiles and is available on the Nurturing Care website (www.nurturing-care.org).

Countries

Profiles are provided for 198 countries. The complete list can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Selection of the 91 countries for which profiles were originally produced in 2018 was based on at least one of three criteria:

- 1 Countries with 30 per cent or more of children under age 5 at risk of poor development as a result of stunting or extreme poverty (less than US\$1.90 a day) in 2010. This threshold was selected as the cut-off since, according to WHO, stunting is a public health concern in a country if at least 20 per cent of children are stunted,¹ and since an estimated 10 per cent of the world population live in extreme poverty.²
- 2 Developing countries that accounted for 95 per cent of children under age 5 estimated to be at risk of poor development in 2010 due to exposure to stunting or extreme poverty. Many of these are countries with large child populations, including Brazil, China, Mexico and Turkey.
- 3 Countries included in the Countdown to 2030.

Subsequently, a decision was made to expand and update the profiles for 139 low- and middle-income countries in 2019. In 2020, the existing profiles for 139 countries were updated and new profiles were developed for 59 high-income countries.

^{1.} World Health Organization, *Global Nutrition Policy Review: What does it take to scale up nutrition action?*, WHO, Geneva, 2013, <<https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/84408>>.

^{2.} World Bank, *Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2016: Taking on inequality*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2016, <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/25078/9781464809583.pdf>>.

Indicators

Indicators were included based on the following criteria:

- 1 The data relate to the conceptual framework for early childhood development published in the *Lancet* series. That is, the data provide information on threats to early childhood development, aspects of the facilitating environment, or on support and services in the five components of the Nurturing Care Framework: health, nutrition, early learning, responsive caregiving, and security and safety.
- 2 The data are largely comparable across countries and are compiled from publicly available global indicator databases primarily maintained by UN agencies and, for a small subset of indicators, from peer-reviewed publications with supplementary annexes that include country-level data.

Definitions of the indicators and data sources are provided in the Technical Appendix.

Two household surveys are the main data sources – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), supported by the United States Agency for International Development, and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), supported by UNICEF. Additional data sources include other nationally representative household surveys, censuses and administrative records, as indicated. While the original intention was to have all data refer to children under the age of 5 years, and even under 3 years where possible, this could not be accomplished for all indicators without significant additional time and resources. Definitions make clear the parameters of the indicators – by year/s and age group.

Many more indicators are needed to track threats to early childhood development, financing, responsive caregiving in the home and coverage of services to improve early childhood development. Some of these are referred to in the indicator list in the Technical Appendix. That said, the data presented on the following pages can help generate the motivation, advocacy and additional resources needed for new comparable cross-country data collection through DHS and MICS, as well as through other national household surveys.

How the profiles are organized

Indicators have been assembled on the country pages as follows:

- Demographics providing basic information about the country.
- Threats to early childhood development indexed by maternal mortality, adolescent birth rate, low birthweight and preterm births, inadequate supervision, violent discipline, stunting, and children under 5 years of age living in poverty.

- The prevalence of inequality among children at risk of poor development, indexed by the composite indicator of the prevalence of children exposed to stunting or extreme poverty in 2005, 2010 and 2015, and differences in prevalence between boys and girls and between children living in urban and rural areas (based on surveys conducted between 2006 and 2015).
- Early childhood development outcomes, as measured by the Early Childhood Development Index.
- Child functioning, as measured by the UNICEF/Washington Group Module on Child Functioning.
- Support and services for early childhood development indexed by the five components of the Nurturing Care Framework described in the *Lancet* series, and by indicators of the facilitating environment of laws, conventions and policies.
 - Nurturing care comprises five essential elements: health, early learning, security and safety, responsive caregiving and nutrition.
 - The facilitating environment is indicated by relevant policies and conventions:
 - Policies for which there are comparable country data relevant to early childhood development include those related to duration of maternity and paternity leave and children/households receiving child/family cash benefits, whether a country has an officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy, and the legal status of the International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes.
 - International conventions, specifically the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, and the Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption.

Next steps

The country profiles are intended to be used by countries to raise awareness about early childhood development, to disseminate information, and to advocate for resources, services and data to improve early childhood development.

Funding needs to be mobilized to support data collection and country, regional and global analyses that can contribute to knowledge and progress in improving children's prospects during this formative stage of life.

Country profiles



Afghanistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

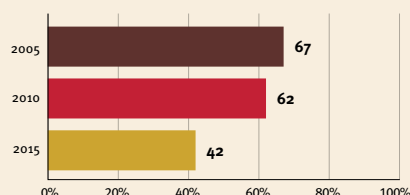
Demographics

Population	42,045,654
Annual births	1,492,956
Children under 5	6,778,383 (16%)
Under-five mortality	56/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

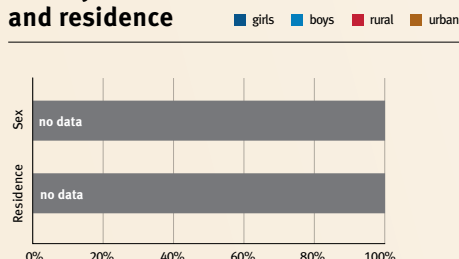
Maternal mortality	521/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	62/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	42%
Violent discipline	82%	Inadequate supervision	36%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

11%

Children developmentally on-track

29%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

14%

Postnatal visits

36%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

33%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

54%

Children's books in the home

1%

Playthings at home

43%

Attendance in early childhood education

1%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

63

Minimum acceptable diet

7

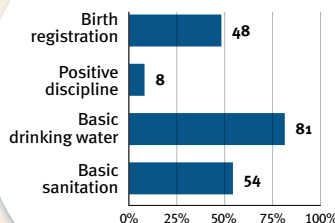
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Albania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

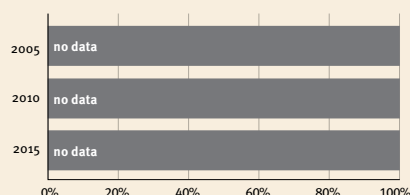
Demographics

Population	2,801,661
Annual births	28,283
Children under 5	141,784 (5%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

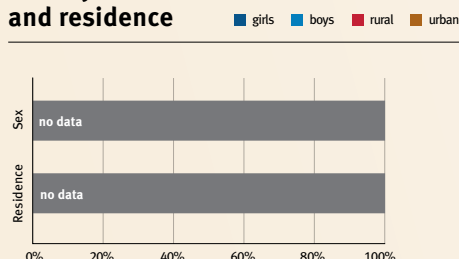
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	43%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

82%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

78%

88%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

57

Exclusive breastfeeding

37

Minimum acceptable diet

27

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

78%

Children's books in the home

32%

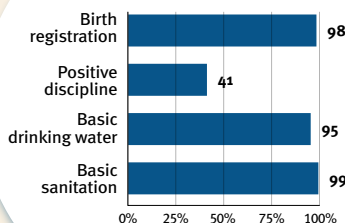
Attendance in early childhood education

73%

53%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Algeria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

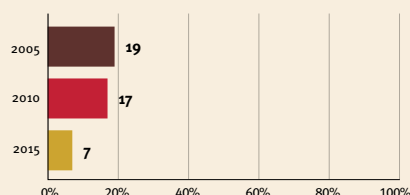
Demographics

Population	46,497,095
Annual births	881,823
Children under 5	4,632,996 (10%)
Under-five mortality	22/1,000

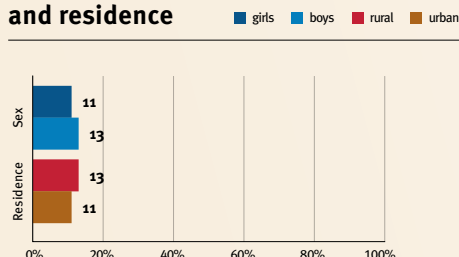
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	62/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

77%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

26%

Postnatal visits

88%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

70%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

61%

Children's books in the home

8%

Attendance in early childhood education

14%

Playthings at home

49%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

33

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

19

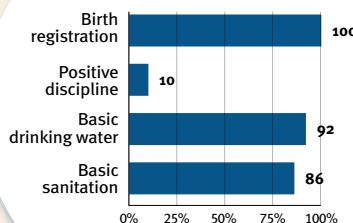
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



American Samoa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

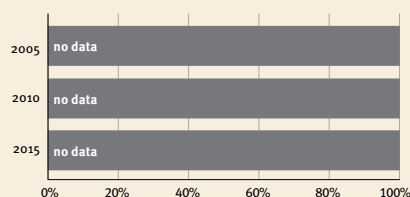
Demographics

Population	47,141
Annual births	701
Children under 5	3607 (8%)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

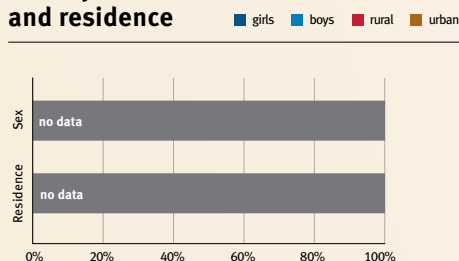
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

no data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
no data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
no data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Andorra

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

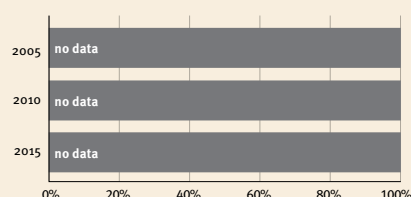
Demographics

Population	81,418
Annual births	561
Children under 5	2516.5 (3%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

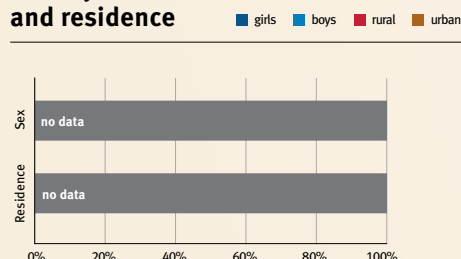
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	11/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Angola

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

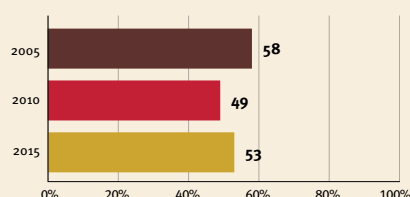
Demographics

Population	37,312,856
Annual births	1,407,760
Children under 5	6,349,609 (17%)
Under-five mortality	64/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

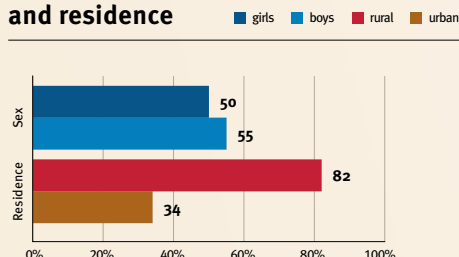
Maternal mortality	183/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	163/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	48%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

86%

Postnatal visits

23%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

61%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

12%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

37

Minimum acceptable diet

12

Security and safety

Birth registration

25

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

68

Basic sanitation

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Antigua and Barbuda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

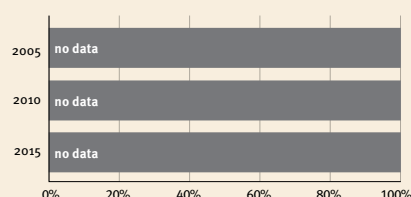
Demographics

Population	93,549
Annual births	1,102
Children under 5	5,489 (6%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

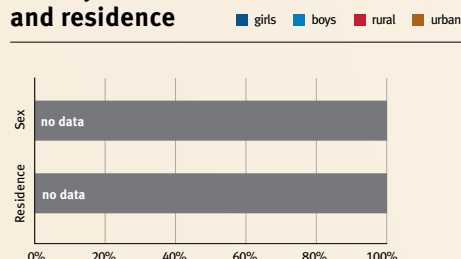
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	35/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	33/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

100

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Argentina

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

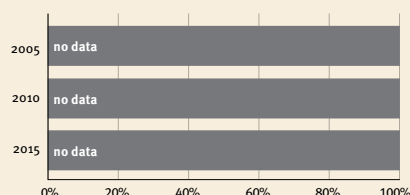
Demographics

Population	45,617,778
Annual births	506,609
Children under 5	2,603,390 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

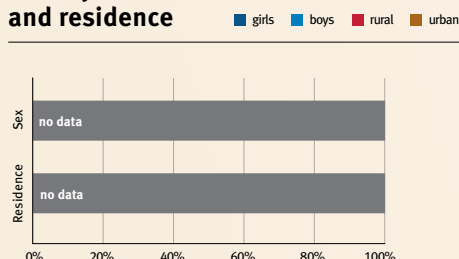
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	33/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	26/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

94%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

97%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

57

Exclusive breastfeeding

32

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

85%

Children's books in the home

48%

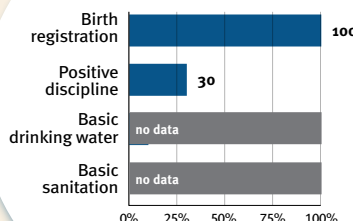
Attendance in early childhood education

64%

88%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Armenia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

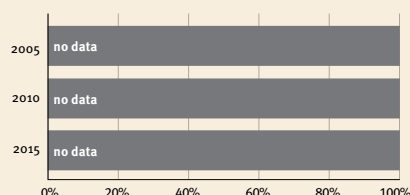
Demographics

Population	2,984,438
Annual births	36,278
Children under 5	176,323 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

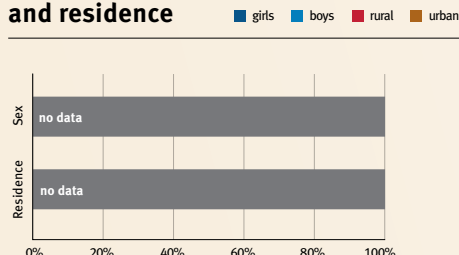
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

90%

Postnatal visits

97%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

96%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

41

Exclusive breastfeeding

44

Minimum acceptable diet

22

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

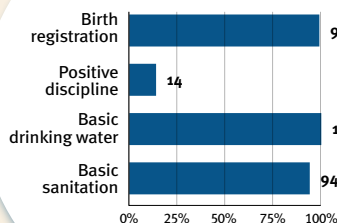
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Australia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

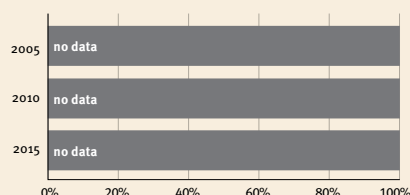
Demographics

Population	26,581,446
Annual births	304,984
Children under 5	1,535,721 (6%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

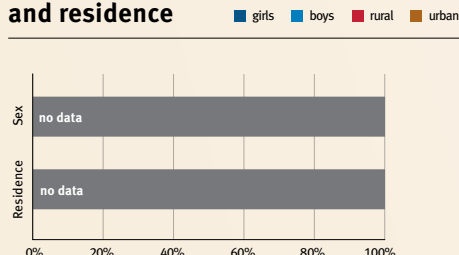
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

92%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

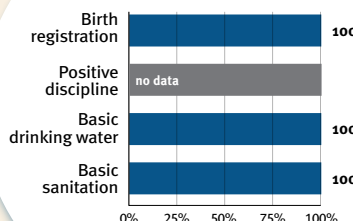
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Austria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

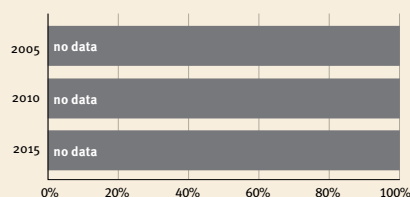
Demographics

Population	9,124,755
Annual births	76,247
Children under 5	415,211 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

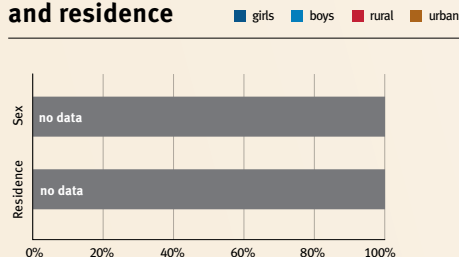
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Azerbaijan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

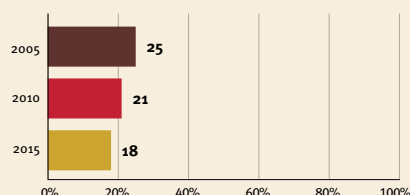
Demographics

Population	10,304,789
Annual births	121,322
Children under 5	654,959 (6%)
Under-five mortality	19/1,000

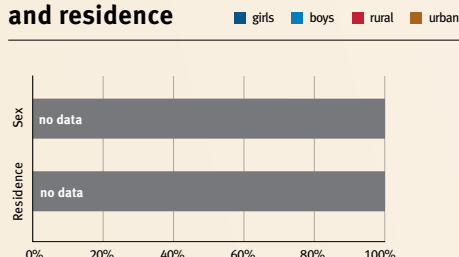
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	18/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	37/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	66%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

9%

Children developmentally on-track

72%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

62%

Postnatal visits

83%

33%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

96%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

14

Exclusive breastfeeding

18

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

68%

Playthings at home

64%

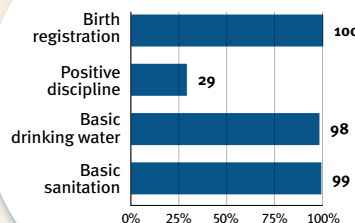
Children's books in the home

20%

Attendance in early childhood education

26%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bahamas

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

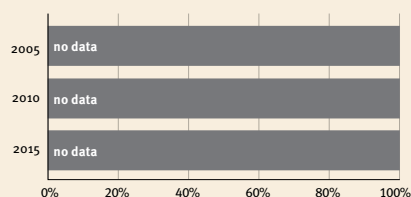
Demographics

Population	400,366
Annual births	4,341
Children under 5	21,789 (5%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

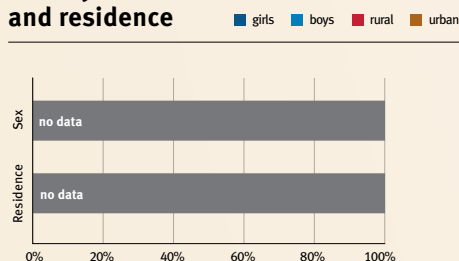
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	76/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	26/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

85%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration	no data
Positive discipline	no data
Basic drinking water	no data
Basic sanitation	no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bahrain

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

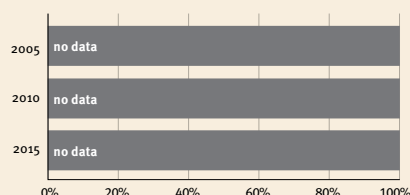
Demographics

Population	1,587,804
Annual births	19,338
Children under 5	95,433 (6%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

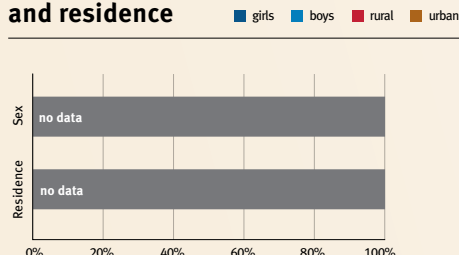
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

100%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

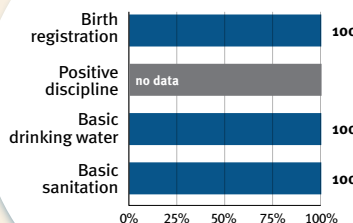
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bangladesh

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

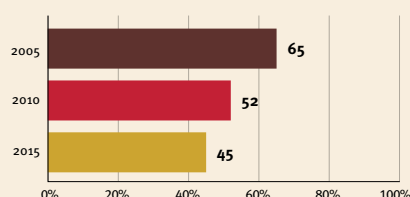
Demographics

Population	172,507,468
Annual births	3,469,124
Children under 5	16,694,005 (10%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

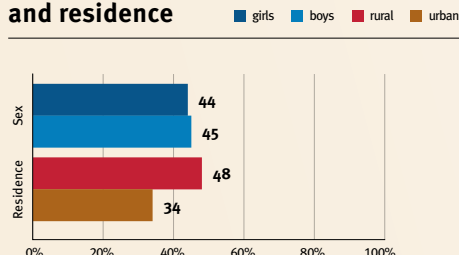
Maternal mortality	115/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	71/1,000
Low birthweight	23%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	22%	Under-five stunting	25%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	11%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

75%

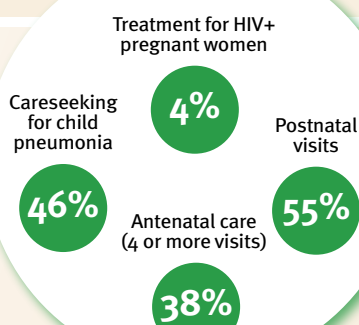
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

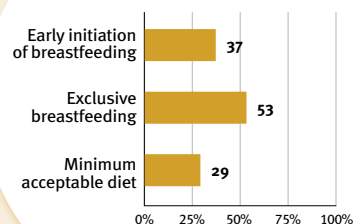
Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

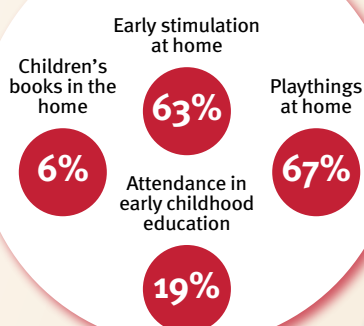
Health



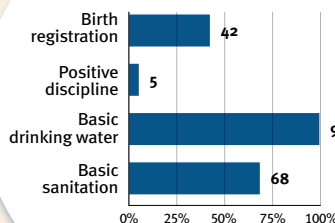
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Barbados

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

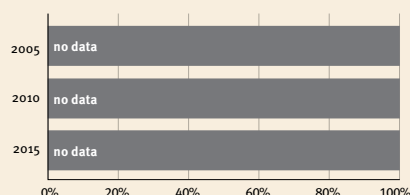
Demographics

Population	282,376
Annual births	3,140
Children under 5	15,711 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

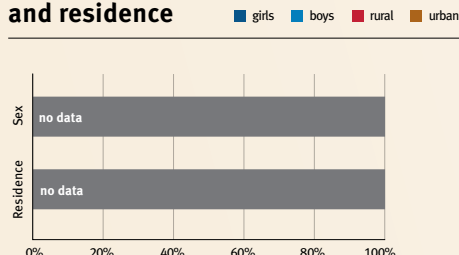
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	35/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	48/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	78%	Inadequate supervision	1%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

97%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

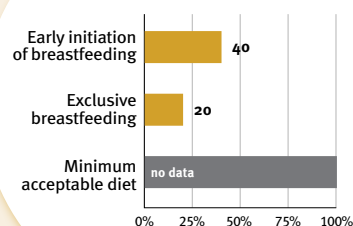
Postnatal visits

97%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

97%

Children's books in the home

85%

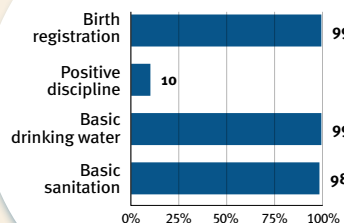
Playthings at home

76%

Attendance in early childhood education

90%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belarus

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

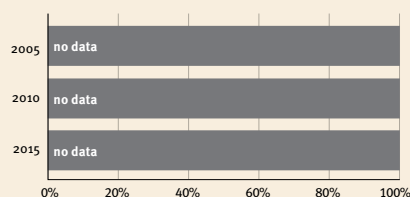
Demographics

Population	9,085,898
Annual births	63,679
Children under 5	373,858 (4%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

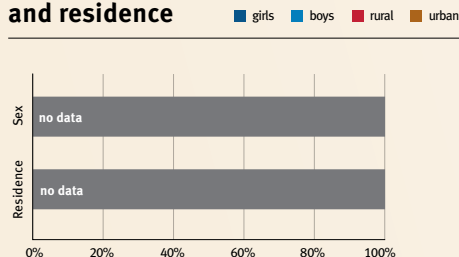
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	1/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	4%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	1%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

87%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

93%

Postnatal visits

99%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

100%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

24

Exclusive breastfeeding

22

Minimum acceptable diet

57

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

97%

Children's books in the home

91%

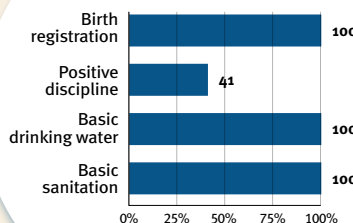
Playthings at home

81%

Attendance in early childhood education

91%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belgium

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

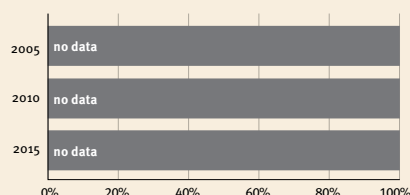
Demographics

Population	11,727,682
Annual births	101,368
Children under 5	565,672 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

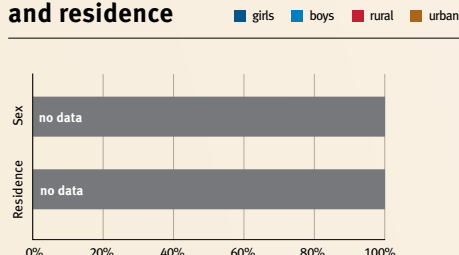
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

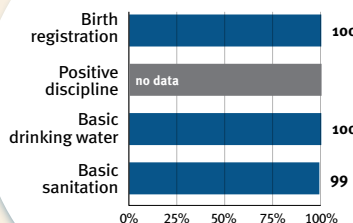
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belize

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

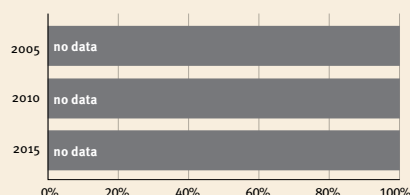
Demographics

Population	414,097
Annual births	7,529
Children under 5	35,487 (9%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

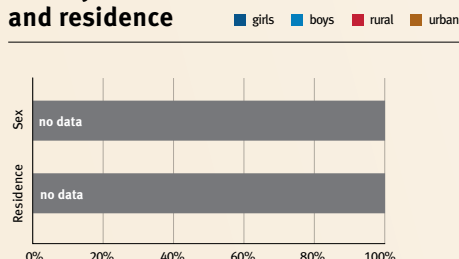
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	67/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

83%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

73%

Postnatal visits

96%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

88%

Children's books in the home

44%

Playthings at home

68%

Attendance in early childhood education

55%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

68

Exclusive breastfeeding

33

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

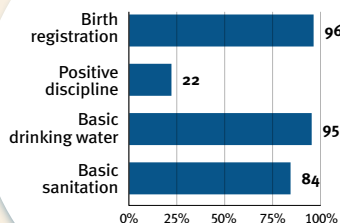
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Benin

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

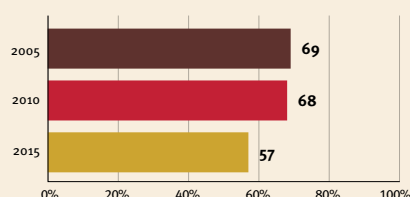
Demographics

Population	14,287,903
Annual births	483,336
Children under 5	2,200,875 (15%)
Under-five mortality	78/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

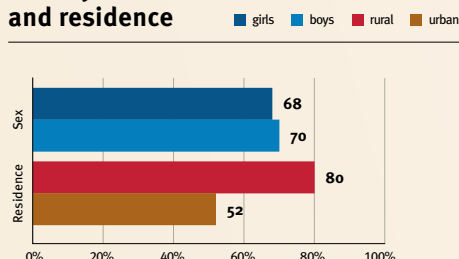
Maternal mortality	518/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	77/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	50%	Under-five stunting	33%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

9%

Children developmentally on-track

41%

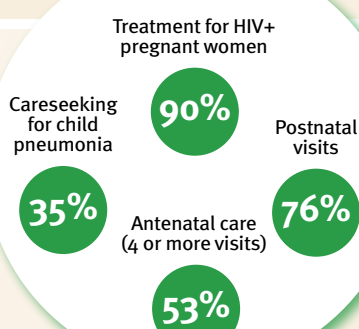
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

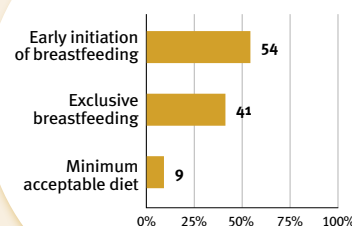
Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

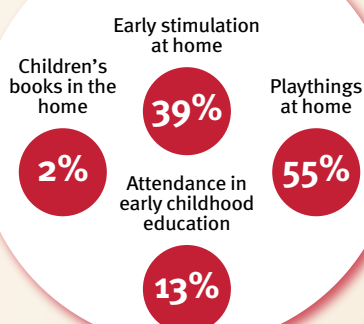
Health



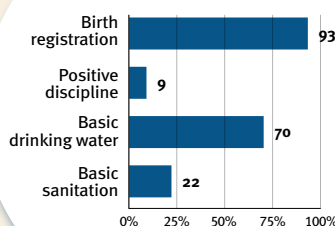
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bhutan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

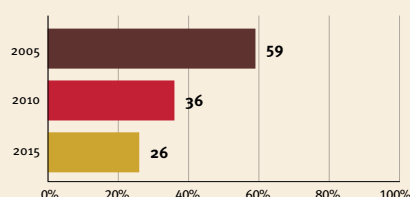
Demographics

Population	789,106
Annual births	9,914
Children under 5	48,608 (6%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

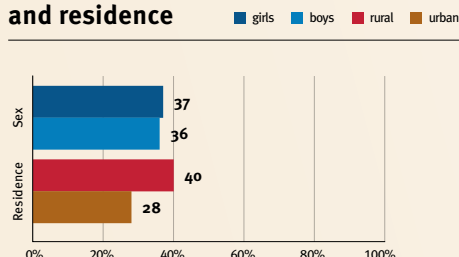
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	47/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	5%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

72%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

74%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

85%

Postnatal visits

41%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

82

Exclusive breastfeeding

53

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

54%

Children's books in the home

6%

Attendance in early childhood education

10%

Playthings at home

52%

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

87

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

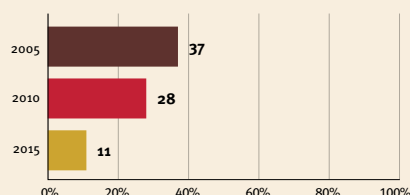
Demographics

Population	12,328,824
Annual births	261,003
Children under 5	1,253,134 (10%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

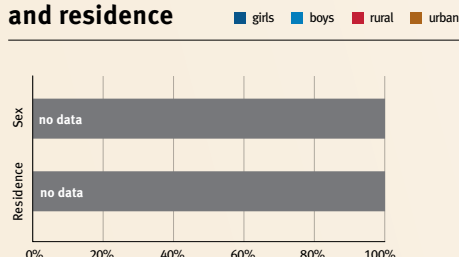
Maternal mortality	146/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	71/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	15%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

56%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

86%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

21%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

63

Exclusive breastfeeding

56

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

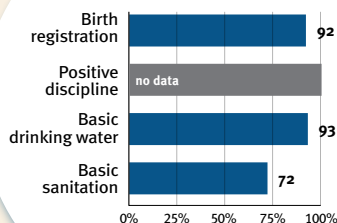
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

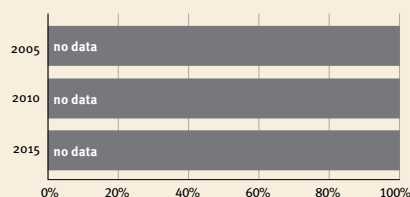
Demographics

Population	3,175,680
Annual births	24,430
Children under 5	126,763 (4%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

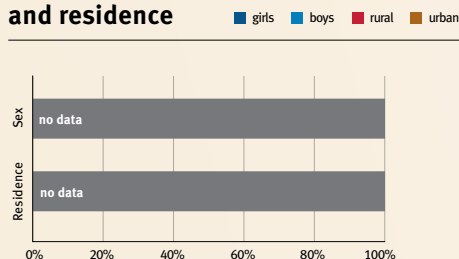
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

96%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

84%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

42

Exclusive breastfeeding

18

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

95%

Children's books in the home

56%

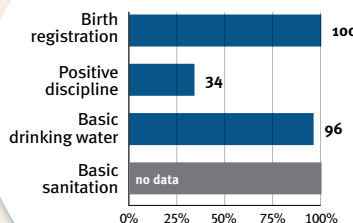
Playthings at home

56%

Attendance in early childhood education

13%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Botswana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

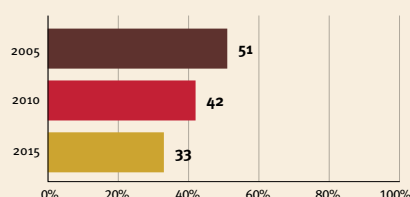
Demographics

Population	2,500,552
Annual births	61,418
Children under 5	297,355 (12%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

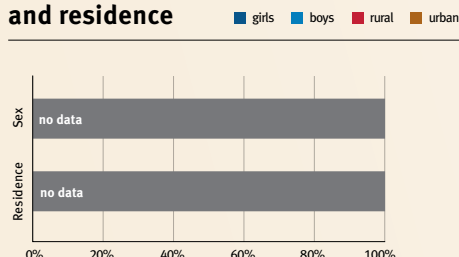
Maternal mortality	155/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	48/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	21%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

no data

14%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

73%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

53

Exclusive breastfeeding

30

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

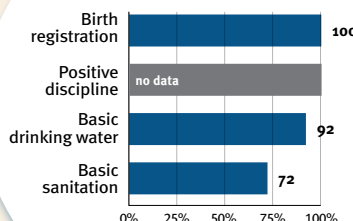
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

24%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Brazil

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

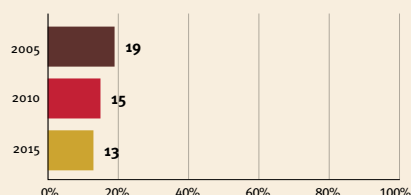
Demographics

Population	211,574,458
Annual births	2,572,100
Children under 5	13,095,598 (6%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

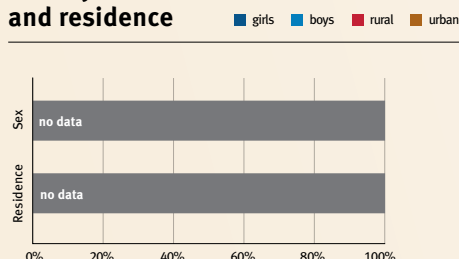
Maternal mortality	67/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	40/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

50%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

92%

no data

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

62

Exclusive breastfeeding

46

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

92%

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

96

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

92

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



British Virgin Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

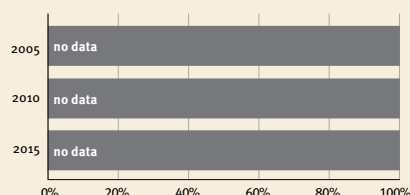
Demographics

Population	39,327
Annual births	324
Children under 5	1647.5 (4%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

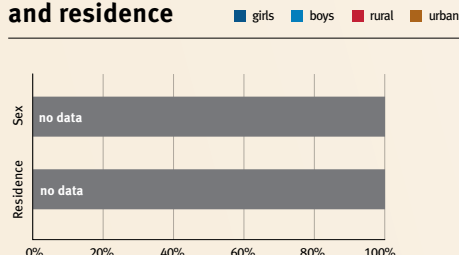
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

no data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
no data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
no data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Brunei Darussalam

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

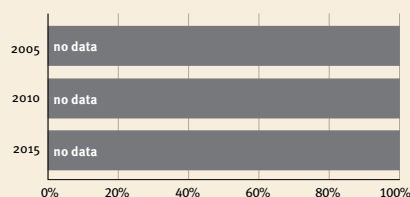
Demographics

Population	460,869
Annual births	6,167
Children under 5	31,235 (7%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

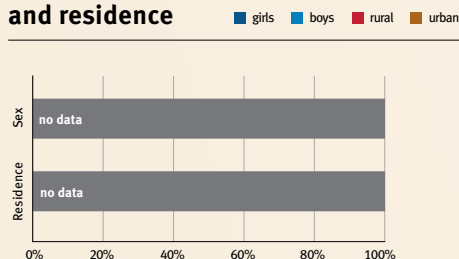
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bulgaria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

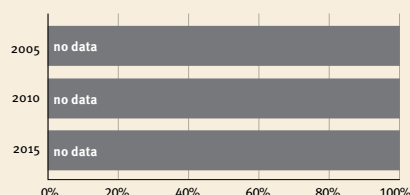
Demographics

Population	6,778,222
Annual births	61,463
Children under 5	307,197 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

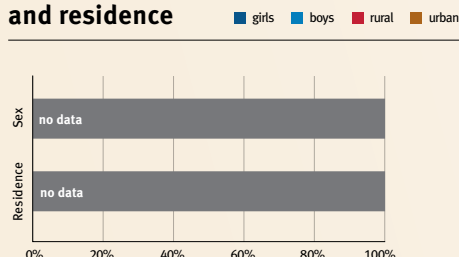
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	37/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

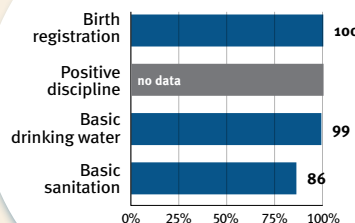
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Burkina Faso

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

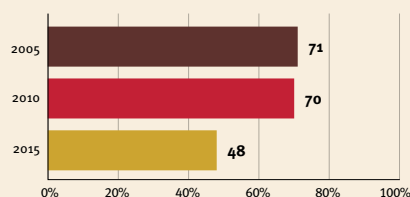
Demographics

Population	23,285,916
Annual births	737,914
Children under 5	3,360,281 (14%)
Under-five mortality	77/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

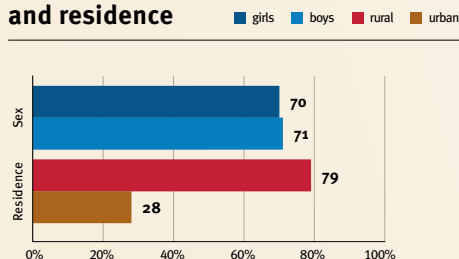
Maternal mortality	242/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	93/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	59%	Under-five stunting	20%
Violent discipline	66%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
◀20%		20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	◀14	14 – ◀18	18 – ◀26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	◀14	14 – ◀18	18 – ◀26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

69%

Postnatal visits

79%

77%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

72%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

60

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

14%

Playthings at home

no data

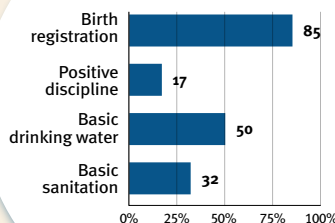
Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

3%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Burundi

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

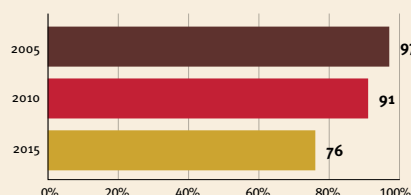
Demographics

Population	13,874,901
Annual births	466,545
Children under 5	2,186,591 (16%)
Under-five mortality	49/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

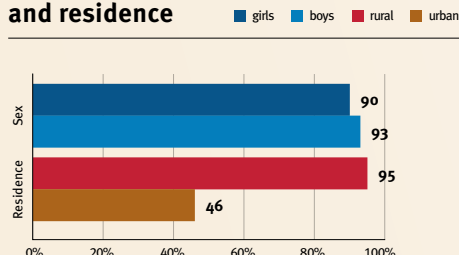
Maternal mortality	392/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	58/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	86%	Under-five stunting	55%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	42%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

40%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

65%

Postnatal visits

51%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

49%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

58%

Playthings at home

35%

Children's books in the home

0%

Attendance in early childhood education

7%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

90

Exclusive breastfeeding

85

Minimum acceptable diet

10

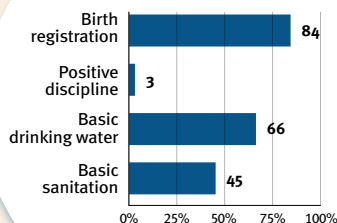
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cabo Verde

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

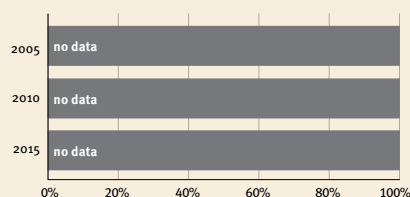
Demographics

Population	523,614
Annual births	6,415
Children under 5	35,834 (7%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

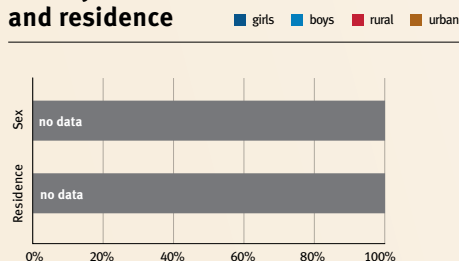
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	40/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

80%

Postnatal visits

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

86%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

88%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

71

Exclusive breastfeeding

42

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

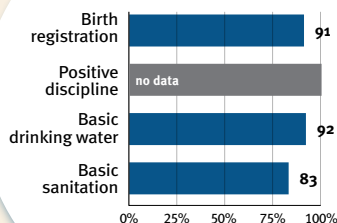
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cambodia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

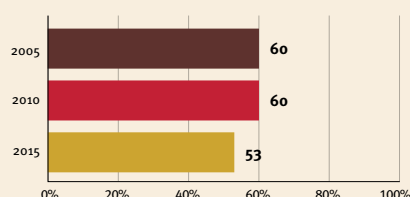
Demographics

Population	17,533,083
Annual births	358,220
Children under 5	1,800,433 (10%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

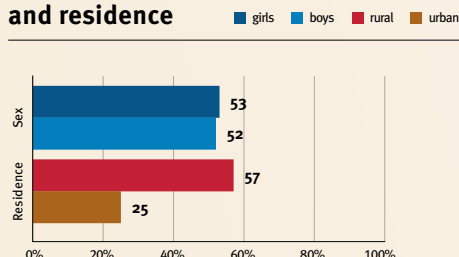
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	137/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	48/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	58%	Inadequate supervision	10%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

73%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

84%

88%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

86%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

54

Exclusive breastfeeding

50

Minimum acceptable diet

42

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

45%

Playthings at home

34%

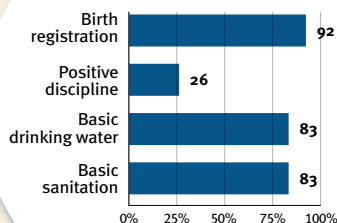
Children's books in the home

4%

Attendance in early childhood education

15%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cameroon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

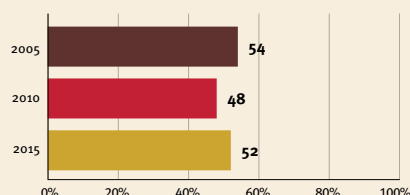
Demographics

Population	28,747,541
Annual births	971,107
Children under 5	4,443,698 (15%)
Under-five mortality	67/1,000

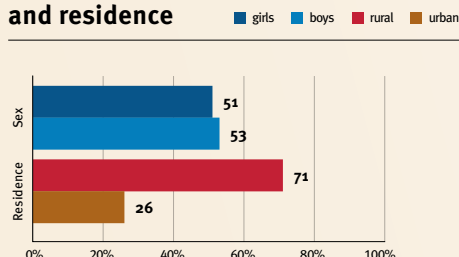
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	258/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	98/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	34%	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

61%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

59%

Postnatal visits

59%

30%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

65%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

39

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

44%

Playthings at home

53%

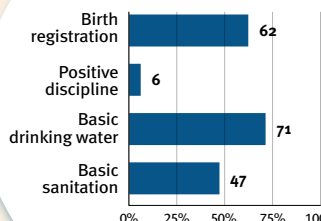
Children's books in the home

4%

Attendance in early childhood education

28%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Canada

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

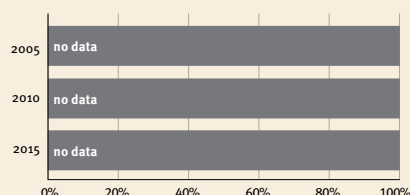
Demographics

Population	39,538,484
Annual births	361,079
Children under 5	1,881,781 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

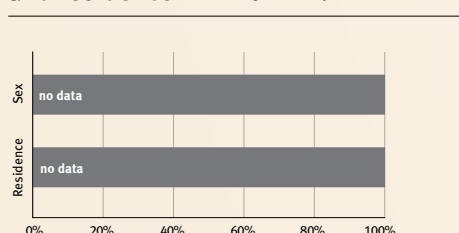
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

99%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

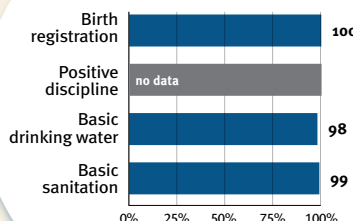
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Central African Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

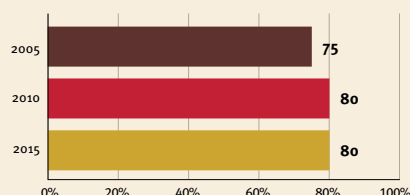
Demographics

Population	5,240,249
Annual births	246,241
Children under 5	989,277 (19%)
Under-five mortality	92/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

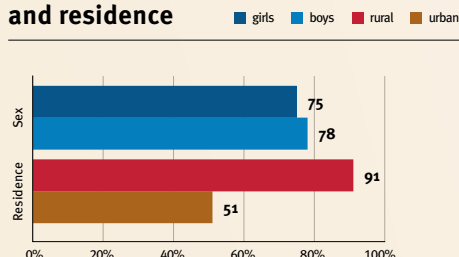
Maternal mortality	692/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	184/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	64%	Under-five stunting	39%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	49%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

15%

Children developmentally on-track

36%

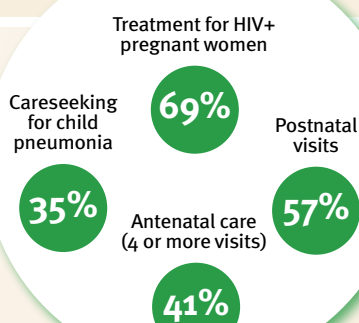
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

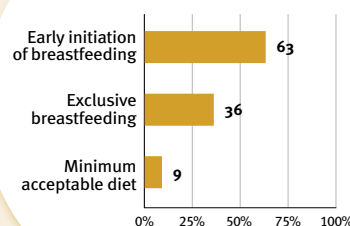
Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

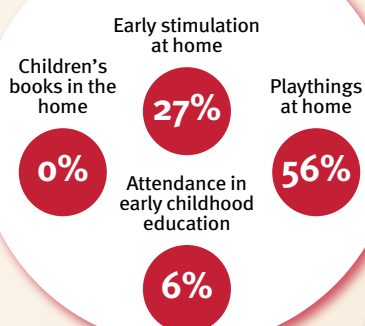
Health



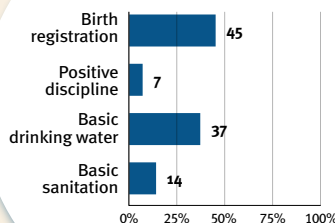
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Chad

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

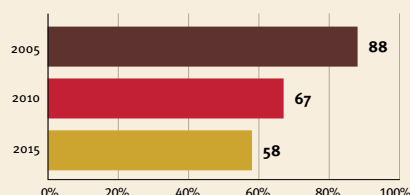
Demographics

Population	19,870,444
Annual births	878,222
Children under 5	3,688,334 (19%)
Under-five mortality	101/1,000

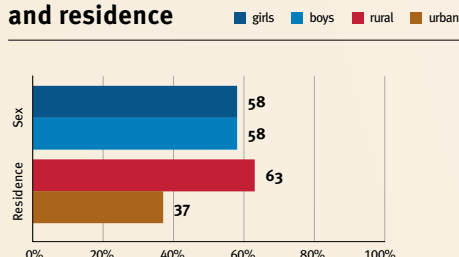
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	748/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	139/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	48%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	64%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

10%

Children developmentally on-track

45%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

18%

77%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

31%

26%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

47

Exclusive breastfeeding

7

Minimum acceptable diet

37

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

55%

Children's books in the home

1%

Attendance in early childhood education

1%

58%

Playthings at home

Security and safety

Birth registration

26

Positive discipline

12

Basic drinking water

52

Basic sanitation

13

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Chile

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

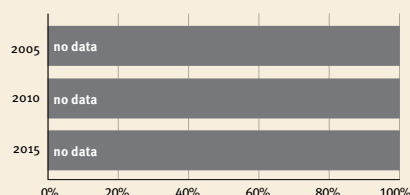
Demographics

Population	19,714,431
Annual births	172,406
Children under 5	937,504 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

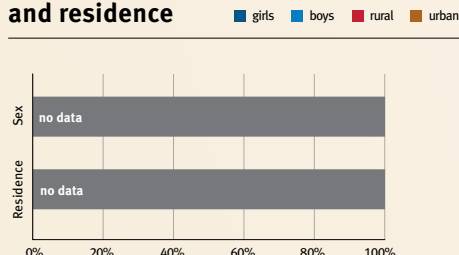
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	1%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

93%

Children's books in the home

no data

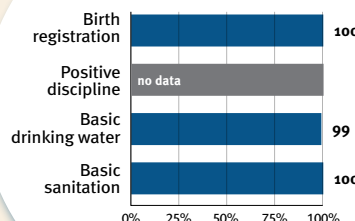
Playthings at home

98%

Attendance in early childhood education

67%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



China

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

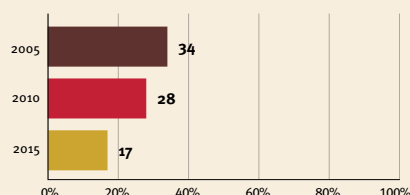
Demographics

Population	1,420,908,919
Annual births	8,822,056
Children under 5	51,957,550 (4%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

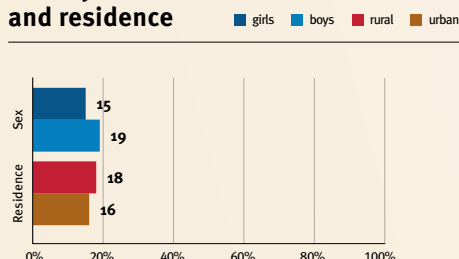
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	16/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	3%	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

29

Exclusive breastfeeding

35

Minimum acceptable diet

25

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

97

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

96

Basic sanitation

97

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Colombia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

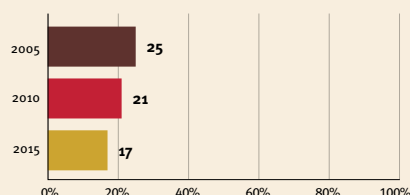
Demographics

Population	52,609,701
Annual births	700,784
Children under 5	3,548,996 (7%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

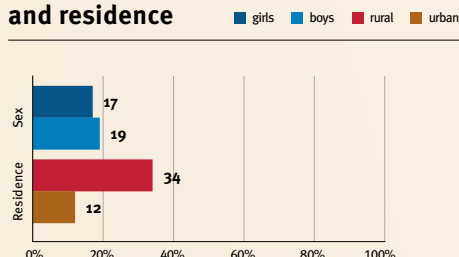
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	59/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	39/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	7%	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

53%

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

36%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

69

Exclusive breastfeeding

36

Minimum acceptable diet

42

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

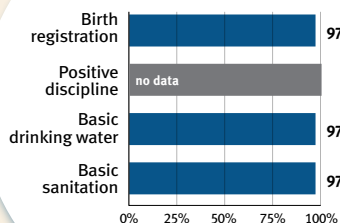
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Comoros

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

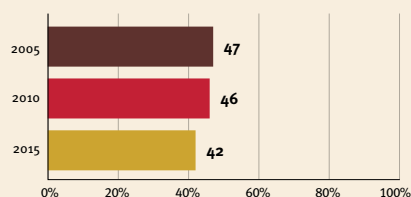
Demographics

Population	858,507
Annual births	24,467
Children under 5	114,918 (13%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

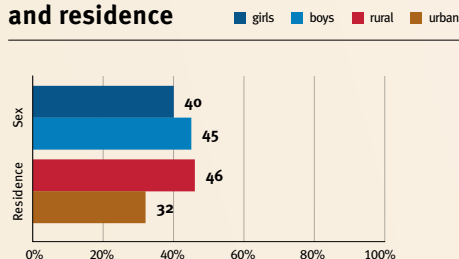
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	179/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	23%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

36%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
✓	≥20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%
✓	≥80%			
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

37%

Postnatal visits

91%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

17

Exclusive breastfeeding

23

Minimum acceptable diet

5

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

65%

Children's books in the home

2%

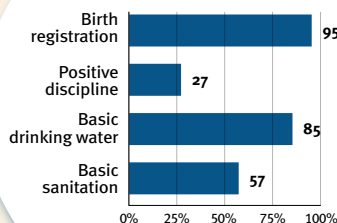
Playthings at home

38%

Attendance in early childhood education

31%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Congo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

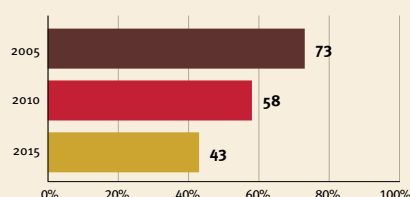
Demographics

Population	6,257,628
Annual births	192,673
Children under 5	897,373 (14%)
Under-five mortality	41/1,000

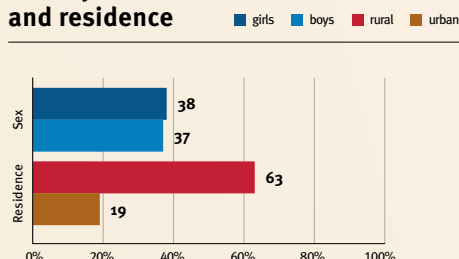
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	241/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	111/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	42%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

61%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

42%

Postnatal visits

80%

28%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

79%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

25

Exclusive breastfeeding

33

Minimum acceptable diet

4

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

59%

Playthings at home

51%

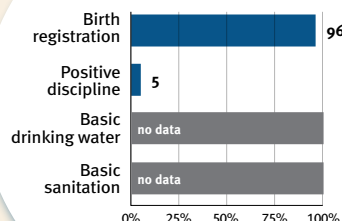
Children's books in the home

3%

Attendance in early childhood education

36%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Costa Rica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

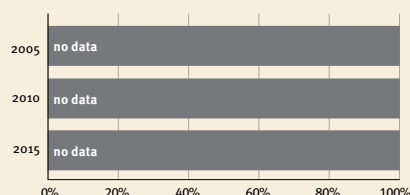
Demographics

Population	5,118,075
Annual births	51,253
Children under 5	270,553 (5%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

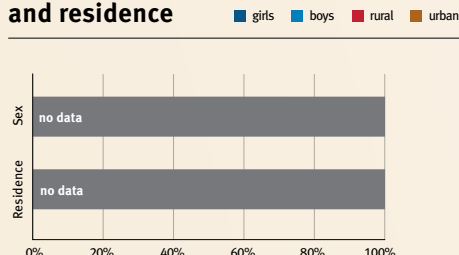
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	24/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	25/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

42%

Postnatal visits

92%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

76%

Children's books in the home

39%

Playthings at home

82%

Attendance in early childhood education

44%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

53

Exclusive breastfeeding

25

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

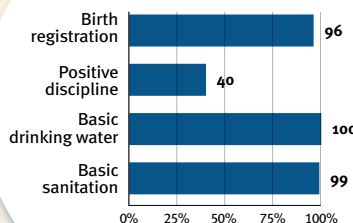
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cote D'Ivoire

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

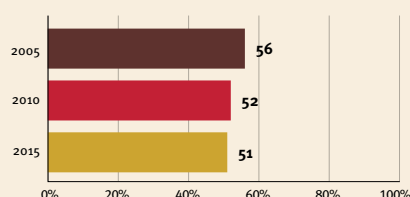
Demographics

Population	31,547,788
Annual births	1,007,981
Children under 5	4,637,010 (15%)
Under-five mortality	67/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

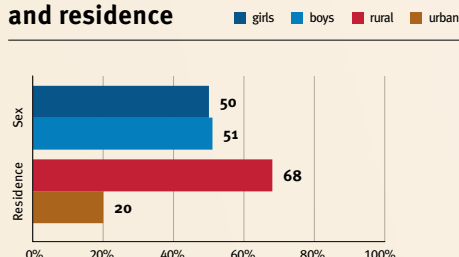
Maternal mortality	359/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	96/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	33%	Under-five stunting	20%
Violent discipline	69%	Inadequate supervision	20%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

39%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

63%

88%

Postnatal visits

74%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

56%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

43

Exclusive breastfeeding

34

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

29%

Children's books in the home

1%

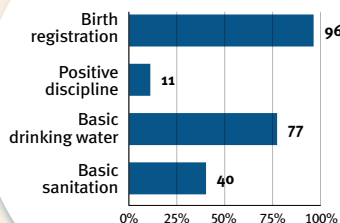
Attendance in early childhood education

4%

Playthings at home

45%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Croatia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

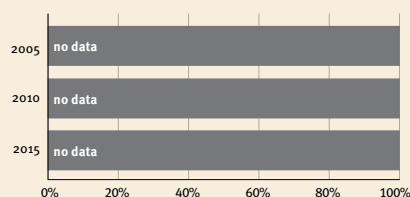
Demographics

Population	3,889,335
Annual births	31,379
Children under 5	166,118 (4%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

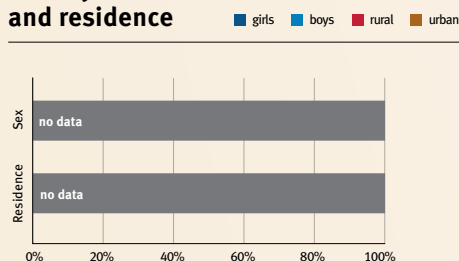
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

84%

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cuba

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

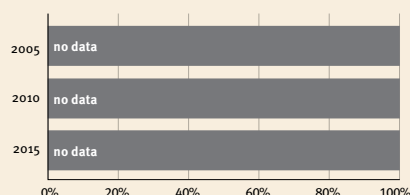
Demographics

Population	11,000,593
Annual births	94,650
Children under 5	487,564 (4%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

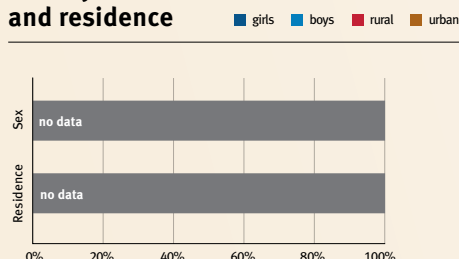
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	35/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	49/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	36%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

95%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

89%

Postnatal visits

100%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

79%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

90%

Children's books in the home

42%

Playthings at home

86%

Attendance in early childhood education

50%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

64

Exclusive breastfeeding

41

Minimum acceptable diet

54

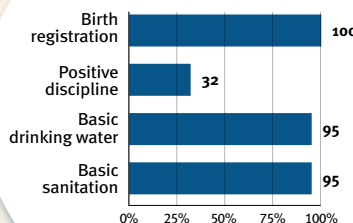
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cyprus

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

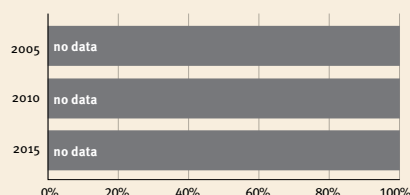
Demographics

Population	1,351,837
Annual births	14,285
Children under 5	74,475 (6%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

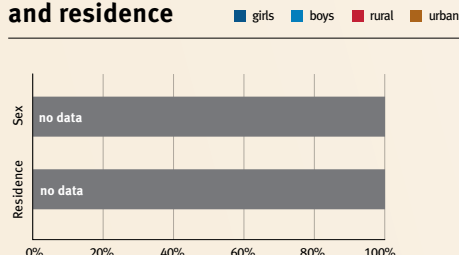
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	14/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

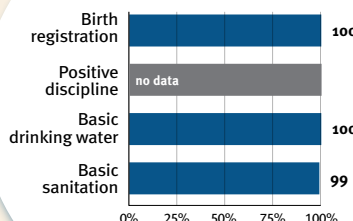
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Czechia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

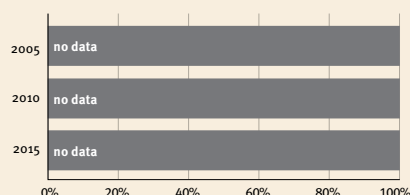
Demographics

Population	10,791,554
Annual births	90,211
Children under 5	518,271 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

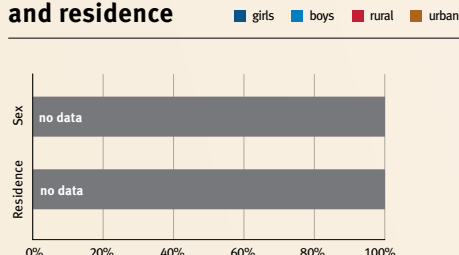
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

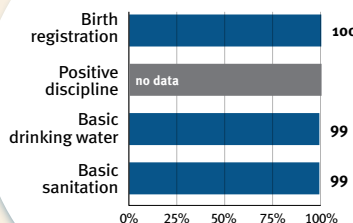
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

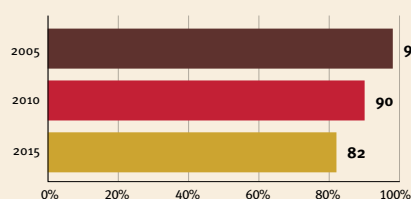
Demographics

Population	107,516,151
Annual births	4,467,740
Children under 5	19,792,562 (18%)
Under-five mortality	73/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

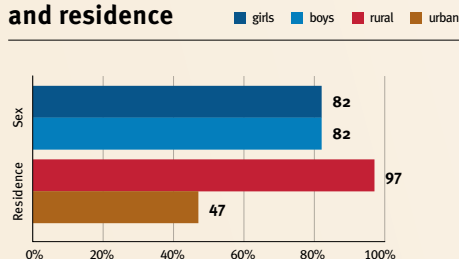
Maternal mortality	427/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	109/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	75%	Under-five stunting	44%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	47%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

57%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

32%

Postnatal visits

50%

34%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

43%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

43

Exclusive breastfeeding

54

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

44%

Playthings at home

39%

Children's books in the home

1%

Attendance in early childhood education

5%

Security and safety

Birth registration

40

Positive discipline

5

Basic drinking water

36

Basic sanitation

16

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Democratic People's Republic of Korea Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

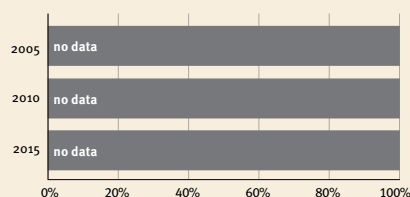
Demographics

Population	26,460,314
Annual births	340,728
Children under 5	1,704,275 (6%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

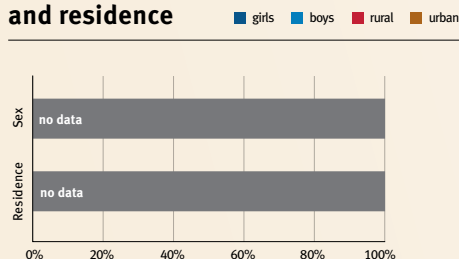
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	67/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

88%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

86%

Postnatal visits

98%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

43

Exclusive breastfeeding

71

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

95%

Children's books in the home

50%

Playthings at home

59%

Attendance in early childhood education

73%

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Denmark

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

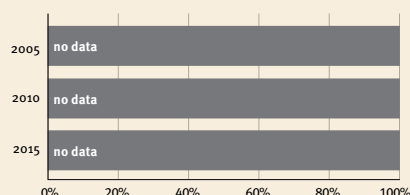
Demographics

Population	5,963,903
Annual births	58,646
Children under 5	306,198 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

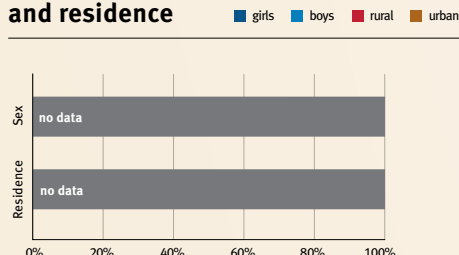
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

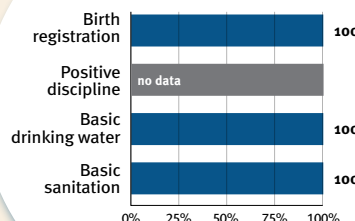
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Djibouti

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

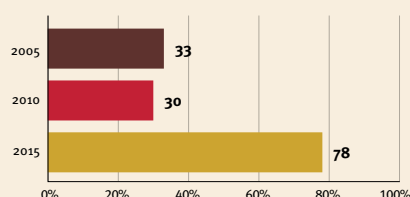
Demographics

Population	1,160,872
Annual births	24,462
Children under 5	114,873 (10%)
Under-five mortality	50/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

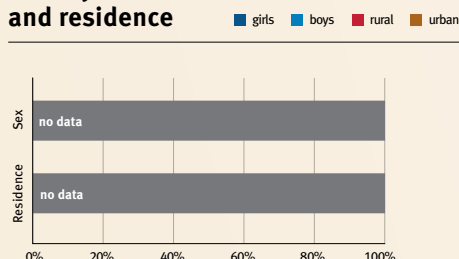
Maternal mortality	162/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	21%
Violent discipline	65%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

38%

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

23%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

37%

Children's books in the home

15%

Playthings at home

24%

Attendance in early childhood education

14%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

52

Exclusive breastfeeding

12

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

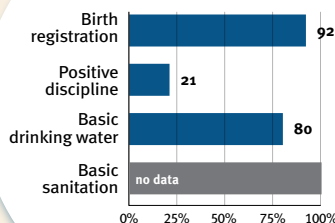
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Dominica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

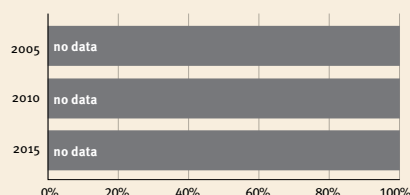
Demographics

Population	66,353
Annual births	727
Children under 5	3602.5 (5%)
Under-five mortality	35/1,000

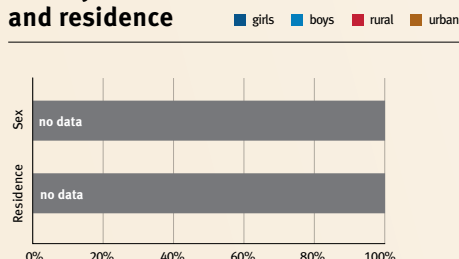
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Dominican Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

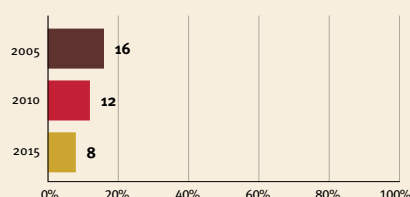
Demographics

Population	11,379,988
Annual births	201,350
Children under 5	993,055 (9%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

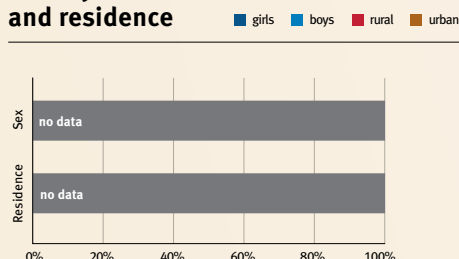
Maternal mortality	124/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	77/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

87%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

68%

Postnatal visits

90%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

63%

Children's books in the home

9%

Playthings at home

68%

Attendance in early childhood education

48%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

42

Exclusive breastfeeding

16

Minimum acceptable diet

42

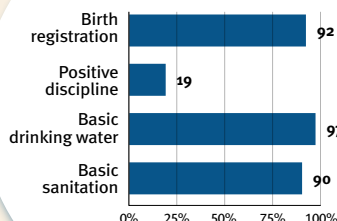
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ecuador

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

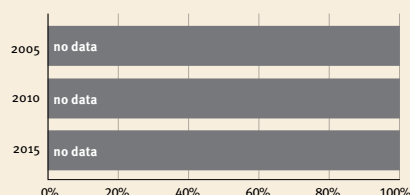
Demographics

Population	18,058,157
Annual births	268,769
Children under 5	1,375,379 (8%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

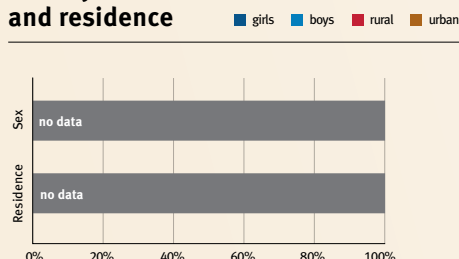
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	55/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	5%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	67%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

81%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

85%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

51

Exclusive breastfeeding

40

Minimum acceptable diet

29

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

63%

Children's books in the home

17%

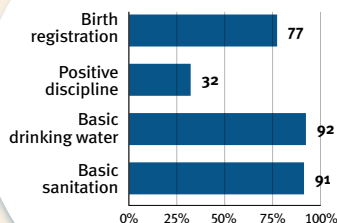
Attendance in early childhood education

54%

Playthings at home

62%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Egypt

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

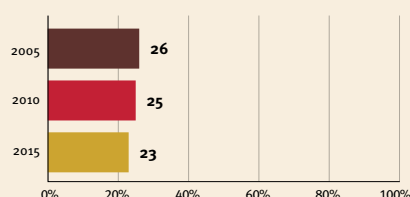
Demographics

Population	115,578,409
Annual births	2,437,410
Children under 5	11,781,335 (10%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

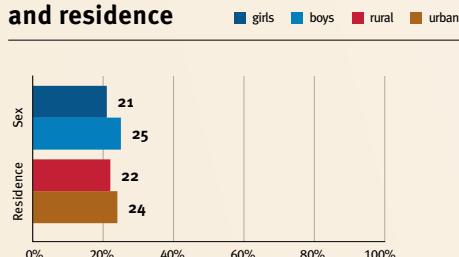
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	37/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	92%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

27%

Postnatal visits

79%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

48%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

33%

Exclusive breastfeeding

40%

Minimum acceptable diet

26%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

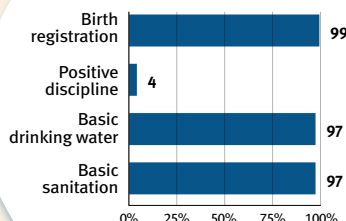
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



El Salvador

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

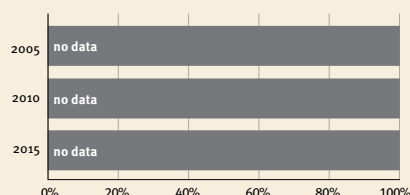
Demographics

Population	6,323,985
Annual births	98,858
Children under 5	492,167 (8%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

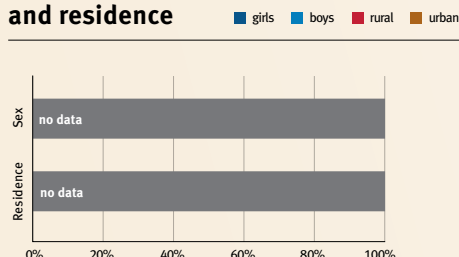
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	39/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	47%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

83%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

61%

66%

Postnatal visits

93%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

34

Exclusive breastfeeding

45

Minimum acceptable diet

65

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

75%

Children's books in the home

17%

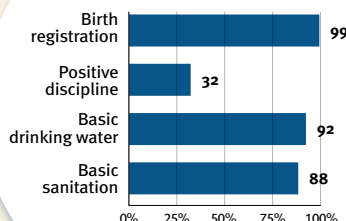
Playthings at home

91%

Attendance in early childhood education

20%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Equatorial Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

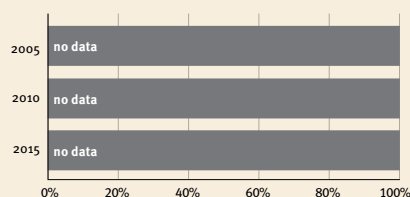
Demographics

Population	1,869,618
Annual births	56,763
Children under 5	255,743 (14%)
Under-five mortality	71/1,000

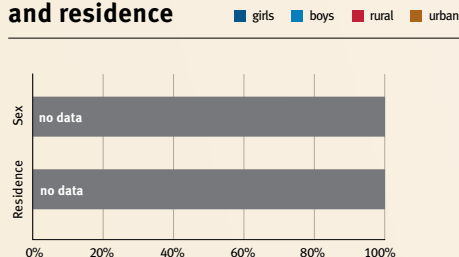
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	174/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	176/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

47%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

54%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

67%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

7

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

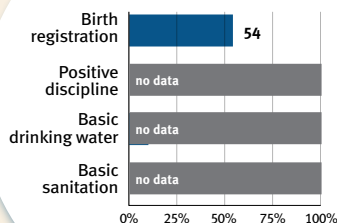
Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Eritrea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

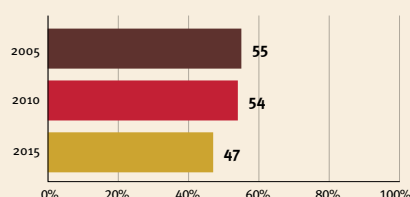
Demographics

Population	3,501,780
Annual births	101,539
Children under 5	467,981 (13%)
Under-five mortality	35/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

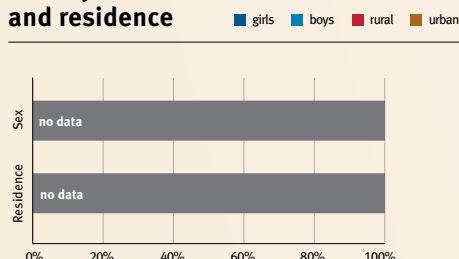
Maternal mortality	291/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	76/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	48%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

5%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

57%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration	no data
Positive discipline	no data
Basic drinking water	no data
Basic sanitation	no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

93

Exclusive breastfeeding

69

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Estonia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

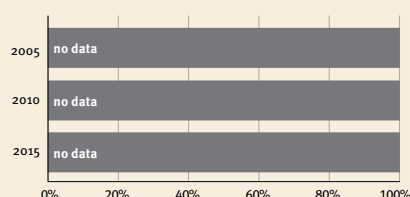
Demographics

Population	1,367,226
Annual births	10,926
Children under 5	62,912 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

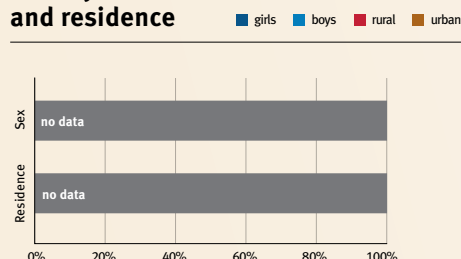
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	1%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

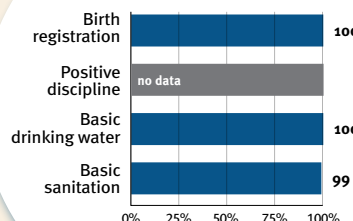
Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Eswatini

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

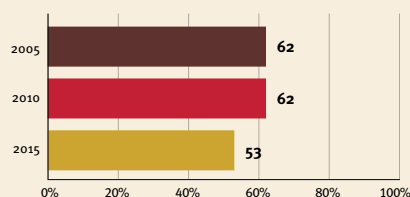
Demographics

Population	1,236,306
Annual births	29,390
Children under 5	141,472 (11%)
Under-five mortality	45/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

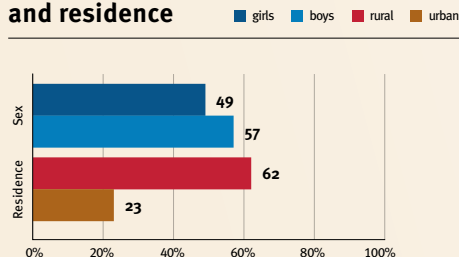
Maternal mortality	118/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	49%	Under-five stunting	19%
Violent discipline	84%	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

14%

Children developmentally on-track

48%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

88%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

74%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

31%

Children's books in the home

2%

Playthings at home

63%

Attendance in early childhood education

9%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

47

Exclusive breastfeeding

54

Minimum acceptable diet

37

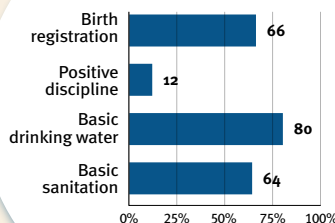
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ethiopia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

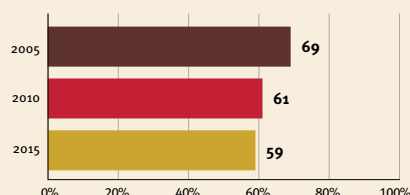
Demographics

Population	130,355,024
Annual births	4,155,828
Children under 5	19,390,797 (15%)
Under-five mortality	46/1,000

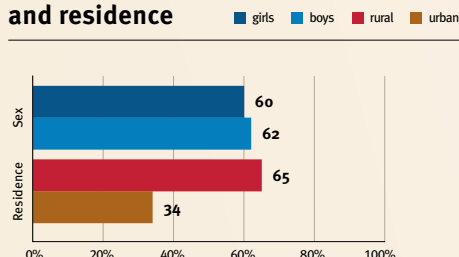
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	195/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	72/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	33%	Under-five stunting	36%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

92%

Postnatal visits

34%

30%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

43%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

72

Exclusive breastfeeding

59

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

3

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

56

Basic sanitation

10

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Fiji

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

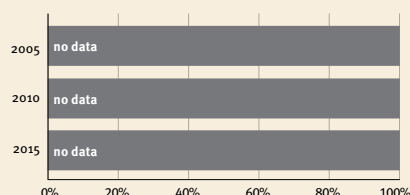
Demographics

Population	926,544
Annual births	16,592
Children under 5	81,717 (9%)
Under-five mortality	29/1,000

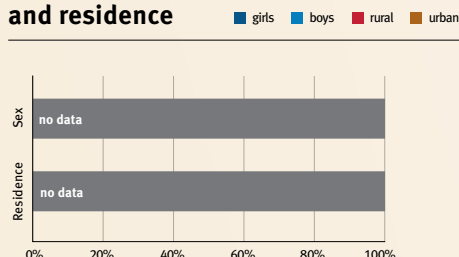
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	30/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	31/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

6%

Children developmentally on-track

83%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
✓	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

57%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

94%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

89%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

63

Exclusive breastfeeding

43

Minimum acceptable diet

41

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

97%

Children's books in the home

24%

Playthings at home

75%

Attendance in early childhood education

22%

Security and safety

Birth registration

87

Positive discipline

19

Basic drinking water

96

Basic sanitation

93

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Finland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

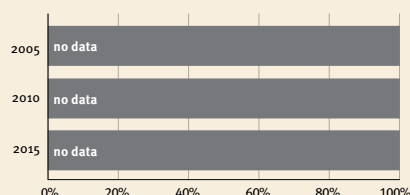
Demographics

Population	5,612,044
Annual births	43,829
Children under 5	234,198 (4%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

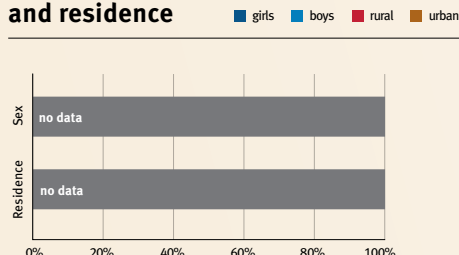
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

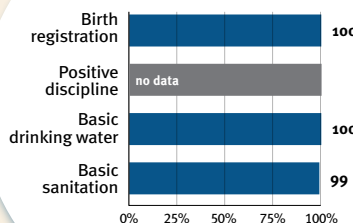
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



France

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

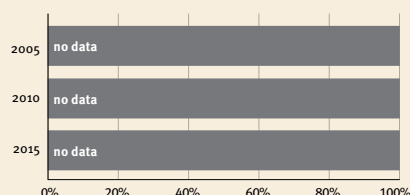
Demographics

Population	66,496,159
Annual births	635,995
Children under 5	3,354,862 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

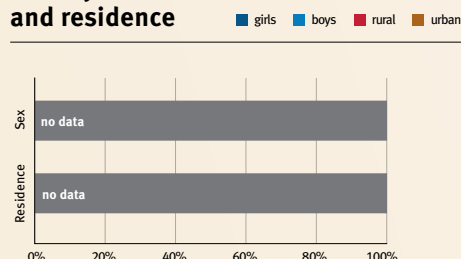
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

99%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

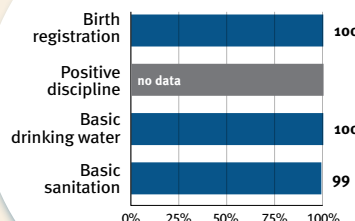
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Gabon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

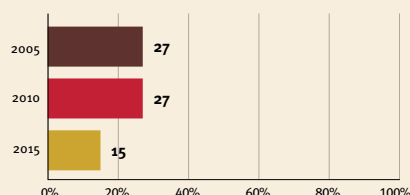
Demographics

Population	2,511,862
Annual births	68,875
Children under 5	332,419 (13%)
Under-five mortality	33/1,000

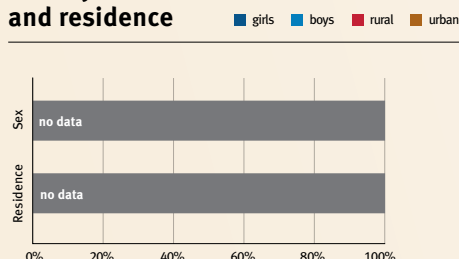
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	233/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	100/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

72%

Postnatal visits

73%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

78%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

51%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

70

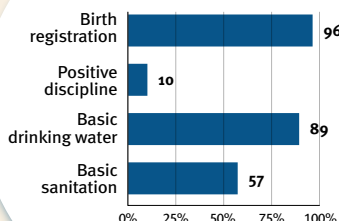
Exclusive breastfeeding

19

Minimum acceptable diet

13

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Gambia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

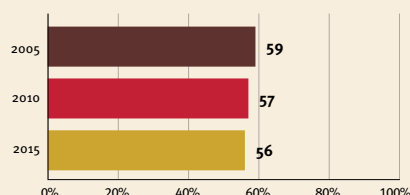
Demographics

Population	2,728,905
Annual births	82,405
Children under 5	388,065 (14%)
Under-five mortality	44/1,000

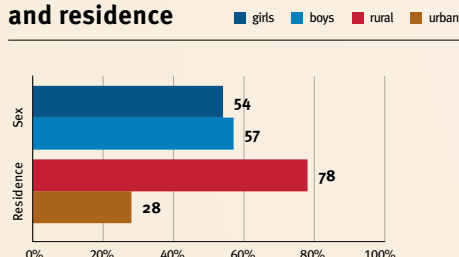
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	354/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	65/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	49%	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	89%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

67%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

64%

77%

Postnatal visits

88%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

79%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

35

Exclusive breastfeeding

53

Minimum acceptable diet

15

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

16%

Children's books in the home

1%

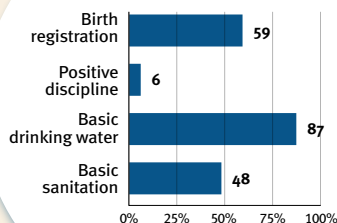
Playthings at home

49%

Attendance in early childhood education

24%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Georgia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

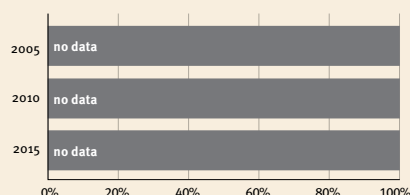
Demographics

Population	3,807,839
Annual births	42,983
Children under 5	232,721 (6%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

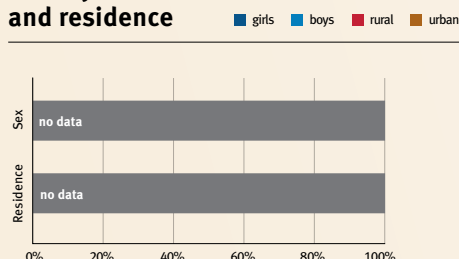
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	20/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

90%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

74%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

85%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

33

Exclusive breastfeeding

20

Minimum acceptable diet

28

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

78%

Children's books in the home

57%

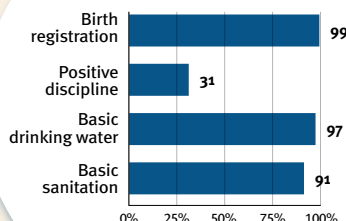
Attendance in early childhood education

78%

Playthings at home

66%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Germany

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

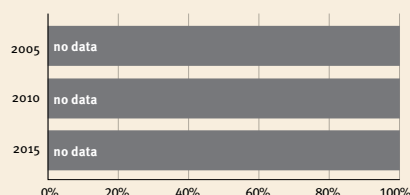
Demographics

Population	84,695,563
Annual births	717,268
Children under 5	3,830,023 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

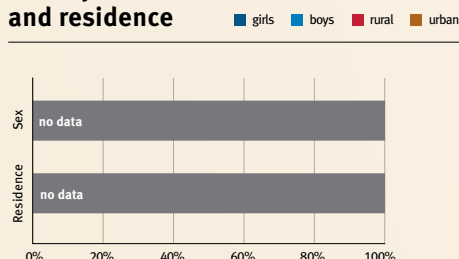
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

99%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

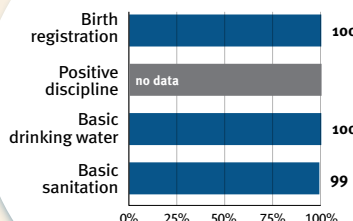
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ghana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

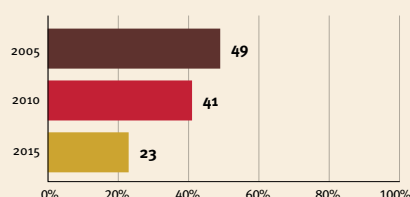
Demographics

Population	34,108,457
Annual births	892,343
Children under 5	4,249,501 (12%)
Under-five mortality	37/1,000

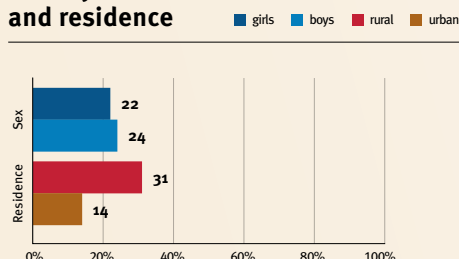
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	234/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	63/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	6%	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	92%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

11%

Children developmentally on-track

68%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

34%

Playthings at home

50%

Children's books in the home

7%

Attendance in early childhood education

71%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

58

Exclusive breastfeeding

53

Minimum acceptable diet

13

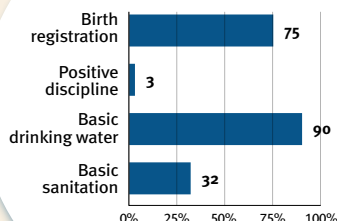
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Greece

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

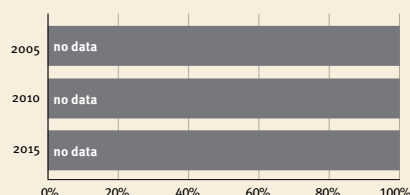
Demographics

Population	10,136,521
Annual births	71,411
Children under 5	376,467 (4%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

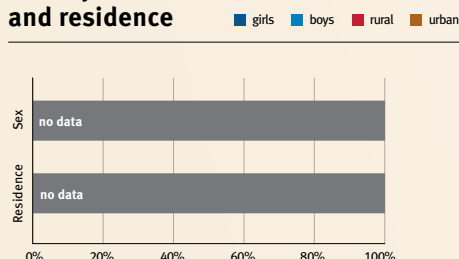
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

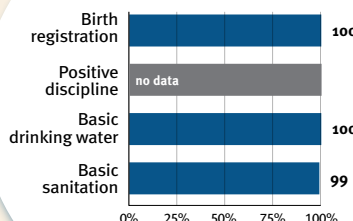
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Grenada

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

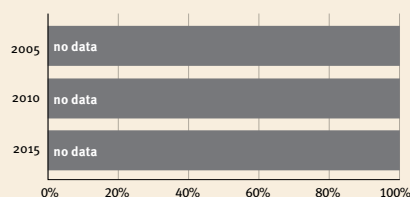
Demographics

Population	117,155
Annual births	1,345
Children under 5	6,885 (6%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

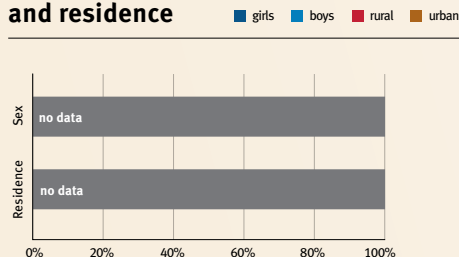
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	48/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	31/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

93

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guatemala

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

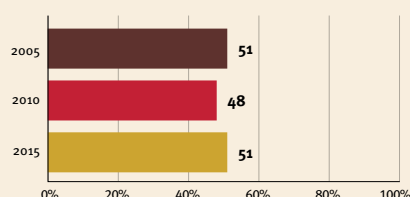
Demographics

Population	18,265,192
Annual births	379,512
Children under 5	1,858,096 (10%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

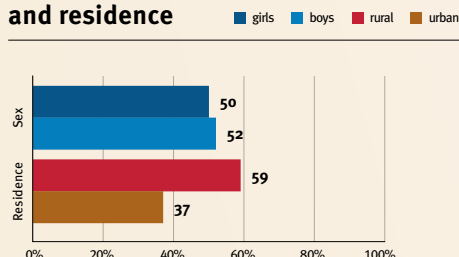
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	94/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	58/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	14%	Under-five stunting	45%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

82%

Postnatal visits

78%

52%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

86%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

53

Exclusive breastfeeding

58

Minimum acceptable diet

52

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

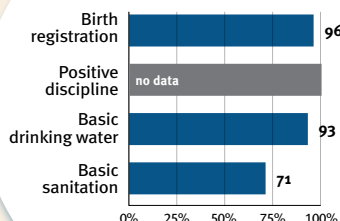
Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

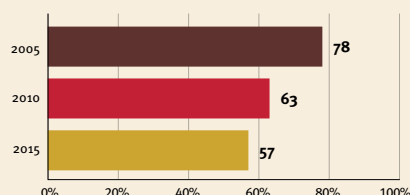
Demographics

Population	14,581,541
Annual births	491,708
Children under 5	2,220,485 (15%)
Under-five mortality	95/1,000

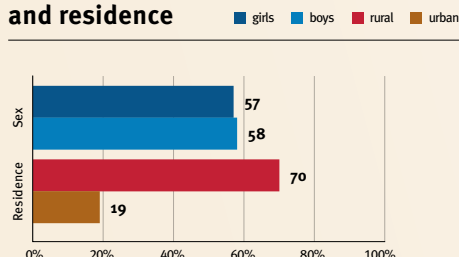
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	494/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	128/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	40%	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

49%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

80%

Postnatal visits

49%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

58%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

31%

Playthings at home

32%

Children's books in the home

0%

Attendance in early childhood education

9%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

26

Exclusive breastfeeding

44

Minimum acceptable diet

4

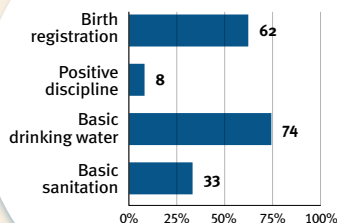
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guinea-Bissau

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

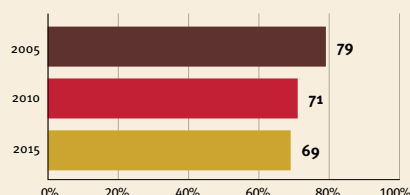
Demographics

Population	2,177,388
Annual births	65,072
Children under 5	300,164 (14%)
Under-five mortality	69/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

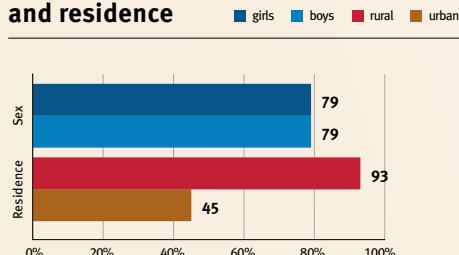
Maternal mortality	505/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	84/1,000
Low birthweight	20%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	68%	Under-five stunting	28%
Violent discipline	69%	Inadequate supervision	70%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

73%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

79%

Postnatal visits

53%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

81%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

43%

Playthings at home

44%

Children's books in the home

1%

Attendance in early childhood education

14%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

46

Exclusive breastfeeding

59

Minimum acceptable diet

3

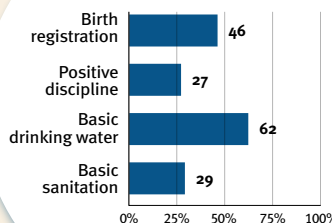
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guyana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

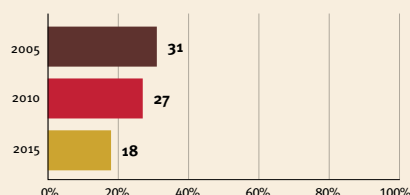
Demographics

Population	828,632
Annual births	16,525
Children under 5	82,078 (10%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

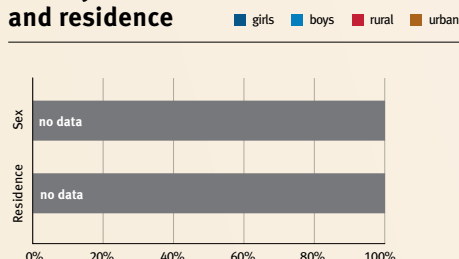
Maternal mortality	75/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	65/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	68%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

87%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

84%

Postnatal visits

94%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

85%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

90%

Children's books in the home

47%

Playthings at home

75%

Attendance in early childhood education

47%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

46

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

36

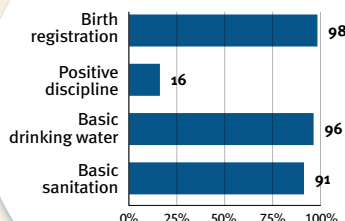
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Haiti

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

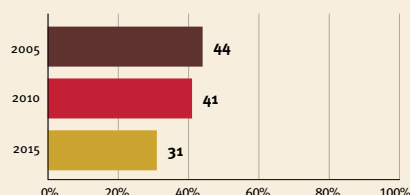
Demographics

Population	11,705,195
Annual births	258,340
Children under 5	1,230,314 (11%)
Under-five mortality	55/1,000

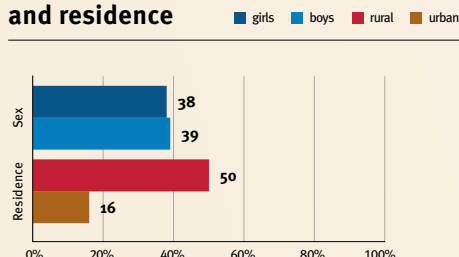
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	328/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	55/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	23%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	82%	Inadequate supervision	22%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

65%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

60%

Postnatal visits

31%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

67%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

54%

Playthings at home

48%

Children's books in the home

8%

Attendance in early childhood education

63%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

40

Minimum acceptable diet

11

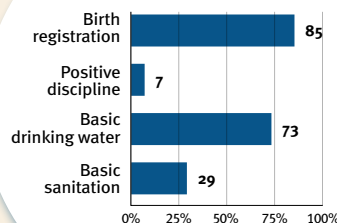
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Honduras

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

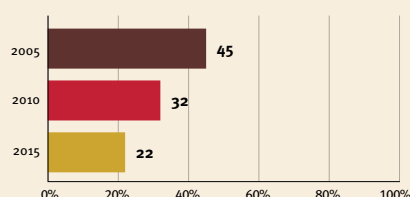
Demographics

Population	10,735,392
Annual births	234,369
Children under 5	1,143,279 (11%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

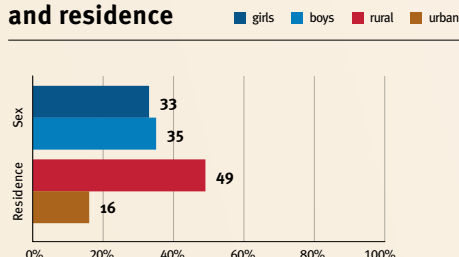
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	47/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	97/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	61%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

6%

Children developmentally on-track

75%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

42%

Postnatal visits

92%

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

51

Exclusive breastfeeding

30

Minimum acceptable diet

55

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

36%

Playthings at home

70%

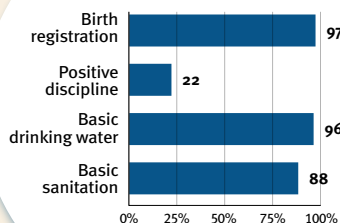
Children's books in the home

7%

Attendance in early childhood education

14%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Hungary

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

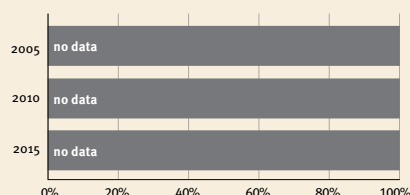
Demographics

Population	9,689,722
Annual births	85,003
Children under 5	455,079 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

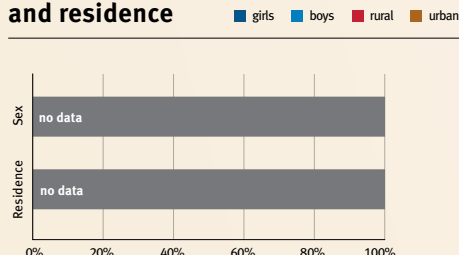
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

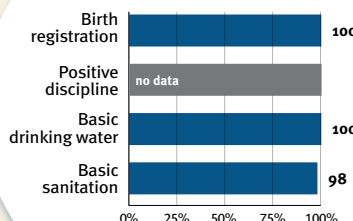
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Iceland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

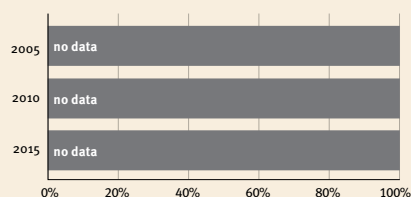
Demographics

Population	390,740
Annual births	4,377
Children under 5	23,355 (6%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

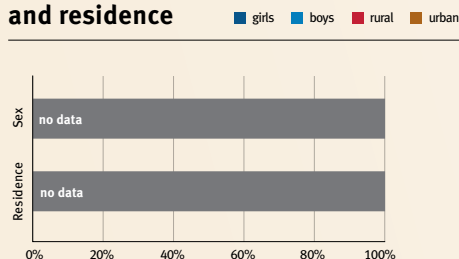
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

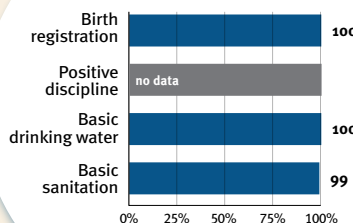
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



India

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

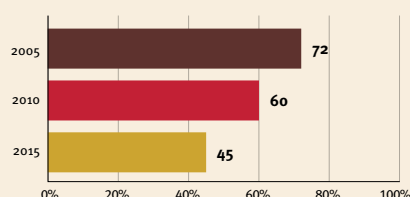
Demographics

Population	1,444,436,244
Annual births	23,186,978
Children under 5	113,658,131 (8%)
Under-five mortality	28/1,000

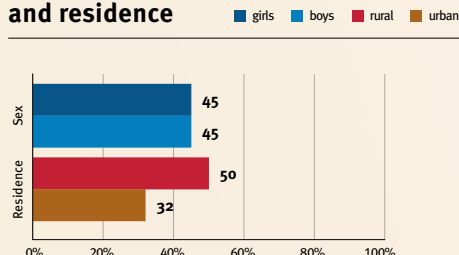
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	80/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	27%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	14%	Under-five stunting	33%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

56%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

59%

Postnatal visits

61%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

41

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

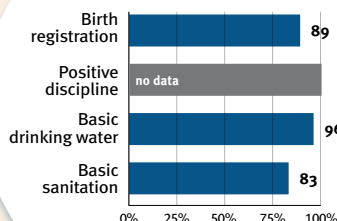
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

49%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Indonesia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

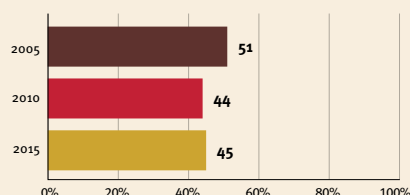
Demographics

Population	282,353,644
Annual births	4,468,312
Children under 5	22,222,706 (8%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

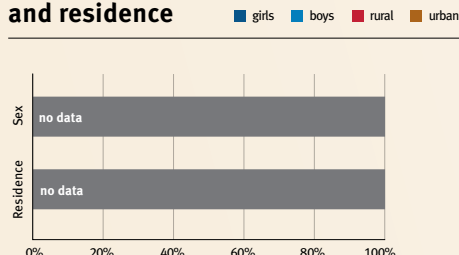
Maternal mortality	140/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

88%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

18%

Postnatal visits

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

77%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

13%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

58

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

40

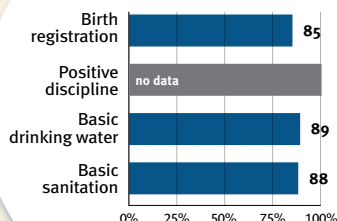
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

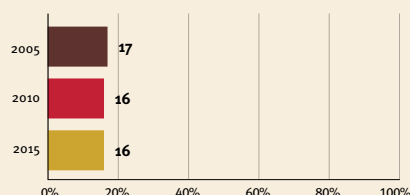
Demographics

Population	91,114,777
Annual births	1,151,057
Children under 5	6,014,438 (7%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

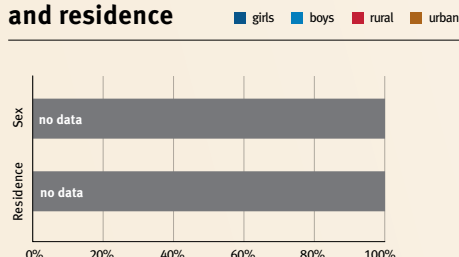
Maternal mortality	16/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

37%

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

70%

Children's books in the home

36%

Playthings at home

83%

Attendance in early childhood education

18%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

81

Exclusive breastfeeding

47

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

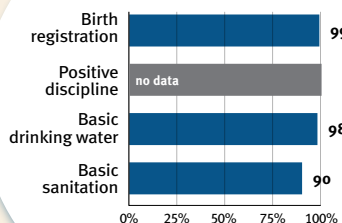
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Iraq

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

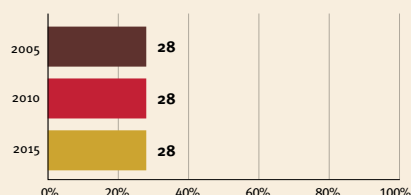
Demographics

Population	45,557,903
Annual births	1,177,772
Children under 5	5,610,306 (12%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

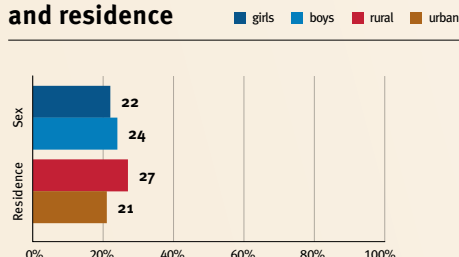
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	66/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	70/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	10%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

79%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

44%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

68%

83%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

32

Exclusive breastfeeding

26

Minimum acceptable diet

34

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

44%

Children's books in the home

3%

Attendance in early childhood education

2%

47%

Playthings at home

Security and safety

Birth registration

99

Positive discipline

9

Basic drinking water

98

Basic sanitation

99

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ireland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

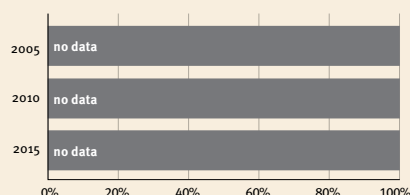
Demographics

Population	5,227,425
Annual births	52,767
Children under 5	287,390 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

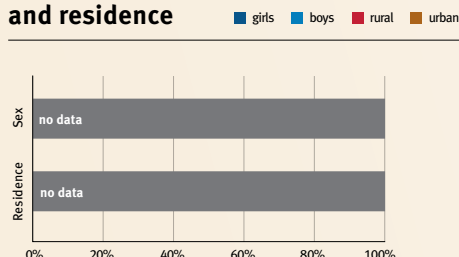
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

95%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

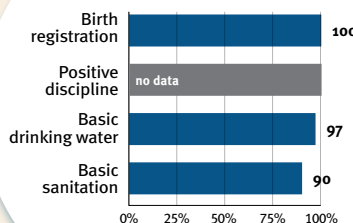
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Israel

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

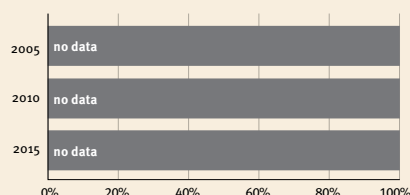
Demographics

Population	9,321,817
Annual births	171,566
Children under 5	871,061 (9%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

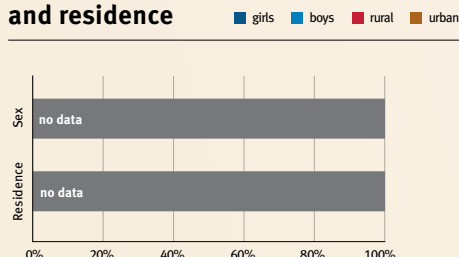
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

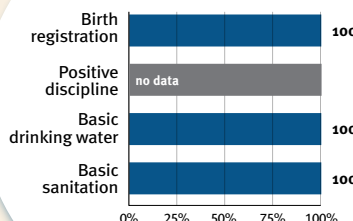
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Italy

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

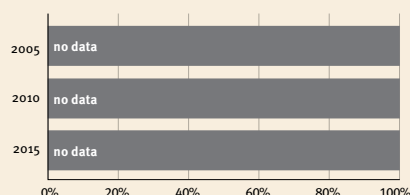
Demographics

Population	59,435,141
Annual births	384,703
Children under 5	2,027,391 (3%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

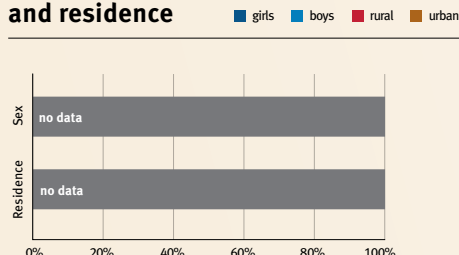
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

68%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

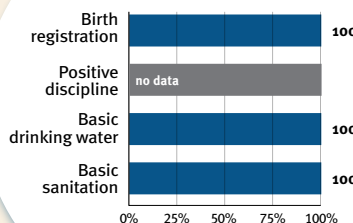
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Jamaica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

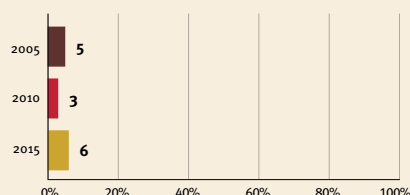
Demographics

Population	2,839,822
Annual births	32,508
Children under 5	163,341 (6%)
Under-five mortality	19/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

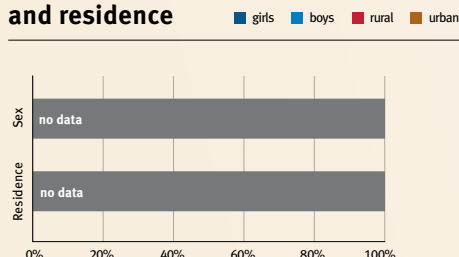
Maternal mortality	130/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	35/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

94%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

77%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

82%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

86%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

65

Exclusive breastfeeding

33

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

85%

Children's books in the home

44%

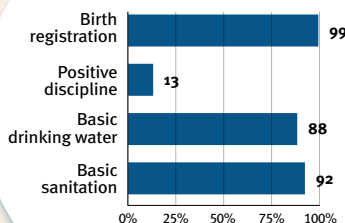
Attendance in early childhood education

71%

Playthings at home

80%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Japan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

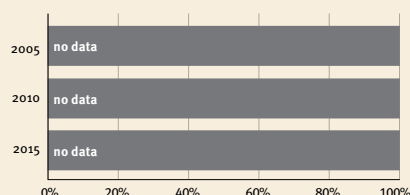
Demographics

Population	124,071,179
Annual births	750,570
Children under 5	4,013,335 (3%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

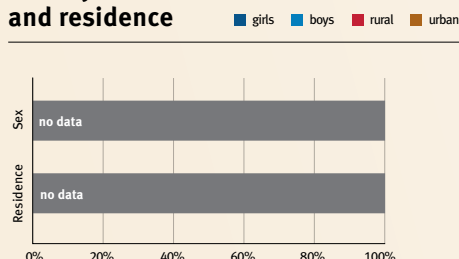
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Jordan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

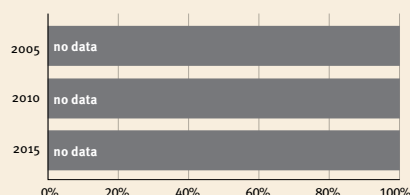
Demographics

Population	11,530,943
Annual births	236,284
Children under 5	1,153,924 (10%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

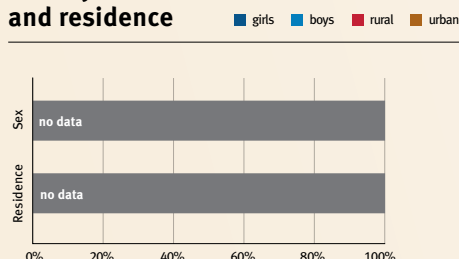
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	31/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	19%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

84%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

79%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

83%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

34

Exclusive breastfeeding

24

Minimum acceptable diet

25

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

92%

Children's books in the home

16%

Attendance in early childhood education

13%

Playthings at home

71%

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

24

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

96

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kazakhstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

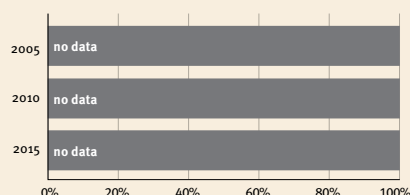
Demographics

Population	20,464,208
Annual births	401,985
Children under 5	2,112,756 (10%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

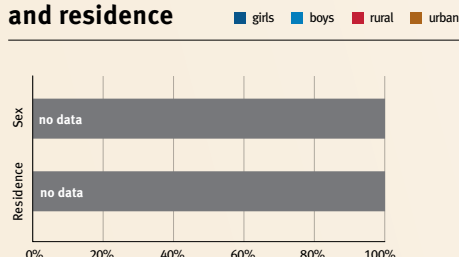
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

81%

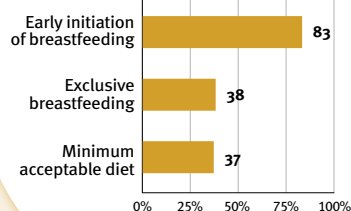
Postnatal visits

98%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

95%

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

86%

Children's books in the home

51%

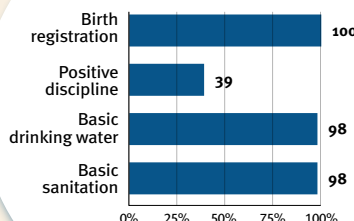
Playthings at home

60%

Attendance in early childhood education

55%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kenya

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

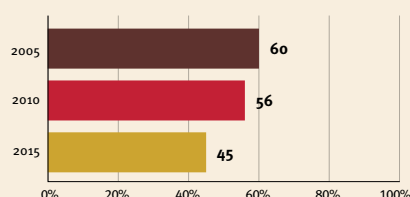
Demographics

Population	55,884,494
Annual births	1,521,907
Children under 5	7,110,205 (13%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

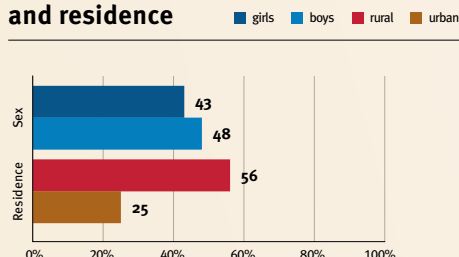
Maternal mortality	379/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	46/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

78%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

90%

Postnatal visits

78%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

66%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

36%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

60

Exclusive breastfeeding

60

Minimum acceptable diet

31

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

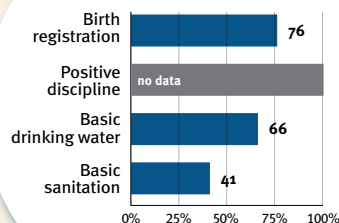
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kiribati

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

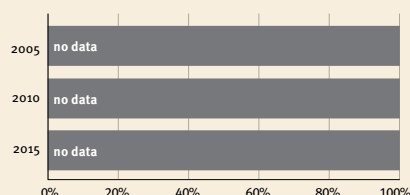
Demographics

Population	133,527
Annual births	3,405
Children under 5	16,268 (12%)
Under-five mortality	55/1,000

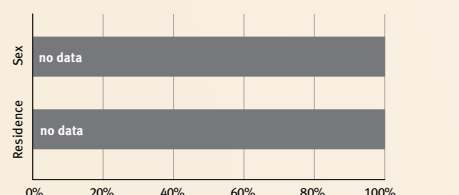
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	80/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	51/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	15%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	31%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

13%

Children developmentally on-track

80%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

67%

86%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

46

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

77%

Children's books in the home

4%

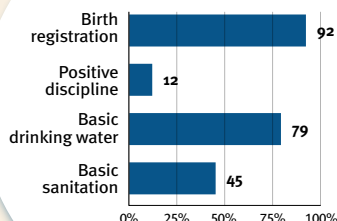
Attendance in early childhood education

72%

60%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kosovo (UNSCR 1244)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

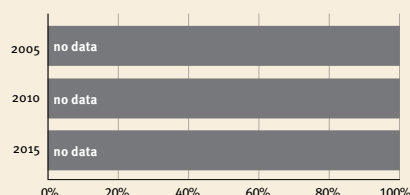
Demographics

Population	1,690,921
Annual births	19,967
Children under 5	99,561 (6%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

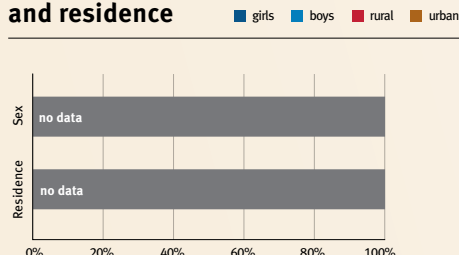
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	-	Preterm births	-
Child poverty	-	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	72%	Inadequate supervision	-

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

91%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

73%

Postnatal visits

91%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

63%

Children's books in the home

27%

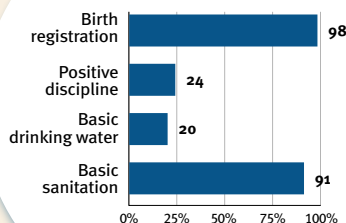
Playthings at home

61%

Attendance in early childhood education

15%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

no data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
no data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
no data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
no data	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kuwait

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

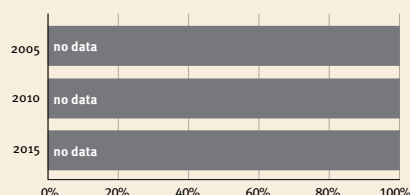
Demographics

Population	4,884,143
Annual births	48,132
Children under 5	264,791 (5%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

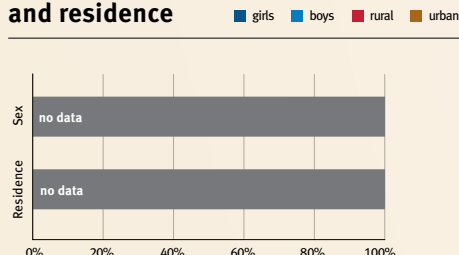
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	0/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kyrgyzstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

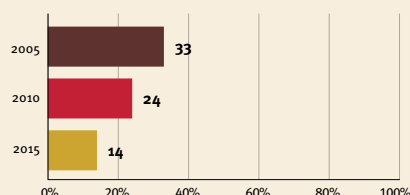
Demographics

Population	7,130,594
Annual births	150,335
Children under 5	768,284 (11%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

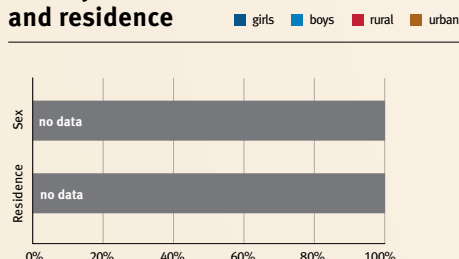
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	42/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	29/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

6%

Children developmentally on-track

70%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

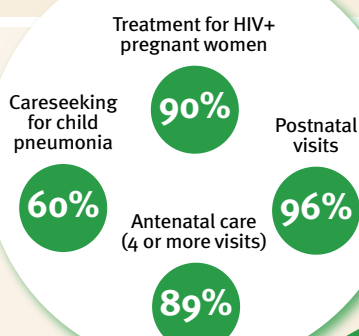
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

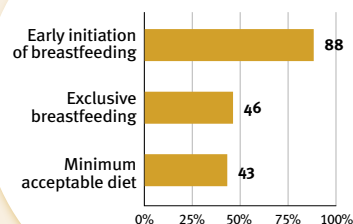
Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

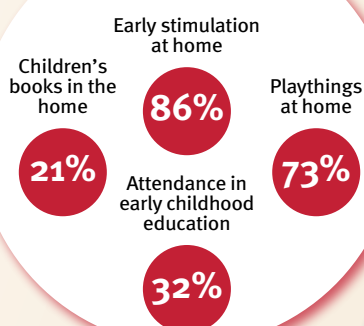
Health



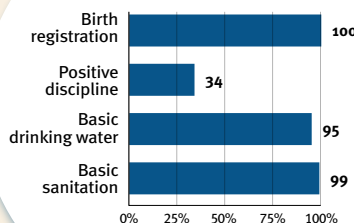
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

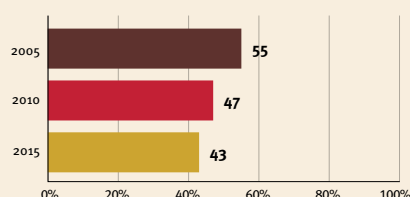
Demographics

Population	7,717,674
Annual births	162,644
Children under 5	791,701 (10%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

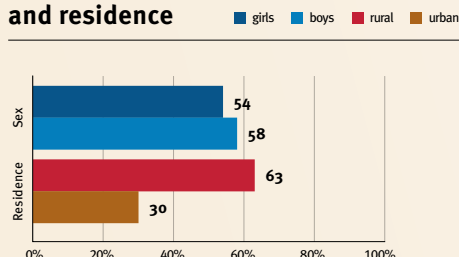
Maternal mortality	112/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	83/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	30%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	54%	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

59%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

68%

Postnatal visits

47%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

62%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

26%

Children's books in the home

3%

Playthings at home

56%

Attendance in early childhood education

27%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

45%

Exclusive breastfeeding

51%

Minimum acceptable diet

26%

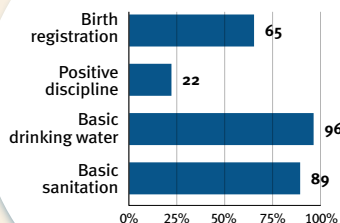
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Latvia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

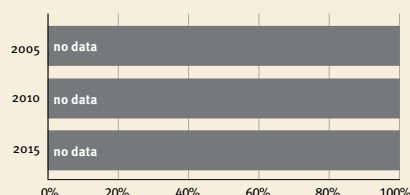
Demographics

Population	1,879,693
Annual births	14,017
Children under 5	82,220 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

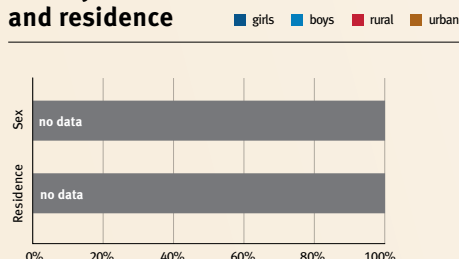
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	5%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

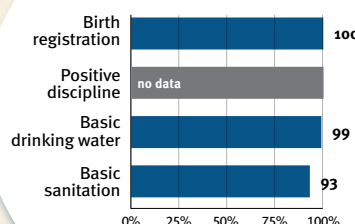
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lebanon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

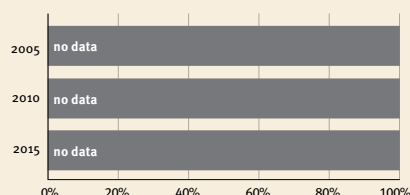
Demographics

Population	5,785,791
Annual births	92,653
Children under 5	454,170 (8%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

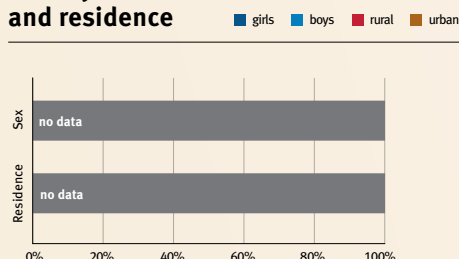
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

74%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

59

Exclusive breastfeeding

23

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

56%

Children's books in the home

29%

Attendance in early childhood education

62%

Playthings at home

16%

Security and safety

Birth registration

99

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

93

Basic sanitation

99

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lesotho

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

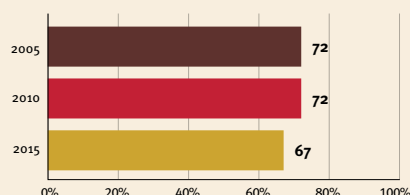
Demographics

Population	2,324,448
Annual births	55,542
Children under 5	263,353 (11%)
Under-five mortality	59/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

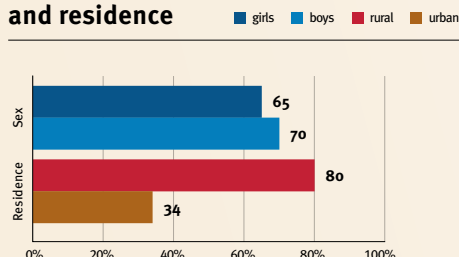
Maternal mortality	478/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	53/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	54%	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

8%

Children developmentally on-track

73%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

94%

Postnatal visits

84%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

77%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

28%

Children's books in the home

3%

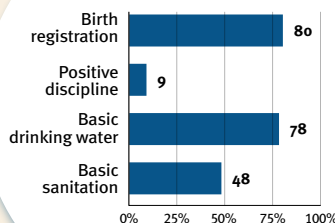
Attendance in early childhood education

46%

Playthings at home

57%

Security and safety



Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

67%

Exclusive breastfeeding

61%

Minimum acceptable diet

10%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Liberia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

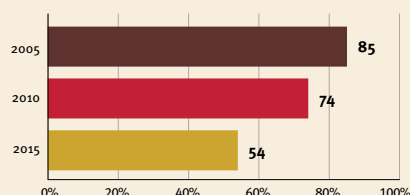
Demographics

Population	5,553,392
Annual births	171,626
Children under 5	781,518 (14%)
Under-five mortality	73/1,000

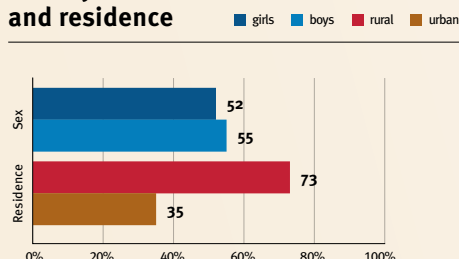
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	628/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	131/1,000
Low birthweight	20%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	35%	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

88%

Postnatal visits

80%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

87%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

67

Exclusive breastfeeding

55

Minimum acceptable diet

3

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

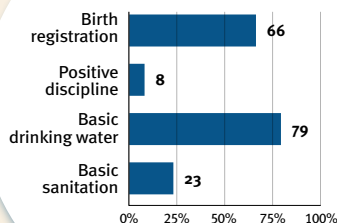
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Libya

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

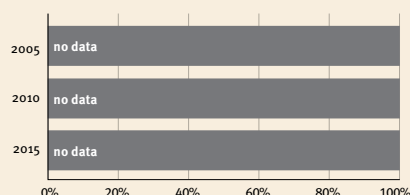
Demographics

Population	7,342,540
Annual births	121,747
Children under 5	631,539 (9%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

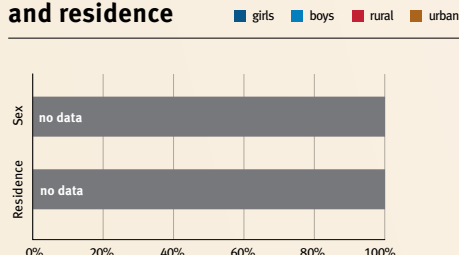
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	59/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

70%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

29

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

96

Basic sanitation

88

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Liechtenstein

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

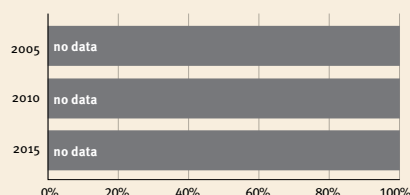
Demographics

Population	39,736
Annual births	371
Children under 5	1860.5 (5%)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

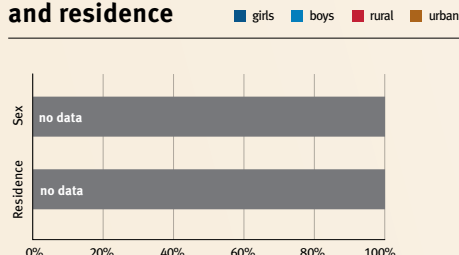
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

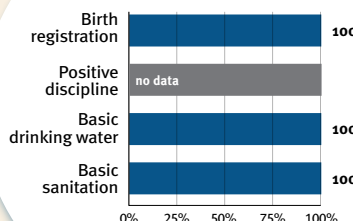
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lithuania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

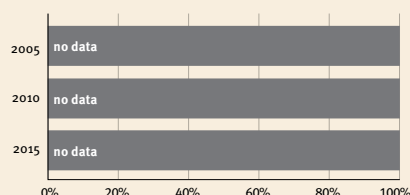
Demographics

Population	2,866,813
Annual births	22,186
Children under 5	122,227 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

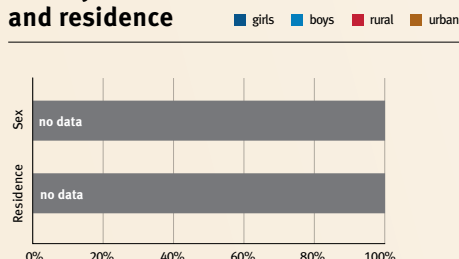
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

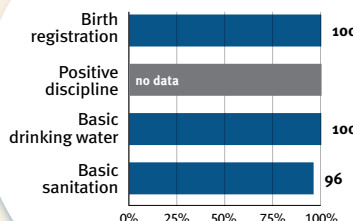
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Luxembourg

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

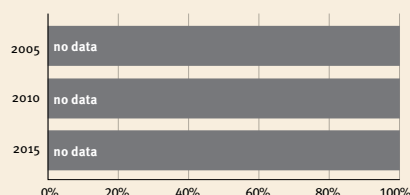
Demographics

Population	669,204
Annual births	6,941
Children under 5	34,614 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

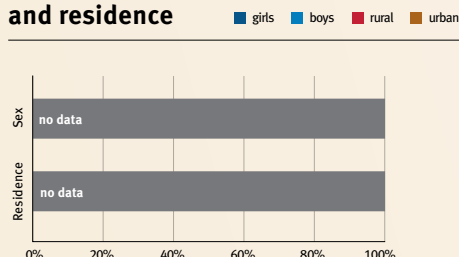
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	11/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

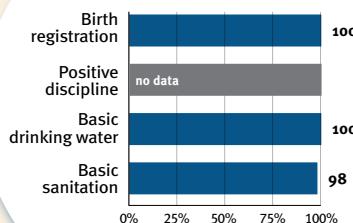
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Madagascar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

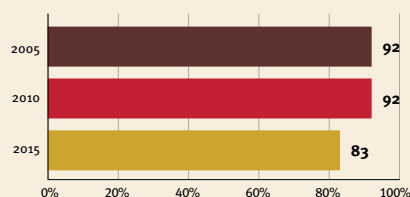
Demographics

Population	31,578,390
Annual births	1,013,751
Children under 5	4,656,107 (15%)
Under-five mortality	65/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

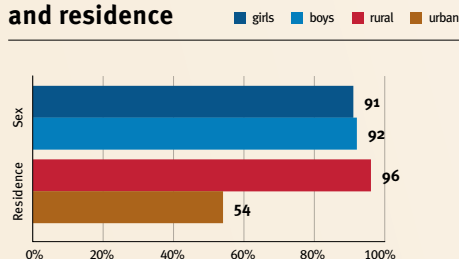
Maternal mortality	445/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	143/1,000
Low birthweight	19%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	86%	Under-five stunting	38%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

10%

Children developmentally on-track

67%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

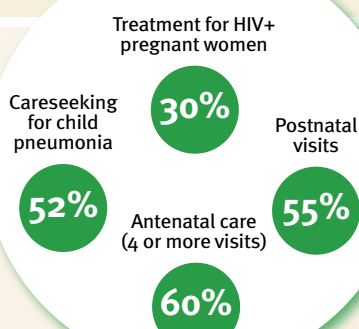
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

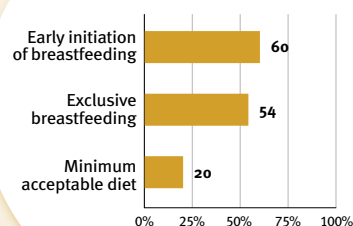
Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

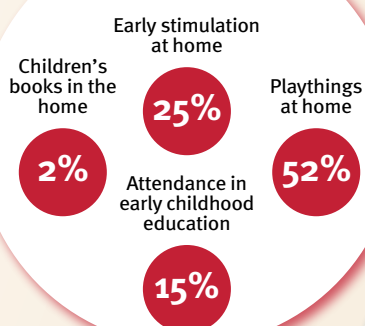
Health



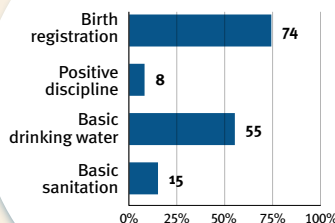
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Malawi

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

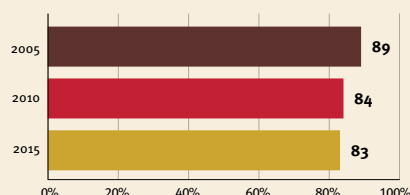
Demographics

Population	21,376,132
Annual births	674,407
Children under 5	3,129,693 (15%)
Under-five mortality	38/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

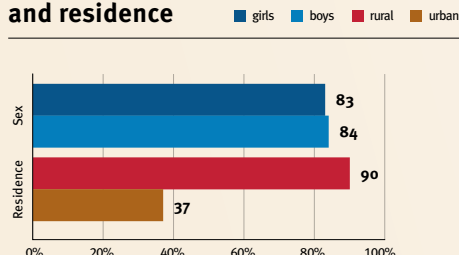
Maternal mortality	225/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	136/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	18%
Child poverty	73%	Under-five stunting	33%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	44%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

59%

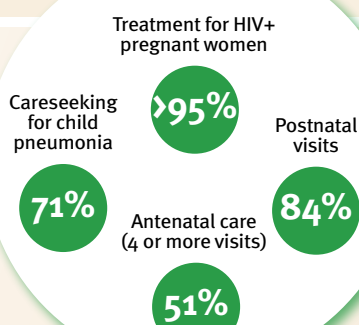
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

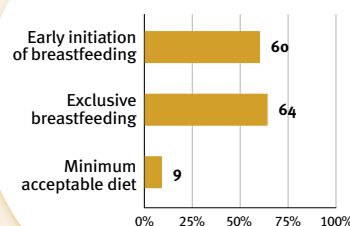
Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

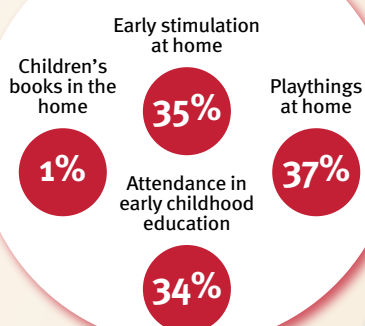
Health



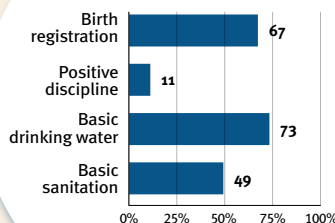
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Malaysia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

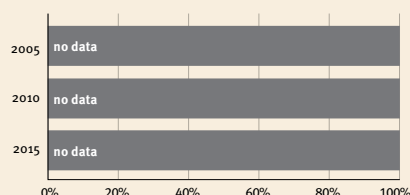
Demographics

Population	35,344,242
Annual births	439,568
Children under 5	2,223,163 (6%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

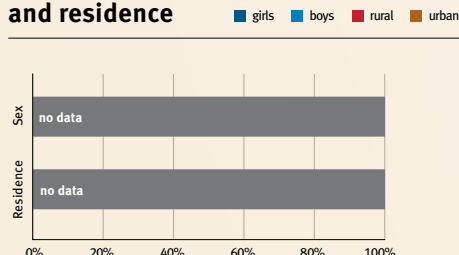
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	26/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	67%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

1%

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

95%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

92%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

98%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

40%

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

25%

Children's books in the home

56%

Attendance in early childhood education

53%

Playthings at home

62%

Security and safety

Birth registration	98
Positive discipline	27
Basic drinking water	98
Basic sanitation	96

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Maldives

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

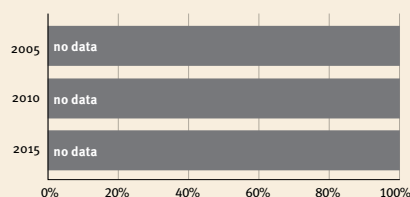
Demographics

Population	526,844
Annual births	5,588
Children under 5	29,680 (6%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

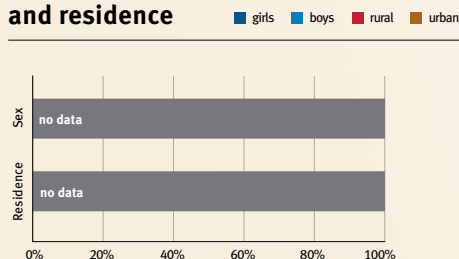
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	32/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	12%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

93%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

74%

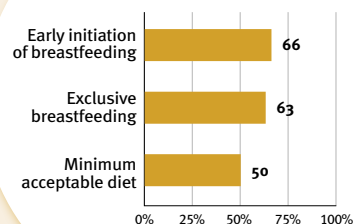
Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

82%

80%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

96%

Children's books in the home

59%

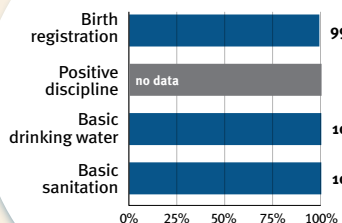
Attendance in early childhood education

78%

48%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mali

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

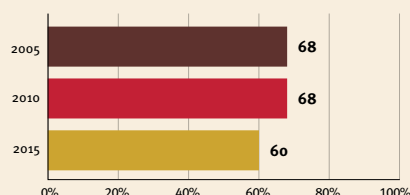
Demographics

Population	24,122,346
Annual births	967,695
Children under 5	4,248,418 (18%)
Under-five mortality	91/1,000

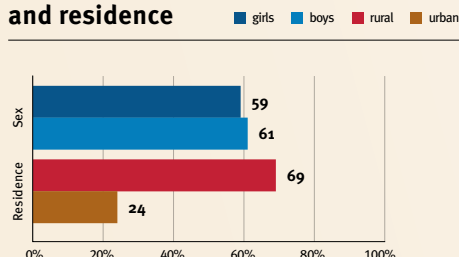
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	367/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	145/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	53%	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	32%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

62%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

46%

Postnatal visits

56%

35%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

43%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

46

Exclusive breastfeeding

50

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

55%

Playthings at home

52%

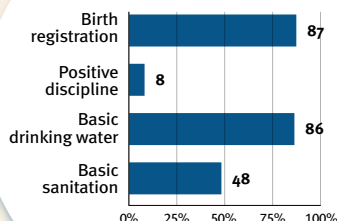
Children's books in the home

0%

Attendance in early childhood education

5%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Malta

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

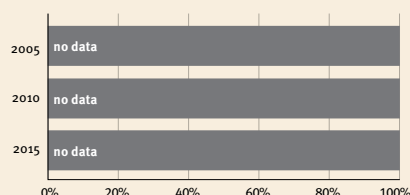
Demographics

Population	536,394
Annual births	4,212
Children under 5	22,064 (4%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

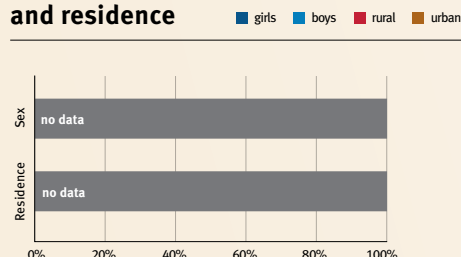
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Marshall Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

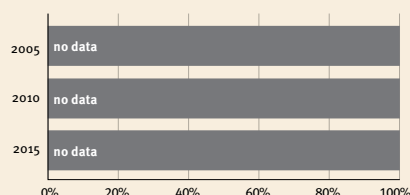
Demographics

Population	38,182
Annual births	754
Children under 5	4032 (11%)
Under-five mortality	28/1,000

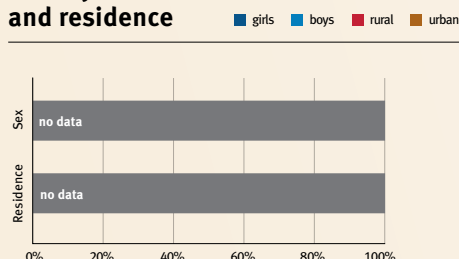
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	155/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	82/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

79%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

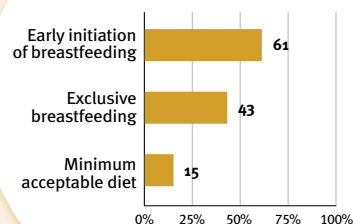
Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

77%

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

72%

Children's books in the home

19%

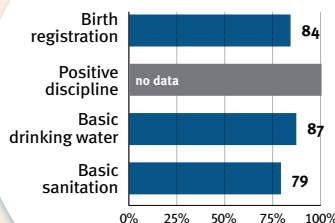
Playthings at home

71%

Attendance in early childhood education

5%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mauritania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

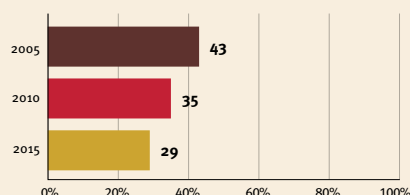
Demographics

Population	5,096,521
Annual births	175,914
Children under 5	814,442 (16%)
Under-five mortality	38/1,000

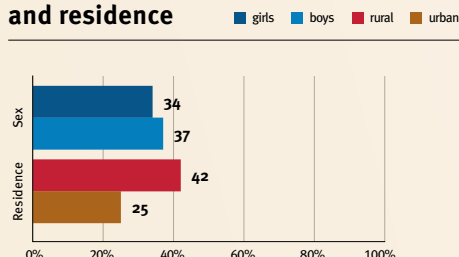
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	381/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	90/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	10%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

60%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

39%

Postnatal visits

43%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

39%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

44%

Children's books in the home

1%

Playthings at home

33%

Attendance in early childhood education

12%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

56%

Exclusive breastfeeding

41%

Minimum acceptable diet

8%

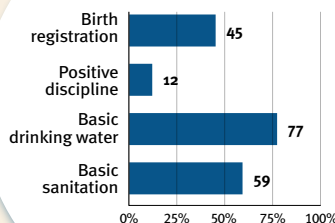
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mauritius

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

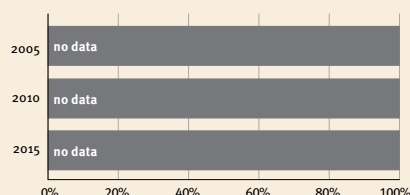
Demographics

Population	1,272,517
Annual births	11,600
Children under 5	59,847 (5%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

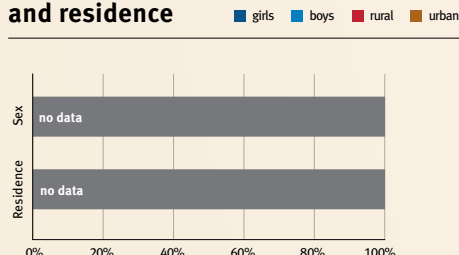
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	66/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	19%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≥20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

97

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mexico

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

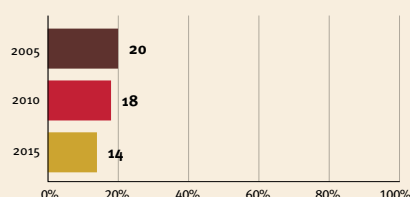
Demographics

Population	130,308,399
Annual births	2,023,623
Children under 5	10,220,973 (8%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

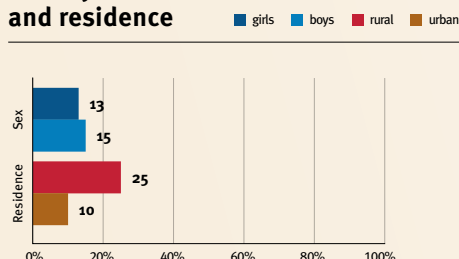
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	42/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	40/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	3%	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

80%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

73%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

95%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

39

Exclusive breastfeeding

36

Minimum acceptable diet

48

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

89%

Children's books in the home

39%

Attendance in early childhood education

58%

78%

Playthings at home

Security and safety

Birth registration

94

Positive discipline

37

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

93

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Micronesia (Federated States of) Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

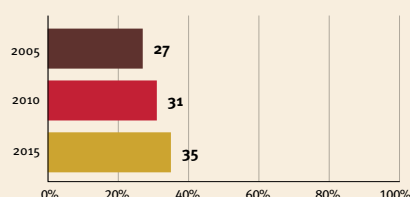
Demographics

Population	526,037
Annual births	10,613
Children under 5	52,441 (10%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

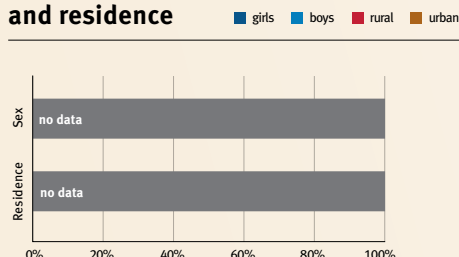
Maternal mortality	129/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	33/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Monaco

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

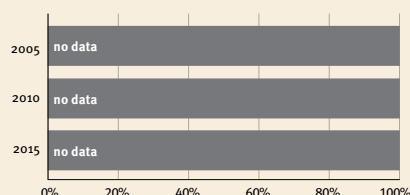
Demographics

Population	38,777
Annual births	369
Children under 5	1814 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

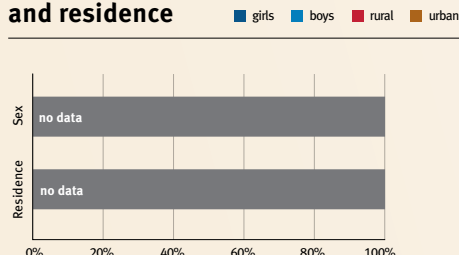
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	-/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

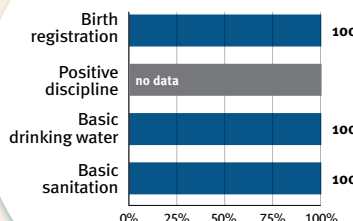
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mongolia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

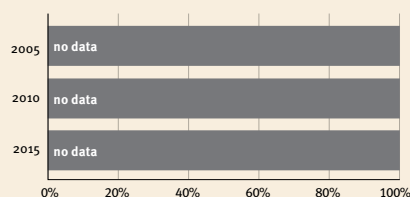
Demographics

Population	3,454,270
Annual births	63,101
Children under 5	341,276 (10%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

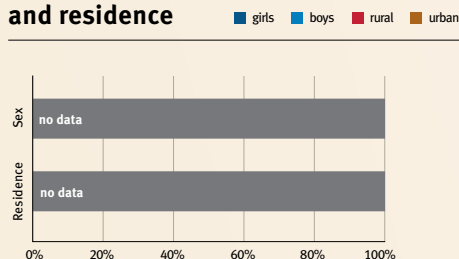
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	41/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	37%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

76%

94%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

89%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

72

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

28

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

53%

Children's books in the home

34%

Attendance in early childhood education

83%

Playthings at home

69%

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

86

Basic sanitation

74

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Montenegro

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

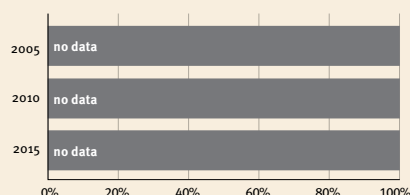
Demographics

Population	639,435
Annual births	7,058
Children under 5	36,620 (6%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

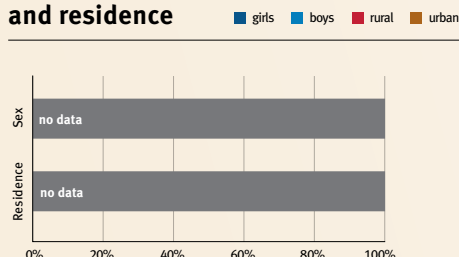
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

1%

Children developmentally on-track

90%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

89%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

94%

Postnatal visits

86%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

45

Exclusive breastfeeding

20

Minimum acceptable diet

48

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

91%

Children's books in the home

58%

Attendance in early childhood education

53%

Playthings at home

64%

Security and safety

Birth registration

99

Positive discipline

16

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

98

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Morocco

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

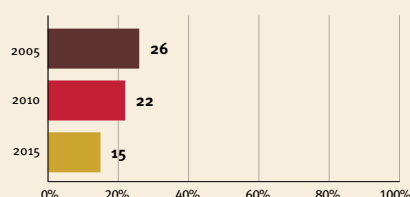
Demographics

Population	37,901,284
Annual births	624,620
Children under 5	3,145,744 (8%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

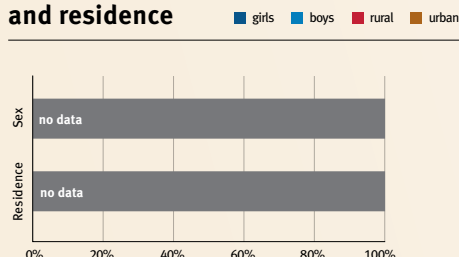
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	70/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	89%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

72%

Postnatal visits

no data

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

54%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

43

Exclusive breastfeeding

35

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

36%

Children's books in the home

21%

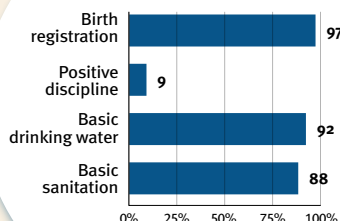
Playthings at home

14%

Attendance in early childhood education

39%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mozambique

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

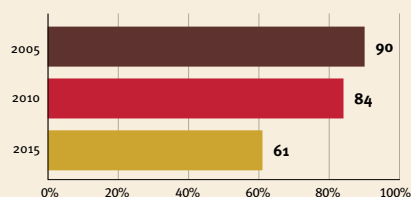
Demographics

Population	34,129,694
Annual births	1,282,336
Children under 5	5,784,892 (17%)
Under-five mortality	62/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

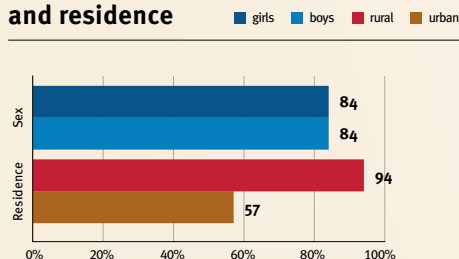
Maternal mortality	82/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	158/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	82%	Under-five stunting	37%
Violent discipline	47%	Inadequate supervision	33%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

38%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

82%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

73%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

49%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

77

Exclusive breastfeeding

56

Minimum acceptable diet

13

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

47%

Children's books in the home

3%

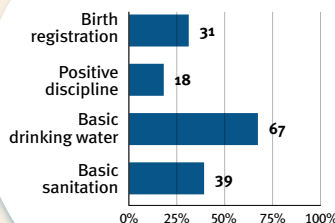
Attendance in early childhood education

2%

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Myanmar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

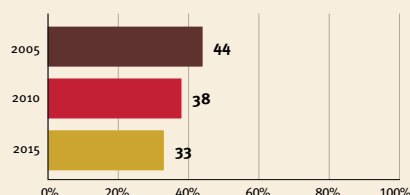
Demographics

Population	54,320,481
Annual births	897,269
Children under 5	4,399,001 (8%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

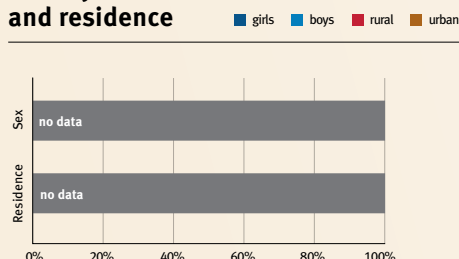
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	185/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	11%	Under-five stunting	25%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

54%

Postnatal visits

71%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

59%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

52%

Children's books in the home

5%

Playthings at home

72%

Attendance in early childhood education

23%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

67

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

16

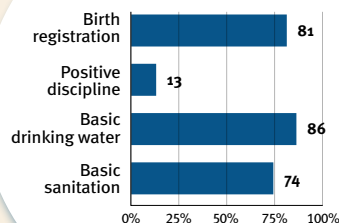
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Namibia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

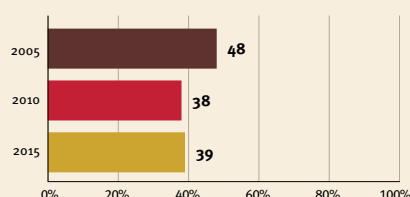
Demographics

Population	2,998,153
Annual births	78,452
Children under 5	405,811 (14%)
Under-five mortality	41/1,000

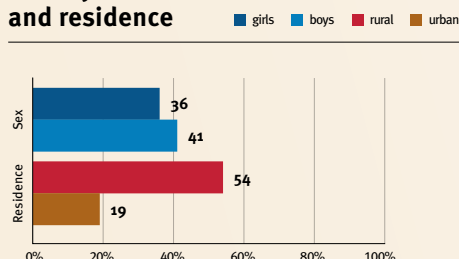
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	139/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	19%	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

95%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

68%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

63%

Postnatal visits

69%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

71

Exclusive breastfeeding

48

Minimum acceptable diet

12

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

78

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

87

Basic sanitation

39

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nauru

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

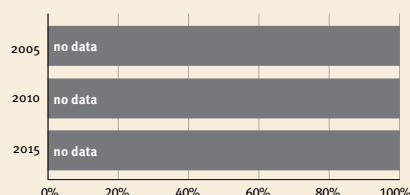
Demographics

Population	11,905
Annual births	293
Children under 5	1479.5 (12%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

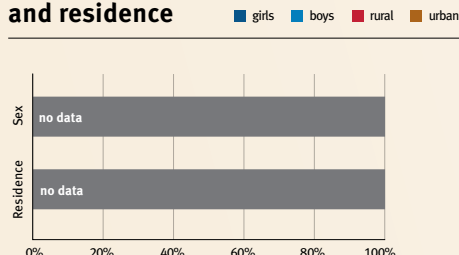
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	273/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	56/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	74%	Inadequate supervision	25%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

73%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

69%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

40%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

76

Exclusive breastfeeding

67

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

93%

Children's books in the home

14%

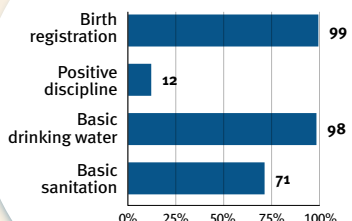
Attendance in early childhood education

20%

Playthings at home

79%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nepal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

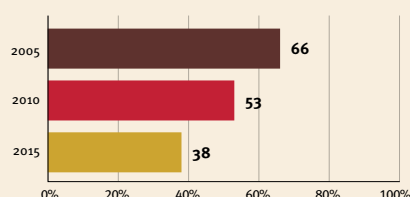
Demographics

Population	29,673,950
Annual births	562,232
Children under 5	2,763,372 (9%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

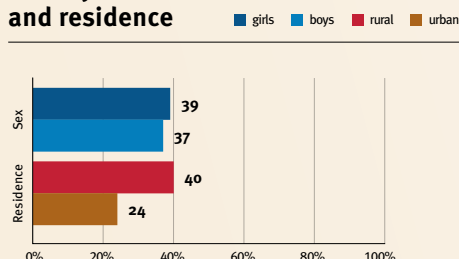
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	142/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	71/1,000
Low birthweight	20%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	12%	Under-five stunting	26%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	25%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

65%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

65%

Postnatal visits

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

81%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

73%

Playthings at home

66%

Children's books in the home

3%

Attendance in early childhood education

62%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

55%

Exclusive breastfeeding

56%

Minimum acceptable diet

43%

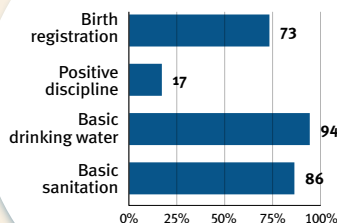
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

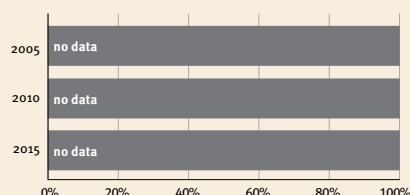
Demographics

Population	18,165,554
Annual births	171,524
Children under 5	892,471 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

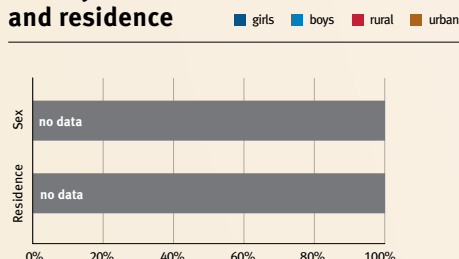
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

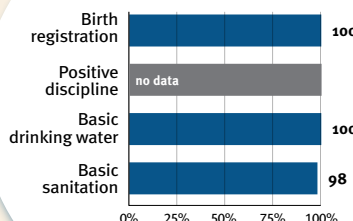
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



New Zealand

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

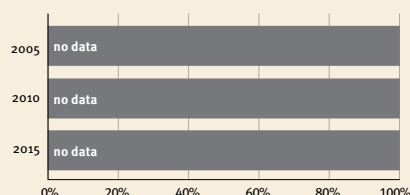
Demographics

Population	5,194,315
Annual births	59,121
Children under 5	298,248 (6%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

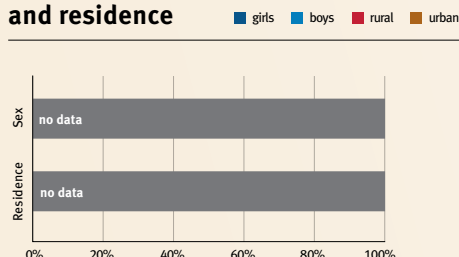
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

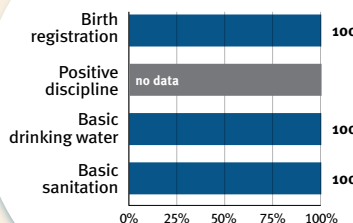
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nicaragua

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

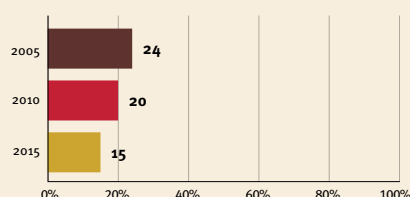
Demographics

Population	6,870,070
Annual births	132,383
Children under 5	654,757 (10%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

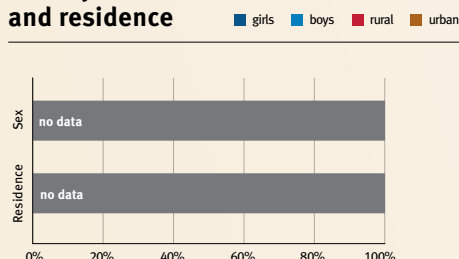
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	60/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	71/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

67%

>95%

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

54

Exclusive breastfeeding

32

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

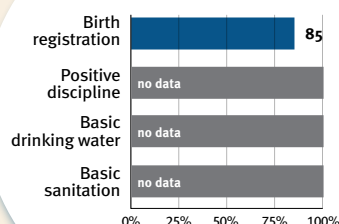
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Niger

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

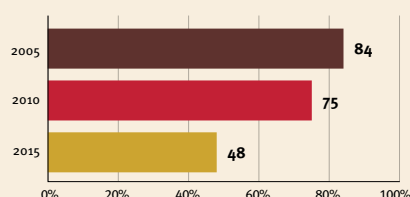
Demographics

Population	26,592,439
Annual births	1,119,695
Children under 5	4,782,870 (18%)
Under-five mortality	115/1,000

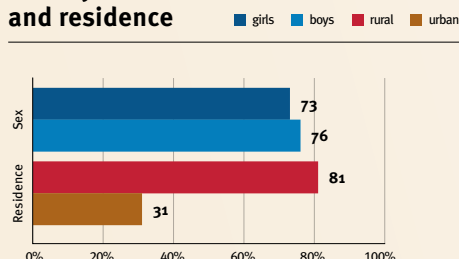
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	350/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	150/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	57%	Under-five stunting	48%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

63%

Postnatal visits

34%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

37%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

71

Exclusive breastfeeding

25

Minimum acceptable diet

11

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

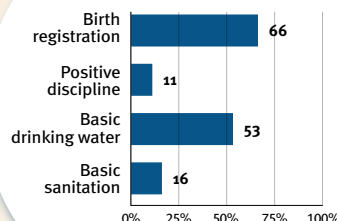
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nigeria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

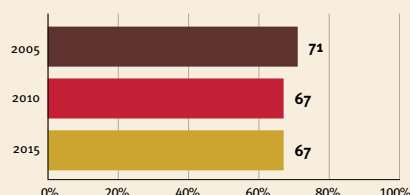
Demographics

Population	230,271,141
Annual births	7,560,407
Children under 5	33,829,090 (15%)
Under-five mortality	105/1,000

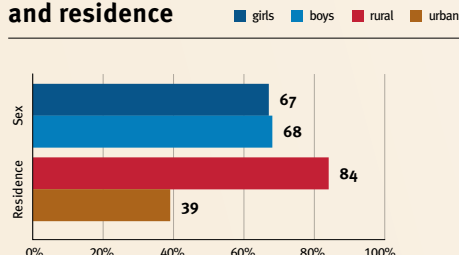
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	993/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	75/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	54%	Under-five stunting	34%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	44%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

8%

Children developmentally on-track

48%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
≥20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

39%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

60%

Postnatal visits

61%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

36

Exclusive breastfeeding

34

Minimum acceptable diet

12

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

55%

Children's books in the home

4%

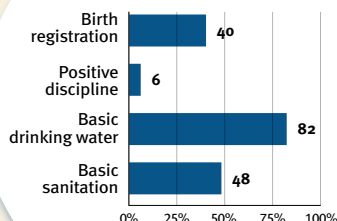
Attendance in early childhood education

38%

Playthings at home

54%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



North Macedonia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

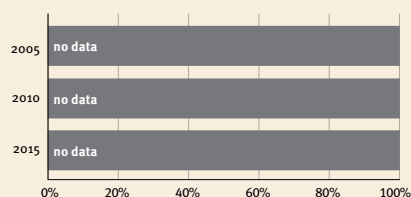
Demographics

Population	1,827,512
Annual births	16,587
Children under 5	91,268 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

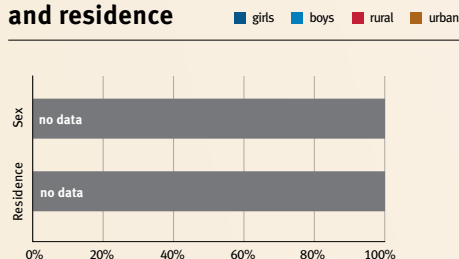
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	37/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

82%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

93%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

96%

Postnatal visits

94%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

10

Exclusive breastfeeding

28

Minimum acceptable diet

43

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

88%

Children's books in the home

55%

Attendance in early childhood education

37%

Playthings at home

62%

Security and safety

Birth registration	100
Positive discipline	23
Basic drinking water	98
Basic sanitation	99

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Norway

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

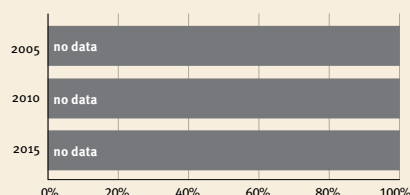
Demographics

Population	5,549,779
Annual births	52,516
Children under 5	275,298 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

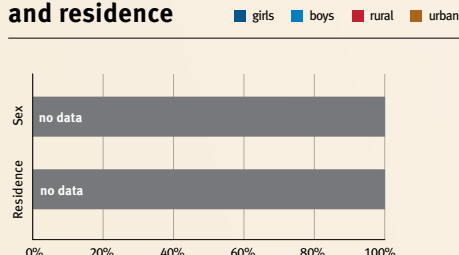
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	1/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

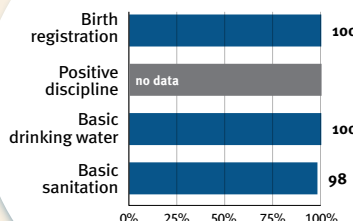
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Oman

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

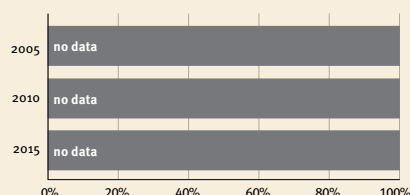
Demographics

Population	5,165,144
Annual births	88,613
Children under 5	426,878 (8%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

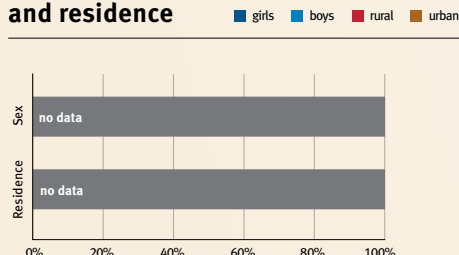
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	13/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	45%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

68%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

56%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

74%

95%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

82

Exclusive breastfeeding

23

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

81%

Children's books in the home

25%

Attendance in early childhood education

29%

Playthings at home

75%

Security and safety

Birth registration	100
Positive discipline	no data
Basic drinking water	93
Basic sanitation	99

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Palau

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

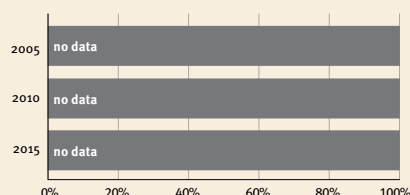
Demographics

Population	17,707
Annual births	189
Children under 5	971.5 (5%)
Under-five mortality	22/1,000

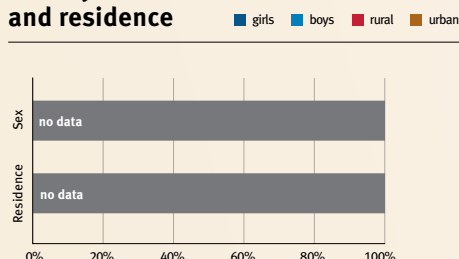
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	89/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

81%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

99

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✗	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Panama

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

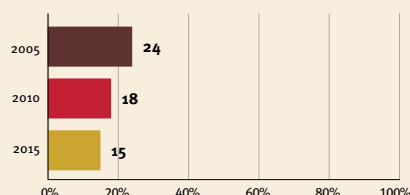
Demographics

Population	4,487,488
Annual births	71,650
Children under 5	355,849 (8%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

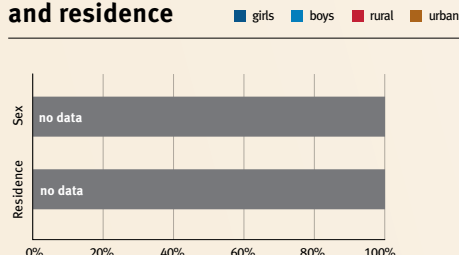
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	37/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	45%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

80%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

82%

86%

Postnatal visits

92%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

55

Exclusive breastfeeding

21

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

74%

Children's books in the home

26%

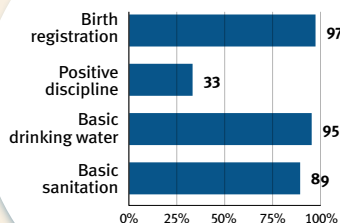
Playthings at home

69%

Attendance in early childhood education

37%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Pakistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

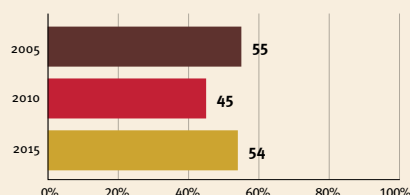
Demographics

Population	249,335,590
Annual births	6,887,798
Children under 5	31,988,331 (13%)
Under-five mortality	58/1,000

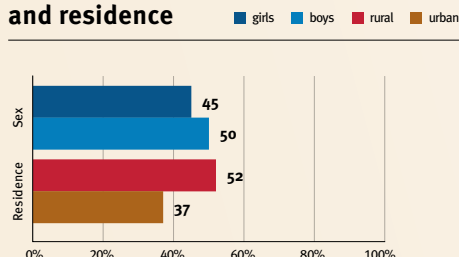
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	155/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	41/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	9%	Under-five stunting	34%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

12%

Postnatal visits

69%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

52%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

20

Exclusive breastfeeding

48

Minimum acceptable diet

13

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

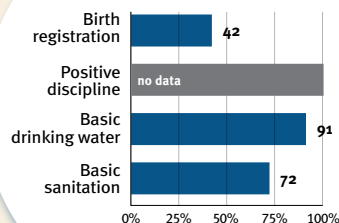
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Papua New Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

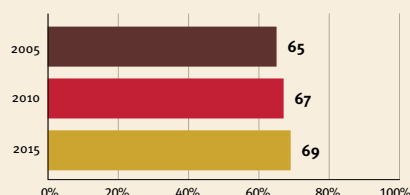
Demographics

Population	10,483,061
Annual births	256,911
Children under 5	1,233,055 (12%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

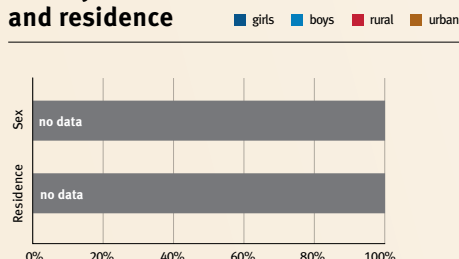
Maternal mortality	189/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	68/1,000
Low birthweight	19%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	48%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

28%

Postnatal visits

46%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

49%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

55

Exclusive breastfeeding

60

Minimum acceptable diet

18

Security and safety

Birth registration

13

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

53

Basic sanitation

24

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✗	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Paraguay

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

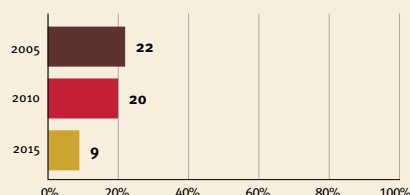
Demographics

Population	6,886,766
Annual births	136,695
Children under 5	676,121 (10%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

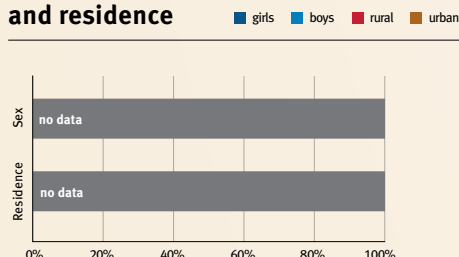
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	58/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	72/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	61%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

82%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

89%

52%

Postnatal visits

94%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

81%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

50

Exclusive breastfeeding

30

Minimum acceptable diet

38

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

64%

Children's books in the home

23%

Playthings at home

60%

Attendance in early childhood education

31%

Security and safety

Birth registration

72

Positive discipline

30

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

96

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Peru

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

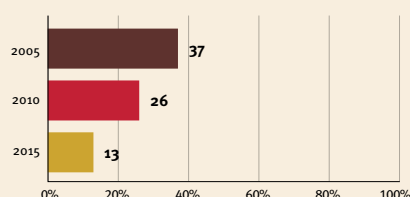
Demographics

Population	34,034,890
Annual births	538,952
Children under 5	2,685,247 (8%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

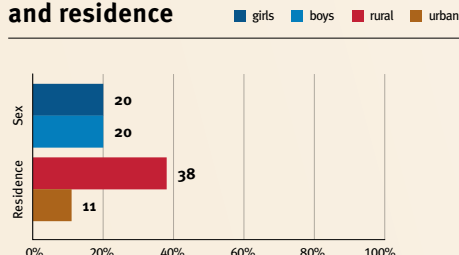
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	51/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	29/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	4%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

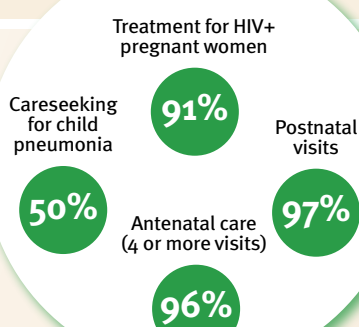
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

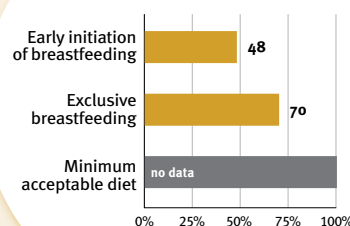
Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

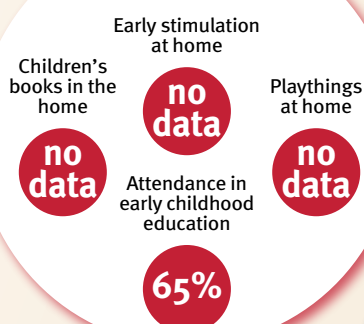
Health



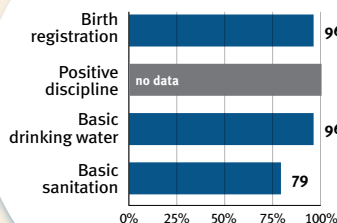
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Philippines

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

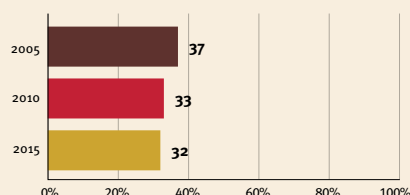
Demographics

Population	115,371,047
Annual births	1,841,191
Children under 5	9,174,079 (8%)
Under-five mortality	27/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

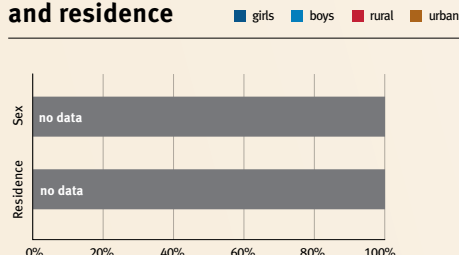
Maternal mortality	84/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	21%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	28%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

77%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
≥20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

16%

Postnatal visits

86%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

83%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

19%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

54

Exclusive breastfeeding

41

Minimum acceptable diet

37

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

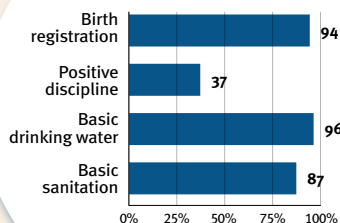
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Poland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

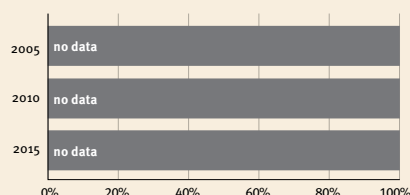
Demographics

Population	38,711,738
Annual births	309,612
Children under 5	1,682,024 (4%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

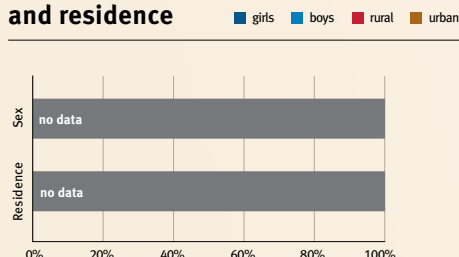
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	1%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

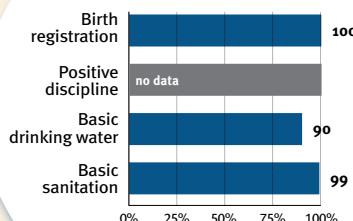
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Portugal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

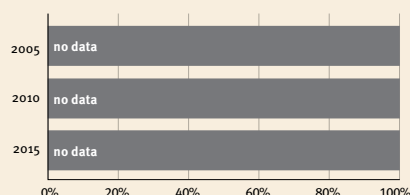
Demographics

Population	10,430,651
Annual births	86,151
Children under 5	425,637 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

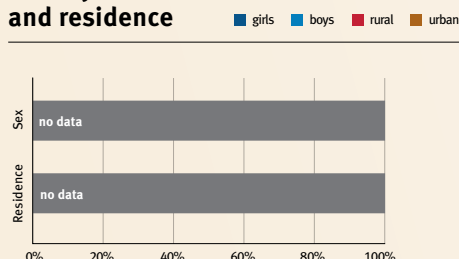
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

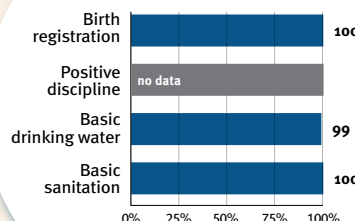
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Qatar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

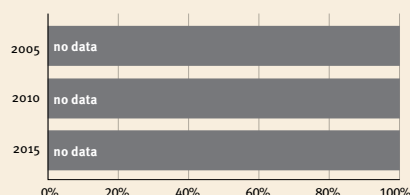
Demographics

Population	3,012,452
Annual births	29,034
Children under 5	155,362 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

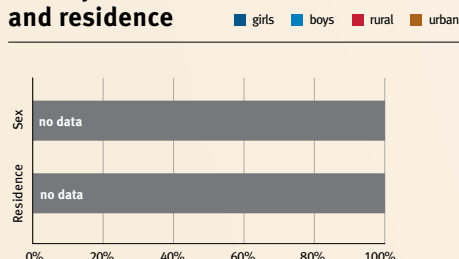
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	15%	Inadequate supervision	11%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

85%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

85%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

34

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

28%

97%

Playthings at home

100%

Attendance in early childhood education

84%

Security and safety

Birth registration	100
Positive discipline	72
Basic drinking water	100
Basic sanitation	100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Republic of Korea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

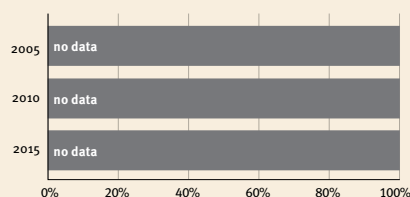
Demographics

Population	51,738,086
Annual births	240,982
Children under 5	1,282,534 (2%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

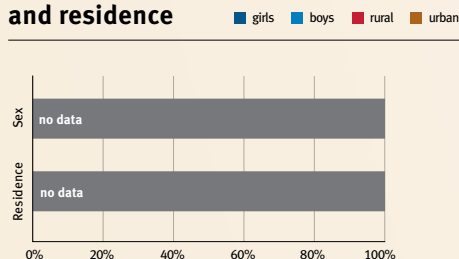
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	0/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

100

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Republic of Moldova

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

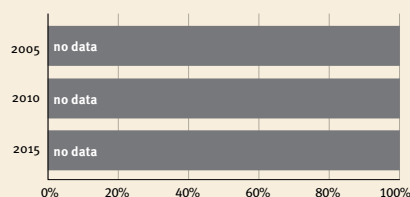
Demographics

Population	3,053,416
Annual births	32,140
Children under 5	169,594 (6%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

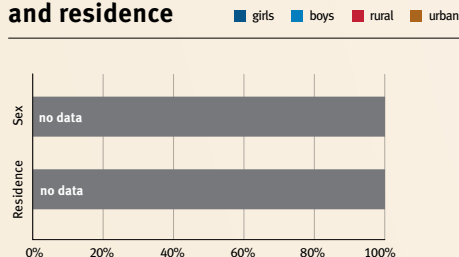
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

84%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

79%

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

95%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

61

Exclusive breastfeeding

36

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

89%

Children's books in the home

68%

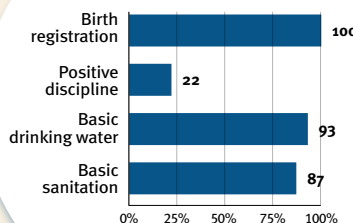
Playthings at home

68%

Attendance in early childhood education

71%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Romania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

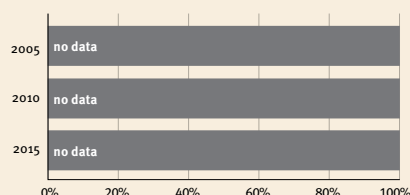
Demographics

Population	19,067,838
Annual births	180,942
Children under 5	930,164 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

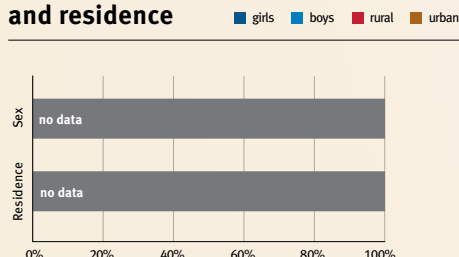
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	31/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

70%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

58

Exclusive breastfeeding

16

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

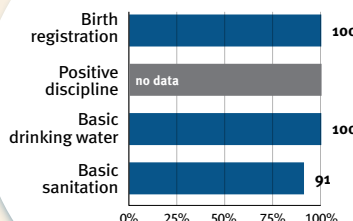
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

76%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Russian Federation

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

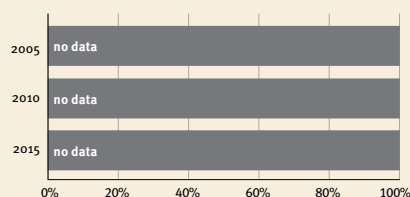
Demographics

Population	145,205,581
Annual births	1,270,354
Children under 5	6,904,198 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

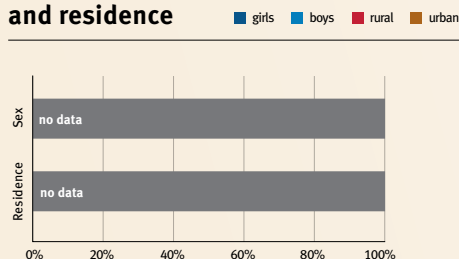
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	9/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	13/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

25

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

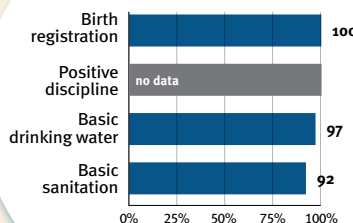
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Rwanda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

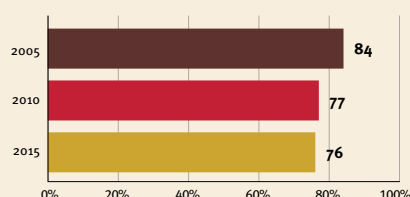
Demographics

Population	14,106,347
Annual births	400,062
Children under 5	1,894,319 (13%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

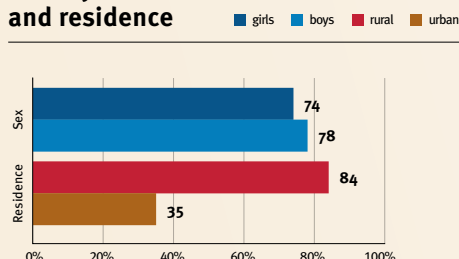
Maternal mortality	229/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	24/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	68%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	28%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

82%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

47%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

47%

Children's books in the home

2%

Playthings at home

37%

Attendance in early childhood education

35%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

85%

Exclusive breastfeeding

81%

Minimum acceptable diet

21%

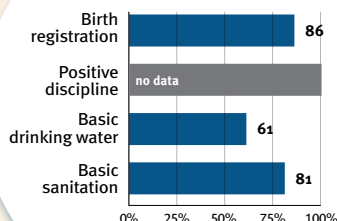
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

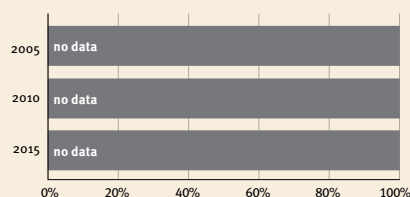
Demographics

Population	46,803
Annual births	550
Children under 5	2794.5 (6%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

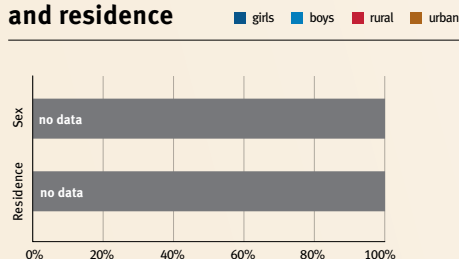
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	74/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	-/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saint Lucia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

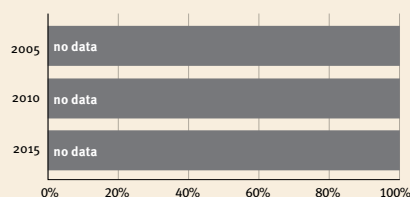
Demographics

Population	179,523
Annual births	2,015
Children under 5	10,117 (6%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

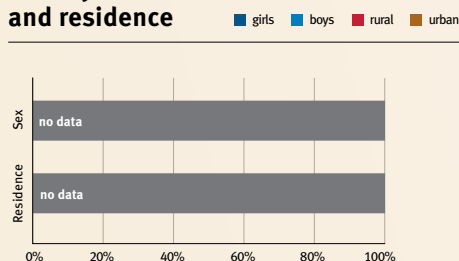
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	44/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	24/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	69%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

91%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

90%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

50

Exclusive breastfeeding

3

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

93%

Children's books in the home

68%

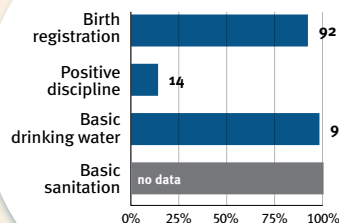
Playthings at home

59%

Attendance in early childhood education

85%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

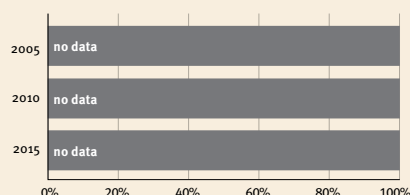
Demographics

Population	100,966
Annual births	1,203
Children under 5	6,160 (6%)
Under-five mortality	11/1,000

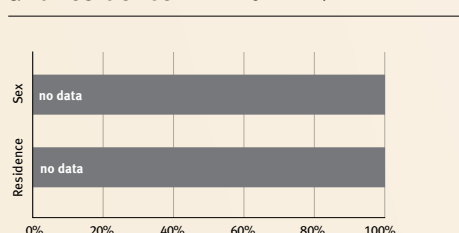
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	56/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	38/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

100%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

no data

Basic sanitation

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Samoa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

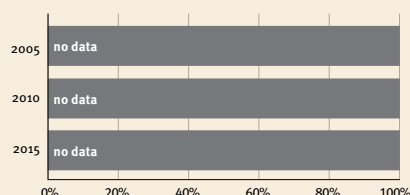
Demographics

Population	217,342
Annual births	5,444
Children under 5	27,551 (13%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

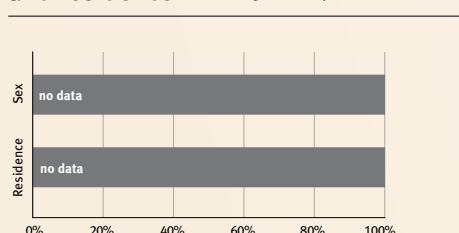
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	101/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	55/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	82%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

73%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

72%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

70%

Postnatal visits

83%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

53

Exclusive breastfeeding

52

Minimum acceptable diet

12

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

87%

Children's books in the home

9%

Attendance in early childhood education

26%

Playthings at home

51%

Security and safety

Birth registration

67

Positive discipline

13

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

97

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



San Marino

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

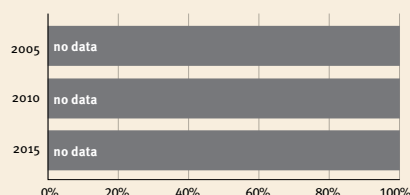
Demographics

Population	33,607
Annual births	196
Children under 5	1098.5 (3%)
Under-five mortality	1/1,000

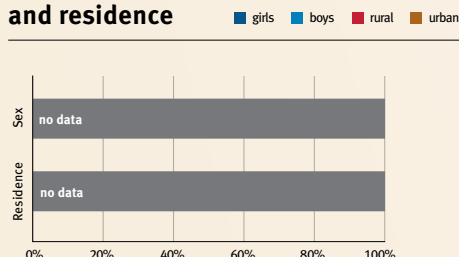
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

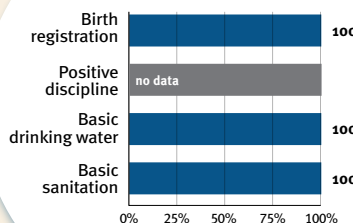
Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sao Tome and Principe

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

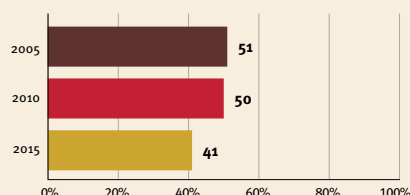
Demographics

Population	233,185
Annual births	6,617
Children under 5	31,174 (13%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

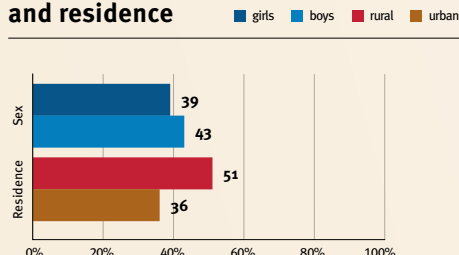
Maternal mortality	75/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	86/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	21%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

63%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)					
	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)					
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

87%

Postnatal visits

84%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

84%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

43%

Playthings at home

71%

Children's books in the home

6%

Attendance in early childhood education

35%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

36

Exclusive breastfeeding

63

Minimum acceptable diet

22

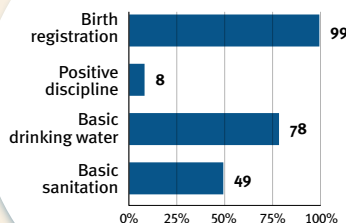
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saudi Arabia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

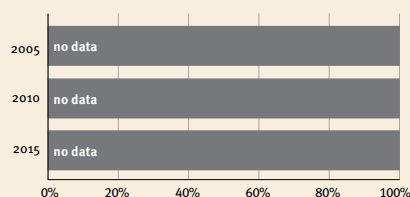
Demographics

Population	33,661,241
Annual births	560,224
Children under 5	2,648,343 (8%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

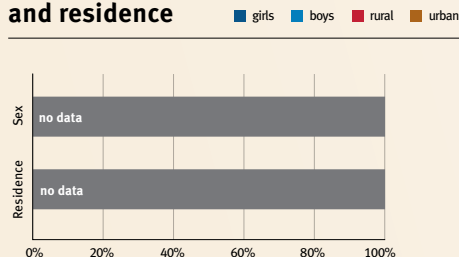
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

82%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

48%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

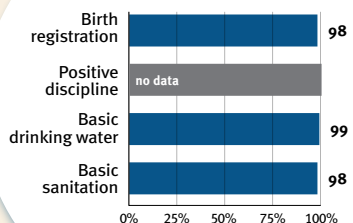
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Senegal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

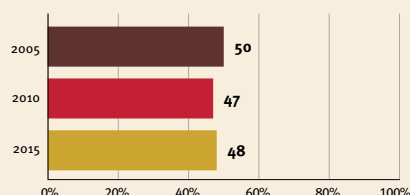
Demographics

Population	18,288,074
Annual births	539,970
Children under 5	2,494,092 (14%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

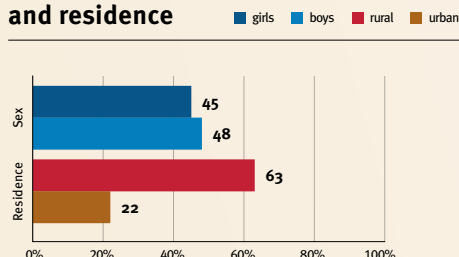
Maternal mortality	237/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	67/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	32%	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	39%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

67%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

94%

Postnatal visits

80%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

29%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

20%

Playthings at home

29%

Children's books in the home

1%

Attendance in early childhood education

18%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

38

Exclusive breastfeeding

34

Minimum acceptable diet

9

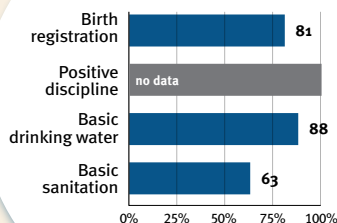
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Serbia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

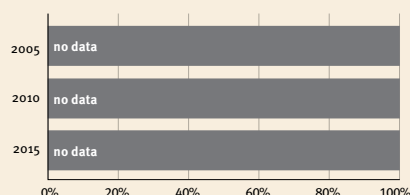
Demographics

Population	6,758,334
Annual births	58,988
Children under 5	308,615 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

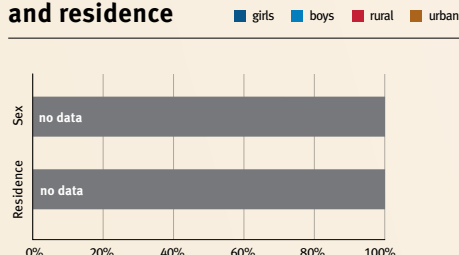
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	11/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	14/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	44%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

97%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

90%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

8

Exclusive breastfeeding

24

Minimum acceptable diet

74

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

96%

Children's books in the home

78%

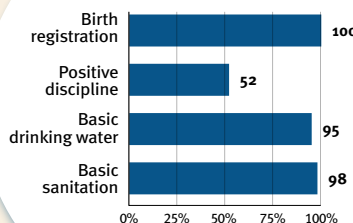
Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

83%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Seychelles

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

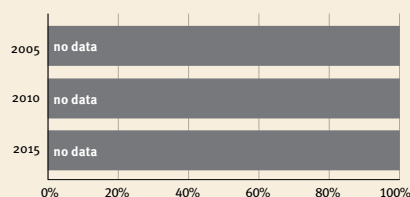
Demographics

Population	129,207
Annual births	1,753
Children under 5	8,899 (7%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

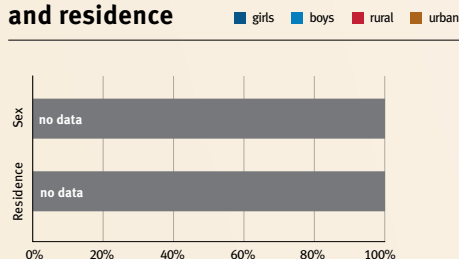
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	42/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	49/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

no data

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

98

Basic sanitation

100

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sierra Leone

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

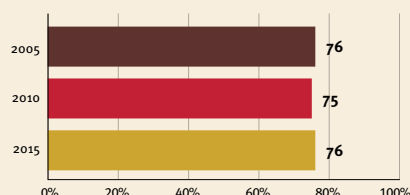
Demographics

Population	8,552,905
Annual births	260,194
Children under 5	1,172,897 (14%)
Under-five mortality	94/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

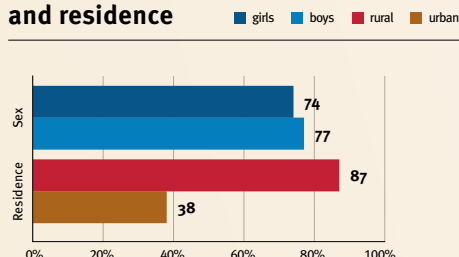
Maternal mortality	354/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	102/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	60%	Under-five stunting	25%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

51%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

93%

Postnatal visits

86%

76%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

79%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

88

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

9

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

19%

Playthings at home

41%

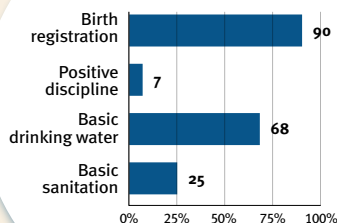
Children's books in the home

2%

Attendance in early childhood education

12%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Singapore

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

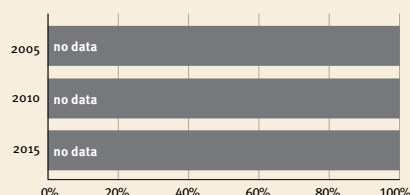
Demographics

Population	5,812,461
Annual births	48,802
Children under 5	232,457 (4%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

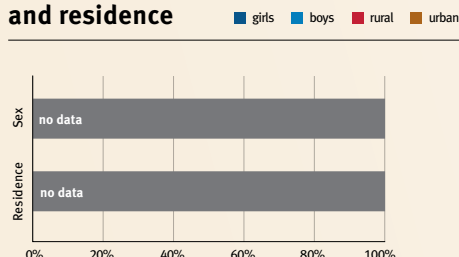
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately		Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

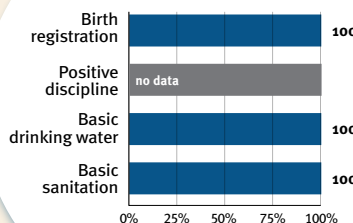
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Slovakia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

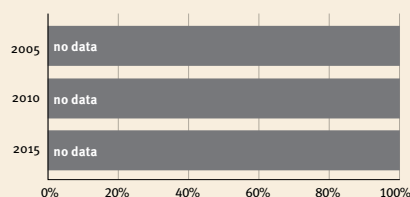
Demographics

Population	5,519,573
Annual births	51,117
Children under 5	274,041 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

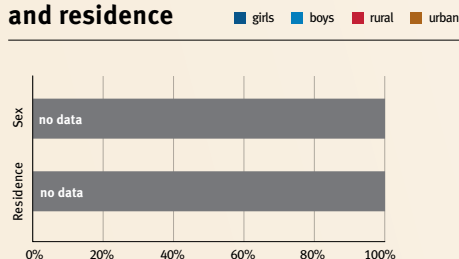
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	25/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

77%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

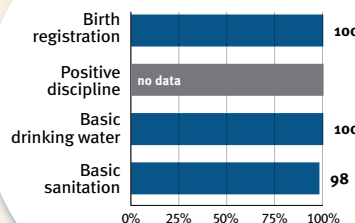
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Slovenia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

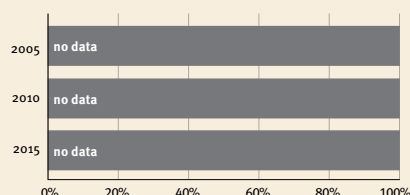
Demographics

Population	2,119,224
Annual births	17,563
Children under 5	93,783 (4%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

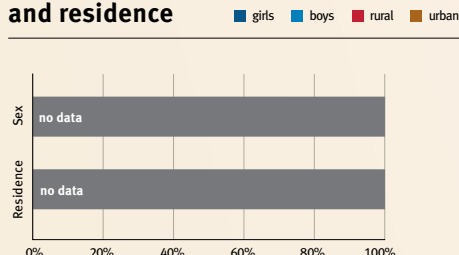
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

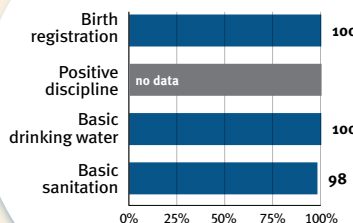
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Solomon Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

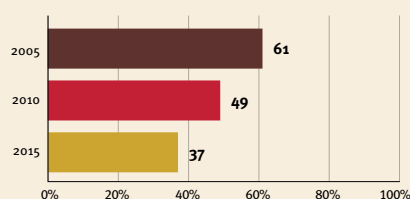
Demographics

Population	809,539
Annual births	21,878
Children under 5	104,677 (13%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

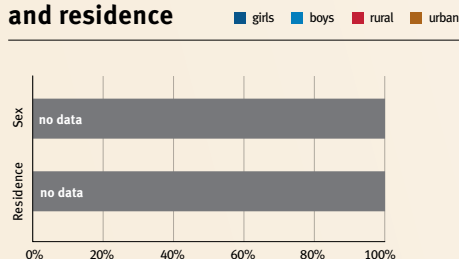
Maternal mortality	123/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	49/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

79%

Postnatal visits

69%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

69%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

79

Exclusive breastfeeding

76

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

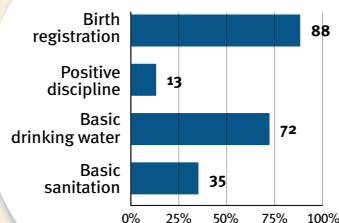
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Somalia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

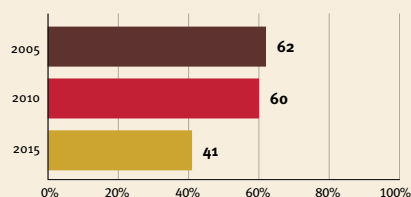
Demographics

Population	18,685,826
Annual births	804,966
Children under 5	3,500,193 (19%)
Under-five mortality	104/1,000

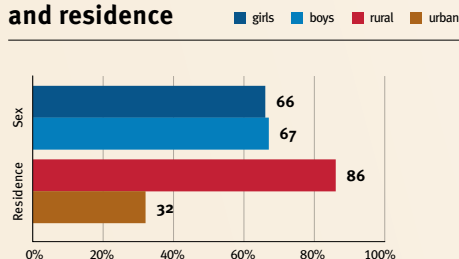
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	563/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	116/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

23%

Postnatal visits

11%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

24%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

60

Exclusive breastfeeding

34

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

79%

Children's books in the home

no data

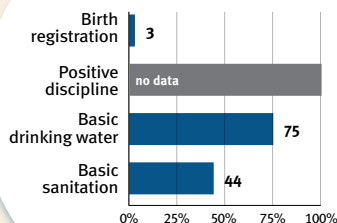
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

2%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



South Africa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

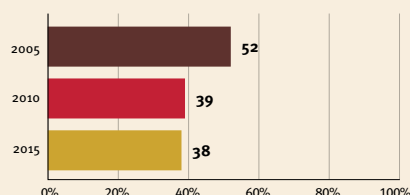
Demographics

Population	63,627,884
Annual births	1,182,869
Children under 5	5,906,653 (9%)
Under-five mortality	35/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

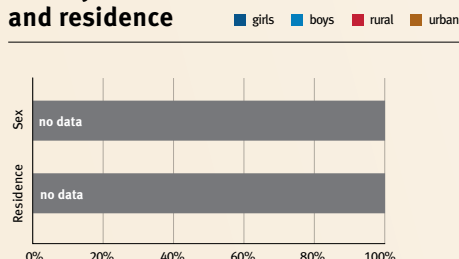
Maternal mortality	118/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	40/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

84%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

76%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

48%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

67

Exclusive breastfeeding

32

Minimum acceptable diet

19

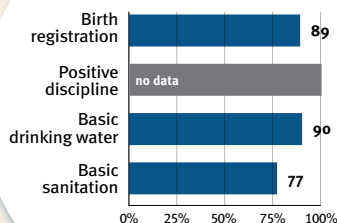
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



South Sudan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

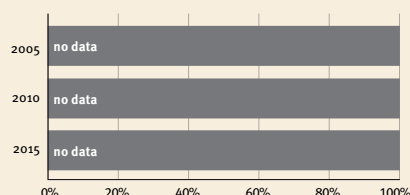
Demographics

Population	11,819,853
Annual births	349,013
Children under 5	1,543,593 (13%)
Under-five mortality	99/1,000

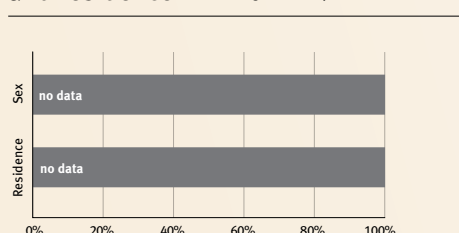
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	692/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	158/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

81%

Postnatal visits

8%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

31%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

6%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

51

Exclusive breastfeeding

45

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

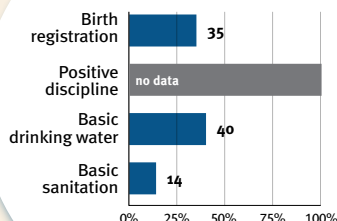
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Spain

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

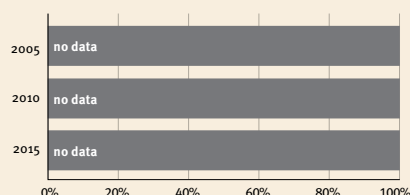
Demographics

Population	47,915,815
Annual births	333,155
Children under 5	1,728,162 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

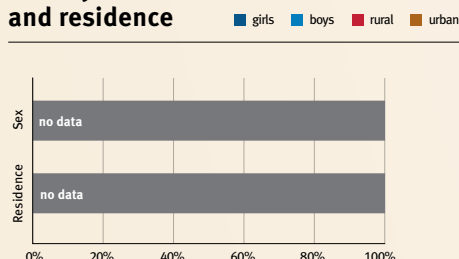
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

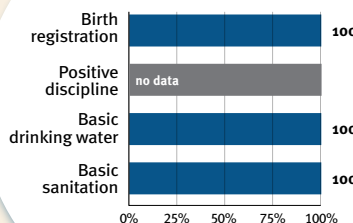
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sri Lanka

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

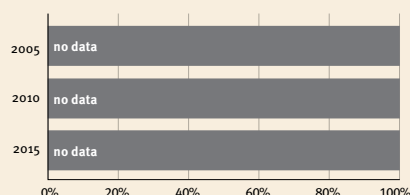
Demographics

Population	23,038,437
Annual births	320,429
Children under 5	1,621,487 (7%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

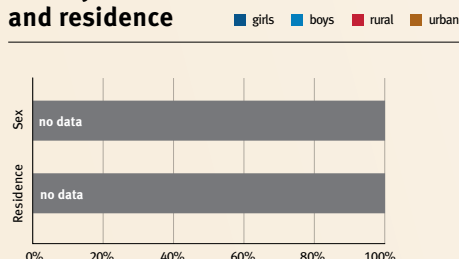
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	18/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	16/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	35%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

52%

Postnatal visits

99%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

90

Exclusive breastfeeding

81

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

72%

Children's books in the home

56%

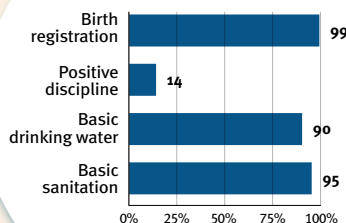
Playthings at home

71%

Attendance in early childhood education

53%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



State of Palestine

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

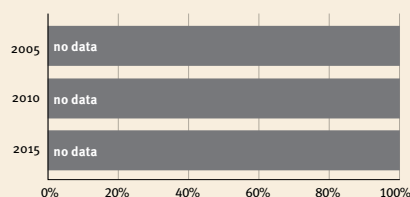
Demographics

Population	5,450,426
Annual births	145,440
Children under 5	715,928 (13%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

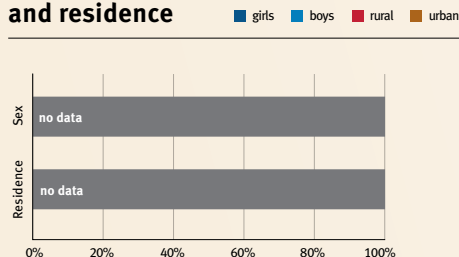
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	16/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	43/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

84%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

77%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

95%

Postnatal visits

89%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

41

Exclusive breastfeeding

39

Minimum acceptable diet

31

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

76%

Children's books in the home

12%

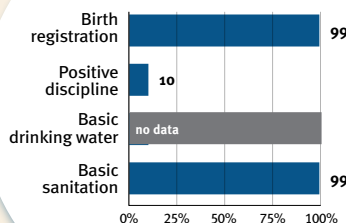
Attendance in early childhood education

34%

Playthings at home

73%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sudan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

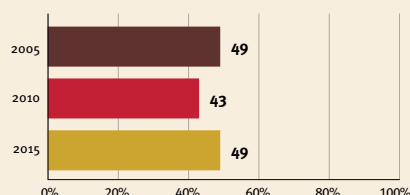
Demographics

Population	50,048,573
Annual births	1,664,612
Children under 5	7,639,108 (15%)
Under-five mortality	50/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

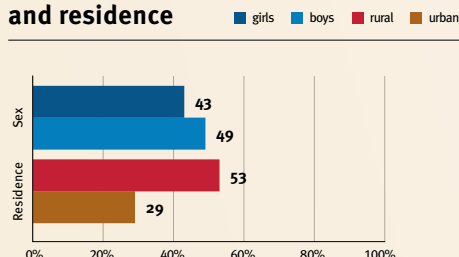
Maternal mortality	256/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	17%	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

5%

Postnatal visits

27%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

51%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

2%

no data

Playthings at home

46%

Attendance in early childhood education

22%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

69

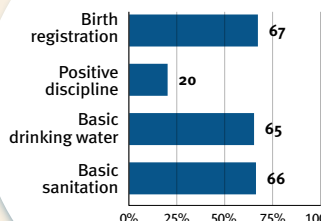
Exclusive breastfeeding

55

Minimum acceptable diet

14

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Suriname

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

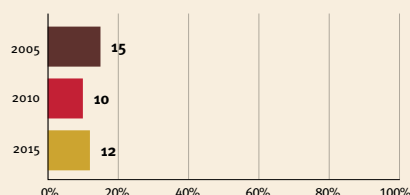
Demographics

Population	631,744
Annual births	10,882
Children under 5	53,355 (8%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

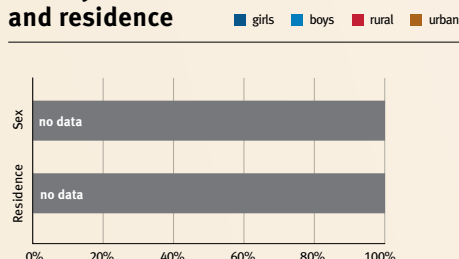
Maternal mortality	84/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	40/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	87%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

77%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

89%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

68%

91%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

52

Exclusive breastfeeding

9

Minimum acceptable diet

16

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

66%

Children's books in the home

26%

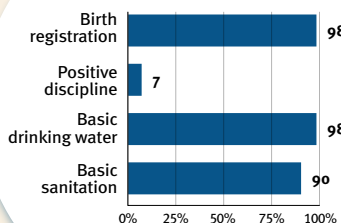
Attendance in early childhood education

46%

65%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sweden

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

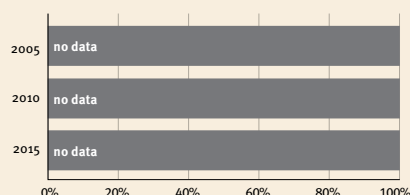
Demographics

Population	10,581,078
Annual births	97,489
Children under 5	548,129 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

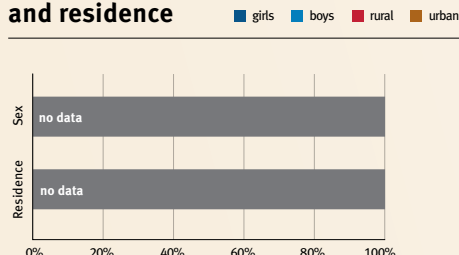
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

100

Basic sanitation

99

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Switzerland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

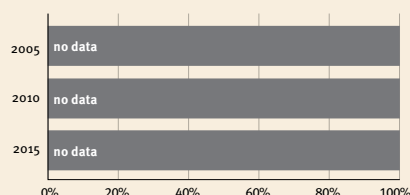
Demographics

Population	8,898,069
Annual births	82,864
Children under 5	431,137 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

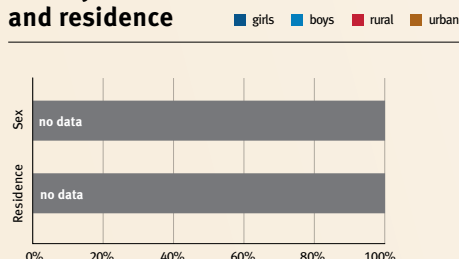
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

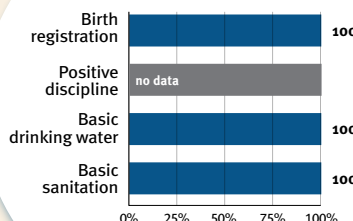
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Syrian Arab Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

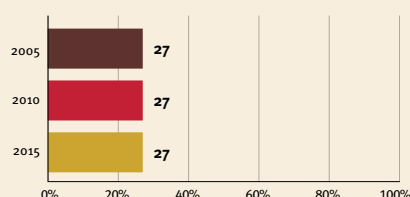
Demographics

Population	24,174,628
Annual births	571,460
Children under 5	2,455,088 (10%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

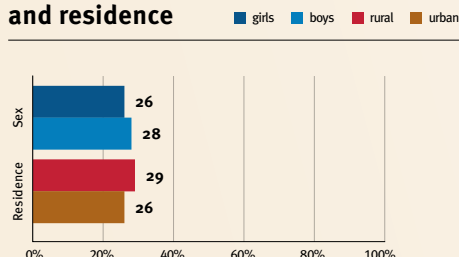
Maternal mortality	20/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	54/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	84%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

77%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

36

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

70%

Children's books in the home

30%

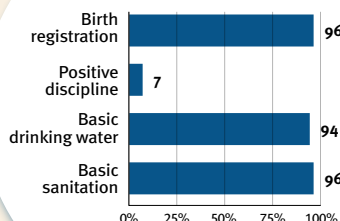
Attendance in early childhood education

8%

Playthings at home

52%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tajikistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

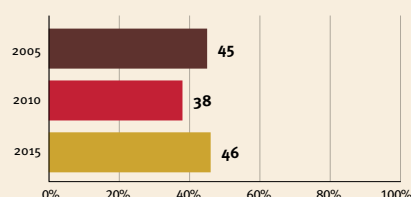
Demographics

Population	10,491,706
Annual births	268,304
Children under 5	1,330,647 (13%)
Under-five mortality	27/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

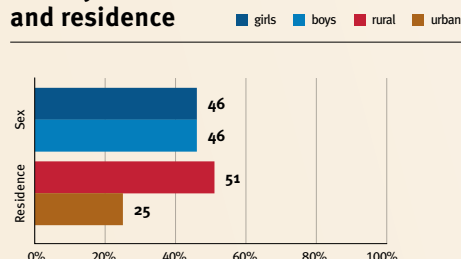
Maternal mortality	14/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	39/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

69%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

92%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

41

Exclusive breastfeeding

41

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

74%

Children's books in the home

17%

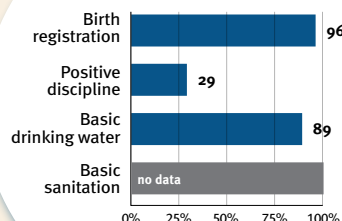
Attendance in early childhood education

6%

Playthings at home

46%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Thailand

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

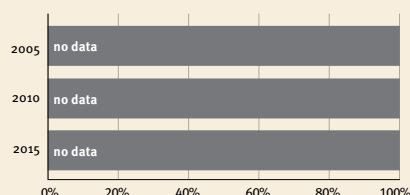
Demographics

Population	71,689,208
Annual births	581,635
Children under 5	3,031,051 (4%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

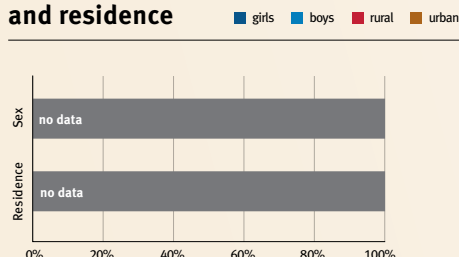
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	34/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	18/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	54%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

0%

Children developmentally on-track

80%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

95%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

80%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

29

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

60

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

88%

Children's books in the home

36%

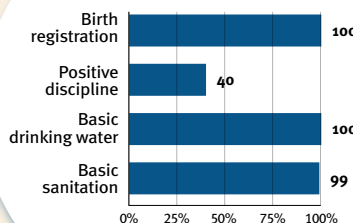
Attendance in early childhood education

75%

Playthings at home

85%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Timor-Leste

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

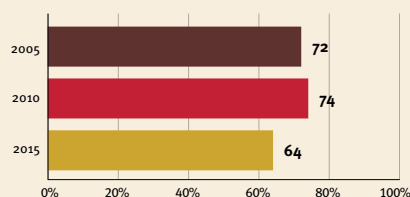
Demographics

Population	1,391,725
Annual births	30,489
Children under 5	152,154 (11%)
Under-five mortality	50/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

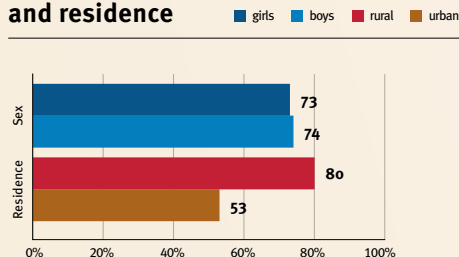
Maternal mortality	192/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	42/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	44%	Under-five stunting	45%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

53%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

83%

35%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

47

Exclusive breastfeeding

65

Minimum acceptable diet

26

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

81%

Children's books in the home

4%

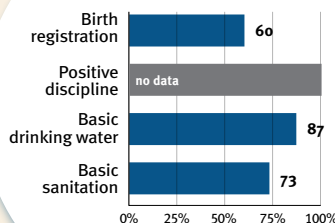
Attendance in early childhood education

14%

40%

Playthings at home

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Togo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

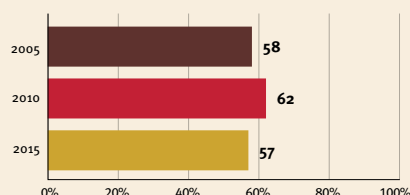
Demographics

Population	9,412,392
Annual births	292,572
Children under 5	1,356,700 (14%)
Under-five mortality	58/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

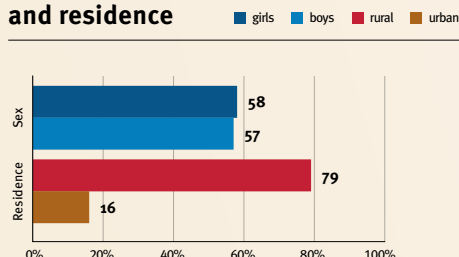
Maternal mortality	349/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	79/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	45%	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

8%

Children developmentally on-track

52%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

87%

Postnatal visits

81%

39%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

55%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

14

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

19%

Children's books in the home

1%

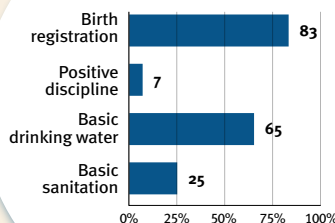
Playthings at home

38%

Attendance in early childhood education

20%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tonga

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

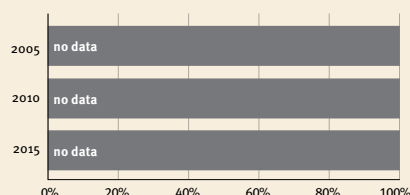
Demographics

Population	104,379
Annual births	2,400
Children under 5	11,712 (11%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

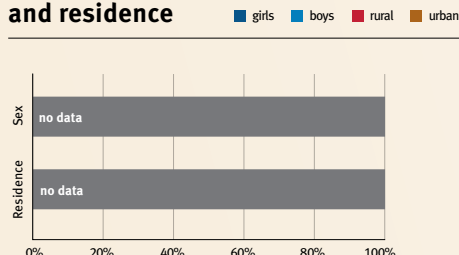
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	67/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	30/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

79%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

95%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

89%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

38

Exclusive breastfeeding

40

Minimum acceptable diet

27

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

88%

Children's books in the home

24%

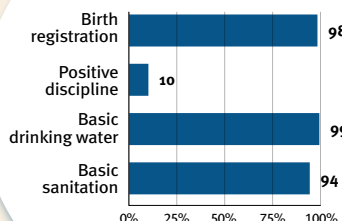
Playthings at home

63%

Attendance in early childhood education

35%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Trinidad and Tobago

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

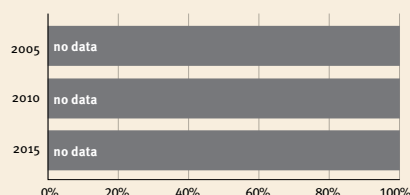
Demographics

Population	1,505,755
Annual births	15,897
Children under 5	82,570 (5%)
Under-five mortality	19/1,000

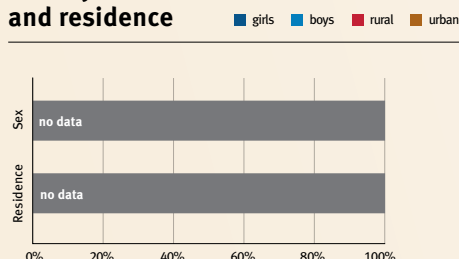
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	54/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	66%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

3%

Children developmentally on-track

93%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

92%

Postnatal visits

92%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

86%

Children's books in the home

65%

Attendance in early childhood education

59%

Playthings at home

84%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

48

Exclusive breastfeeding

31

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

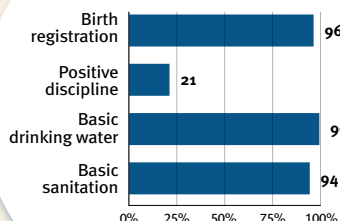
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tunisia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

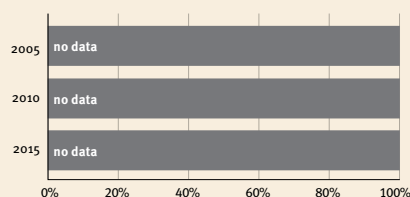
Demographics

Population	12,240,260
Annual births	164,145
Children under 5	866,620 (7%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

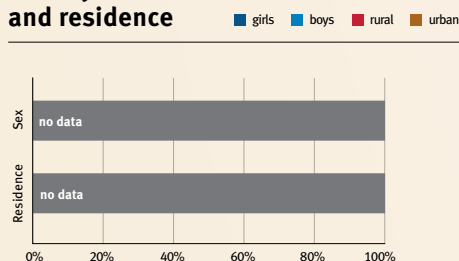
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

77%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

32%

Postnatal visits

89%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

84%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

80%

Children's books in the home

20%

Playthings at home

70%

Attendance in early childhood education

47%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

32

Exclusive breastfeeding

14

Minimum acceptable diet

54

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

Birth registration	100
Positive discipline	16
Basic drinking water	97
Basic sanitation	99

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Türkiye

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

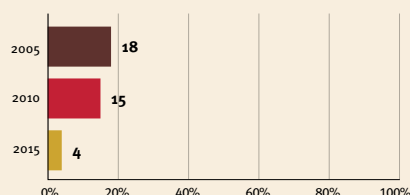
Demographics

Population	87,371,675
Annual births	1,060,605
Children under 5	5,530,026 (6%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

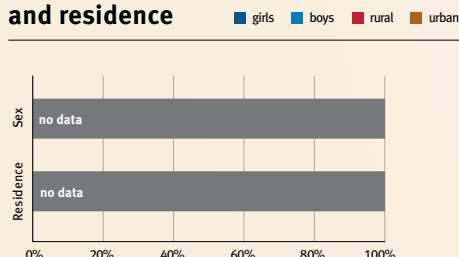
Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	51%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

71%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

45%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

Postnatal visits

79%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

71

Exclusive breastfeeding

41

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

72%

Children's books in the home

41%

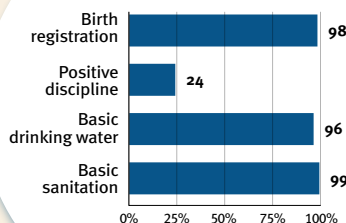
Attendance in early childhood education

32%

Playthings at home

76%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Turkmenistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

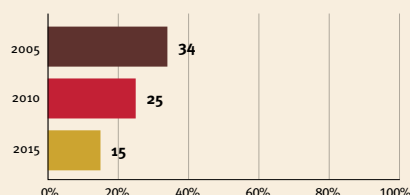
Demographics

Population	7,430,703
Annual births	156,679
Children under 5	793,142 (11%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

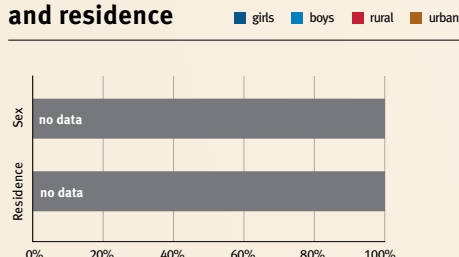
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	60%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

1%

Children developmentally on-track

95%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

51%

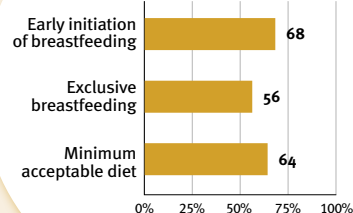
Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

98%

Postnatal visits

100%

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

90%

Children's books in the home

32%

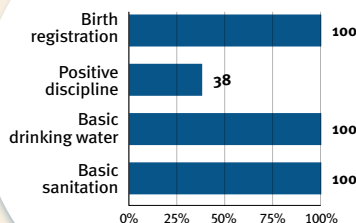
Attendance in early childhood education

41%

Playthings at home

75%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Turks and Caicos Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

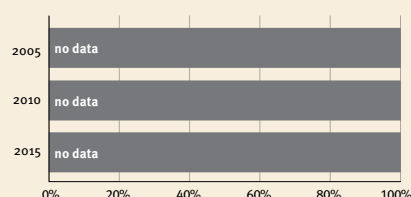
Demographics

Population	46,370
Annual births	490
Children under 5	2558 (6%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

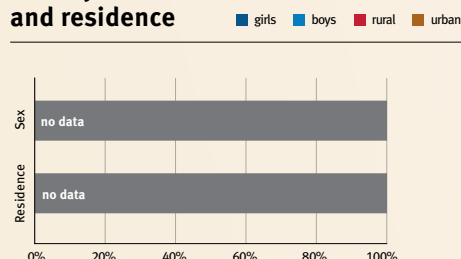
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	13/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	1%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

91%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

93%

95%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

49

Exclusive breastfeeding

31

Minimum acceptable diet

29

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

55%

87%

Attendance in early childhood education

93%

Playthings at home

74%

Security and safety

Birth registration

99

Positive discipline

14

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

93

0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

no data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
no data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
no data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tuvalu

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

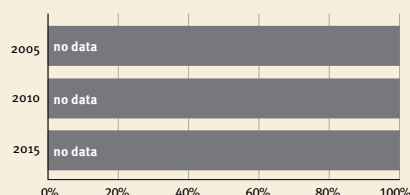
Demographics

Population	9,727
Annual births	212
Children under 5	1061.5 (11%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

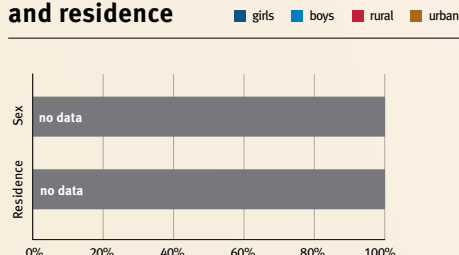
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	170/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

9%

Children developmentally on-track

69%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

60%

Postnatal visits

89%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

39

Exclusive breastfeeding

44

Minimum acceptable diet

18

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

87%

Children's books in the home

25%

Attendance in early childhood education

73%

Playthings at home

66%

Security and safety

Birth registration

87

Positive discipline

19

Basic drinking water

99

Basic sanitation

90

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uganda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

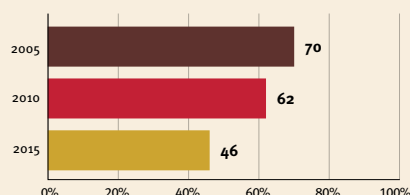
Demographics

Population	49,332,093
Annual births	1,722,321
Children under 5	8,067,349 (16%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

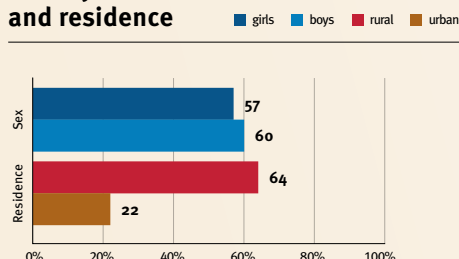
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	170/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	111/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	38%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	37%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

65%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

71%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

57%

Postnatal visits

54%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

82

Exclusive breastfeeding

66

Minimum acceptable diet

10

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

53%

Children's books in the home

2%

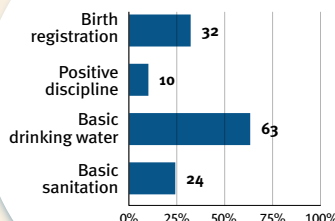
Attendance in early childhood education

37%

Playthings at home

50%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ukraine

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

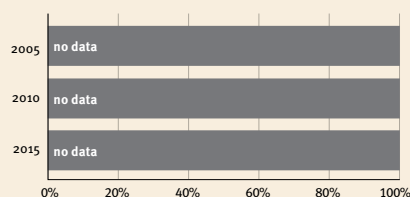
Demographics

Population	37,441,260
Annual births	206,937
Children under 5	1,260,607 (3%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

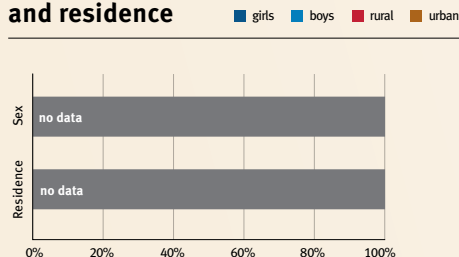
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	13/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

89%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

92%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

87%

Postnatal visits

96%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

66

Exclusive breastfeeding

20

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

98%

Children's books in the home

91%

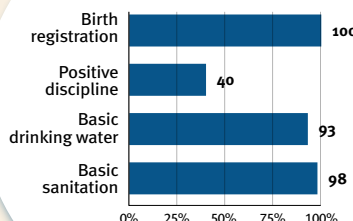
Attendance in early childhood education

52%

Playthings at home

52%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United Arab Emirates

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

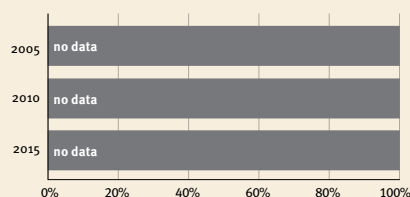
Demographics

Population	10,839,131
Annual births	108,273
Children under 5	581,196 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

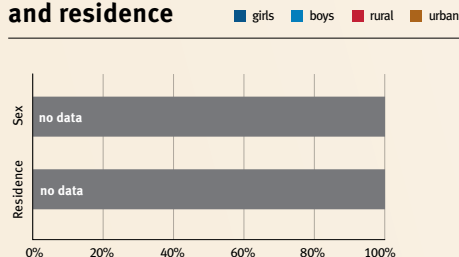
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

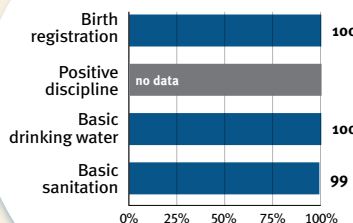
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United Kingdom

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

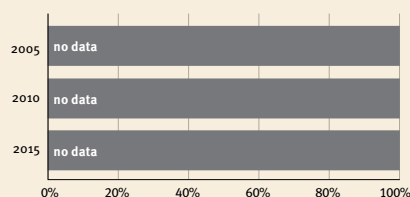
Demographics

Population	68,923,043
Annual births	683,910
Children under 5	3,548,237 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

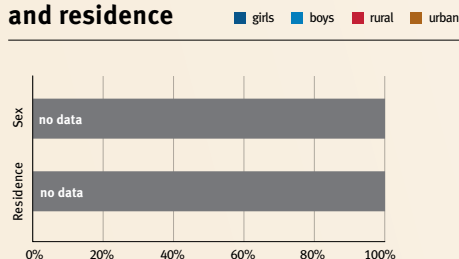
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)					
	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)					
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

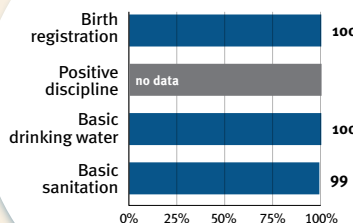
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United Republic of Tanzania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

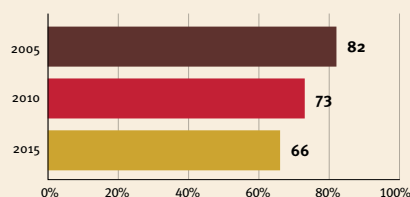
Demographics

Population	67,578,209
Annual births	2,385,984
Children under 5	11,019,932 (16%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

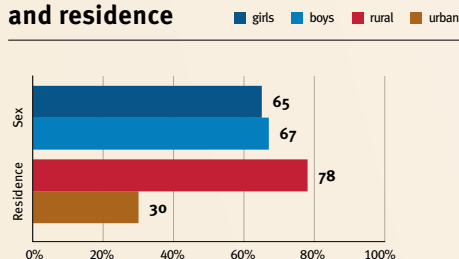
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	276/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	112/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	58%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

47%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

51%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

65%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

70

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

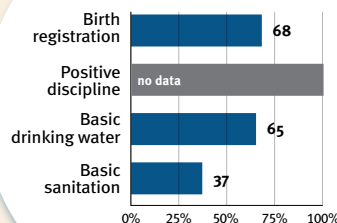
Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United States

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

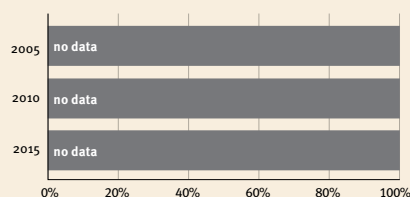
Demographics

Population	344,479,572
Annual births	3,654,449
Children under 5	18,549,120 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

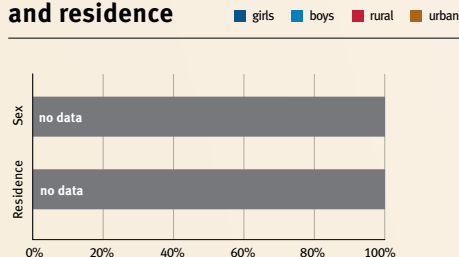
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	20/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

no data

Postnatal visits

no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

26

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Children's books in the home

no data

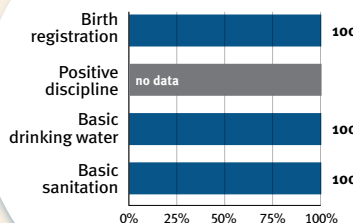
Playthings at home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uruguay

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

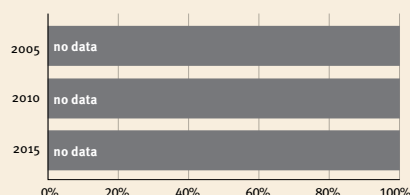
Demographics

Population	3,387,479
Annual births	33,196
Children under 5	170,459 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

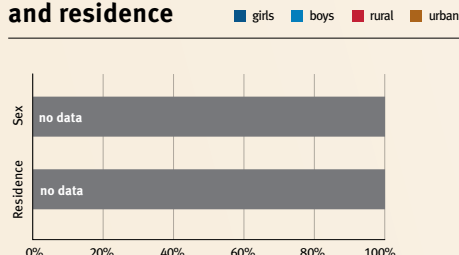
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	61%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

87%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – ≤18	18 – ≤26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

91%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

97%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

61

Exclusive breastfeeding

58

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

93%

Children's books in the home

59%

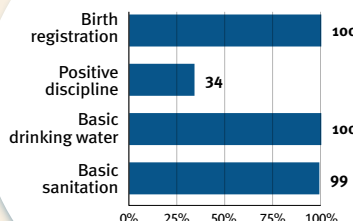
Attendance in early childhood education

91%

Playthings at home

75%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uzbekistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

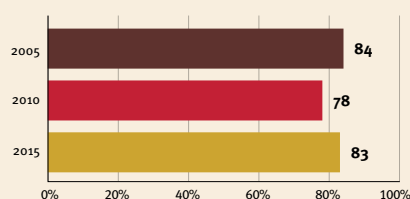
Demographics

Population	36,010,454
Annual births	929,292
Children under 5	4,451,315 (12%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

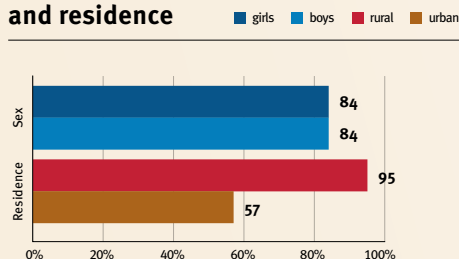
Maternal mortality	26/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	37/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	56%	Inadequate supervision	12%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

5%

Children developmentally on-track

83%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

67%

Careseeking for child pneumonia

68%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

no data

Postnatal visits

100%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

40

Exclusive breastfeeding

25

Minimum acceptable diet

39

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

78%

Children's books in the home

32%

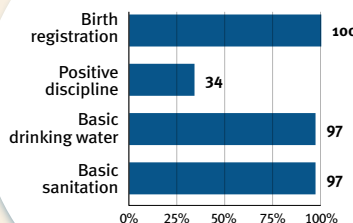
Attendance in early childhood education

46%

Playthings at home

58%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Vanuatu

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

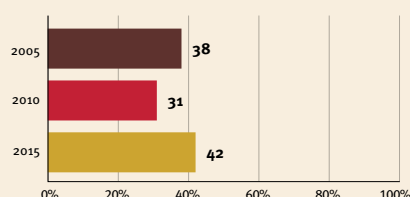
Demographics

Population	324,085
Annual births	9,063
Children under 5	44,130 (14%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

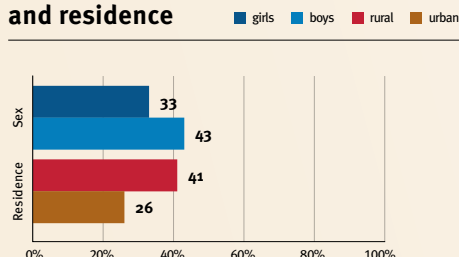
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	100/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	81/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	18%	Under-five stunting	31%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

10%

Children developmentally on-track

69%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	≤14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

72%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

52%

Postnatal visits

no data

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

59%

Exclusive breastfeeding

76%

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

86%

Children's books in the home

11%

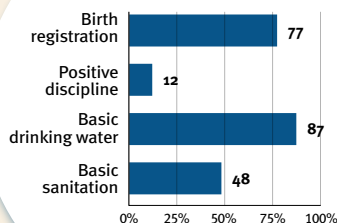
Attendance in early childhood education

39%

Playthings at home

70%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

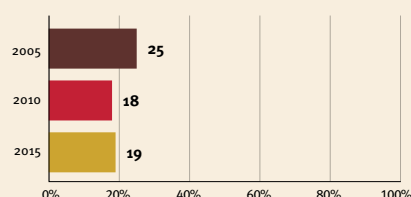
Demographics

Population	28,350,925
Annual births	432,648
Children under 5	2,088,997 (7%)
Under-five mortality	24/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

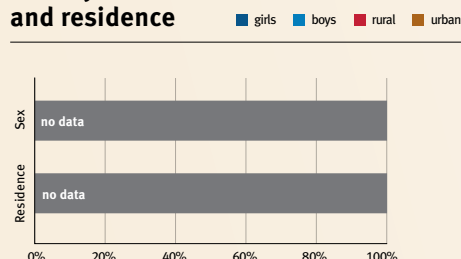
Maternal mortality	227/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	76/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

37%

Postnatal visits

no data

72%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

84%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

no data

Exclusive breastfeeding

no data

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

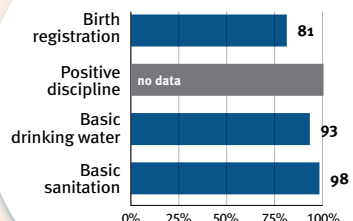
Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

66%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Viet Nam

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

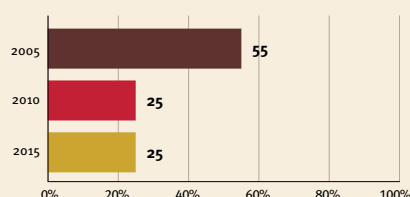
Demographics

Population	100,675,292
Annual births	1,355,563
Children under 5	7,057,664 (7%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

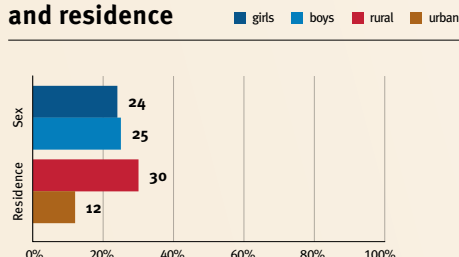
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	48/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	24/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	5%	Under-five stunting	19%
Violent discipline	67%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

1%

Children developmentally on-track

78%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

85%

Postnatal visits

88%

73%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

88%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

24

Exclusive breastfeeding

45

Minimum acceptable diet

46

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

65%

Playthings at home

46%

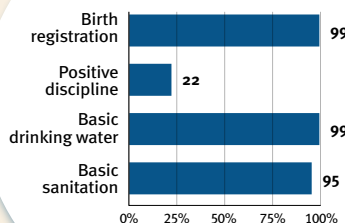
Children's books in the home

27%

Attendance in early childhood education

81%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Yemen

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

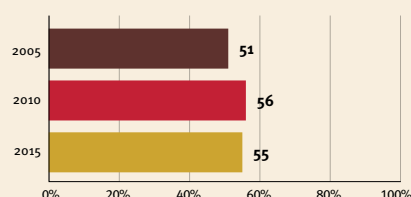
Demographics

Population	39,987,261
Annual births	1,394,397
Children under 5	6,442,747 (16%)
Under-five mortality	39/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

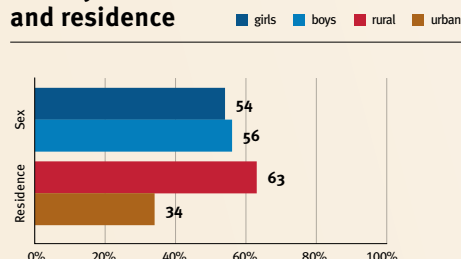
Maternal mortality	118/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	67/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	21%	Under-five stunting	47%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

6%

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

11%

Postnatal visits

38%

35%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

32%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

53

Exclusive breastfeeding

10

Minimum acceptable diet

15

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

33%

Children's books in the home

10%

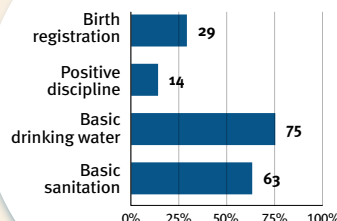
Playthings at home

49%

Attendance in early childhood education

1%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Zambia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

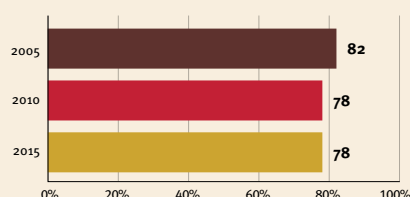
Demographics

Population	21,017,548
Annual births	697,518
Children under 5	3,203,612 (15%)
Under-five mortality	45/1,000

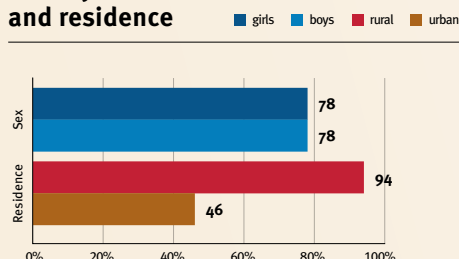
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	85/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	135/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	66%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

70%

75%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

68

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

12

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

no data

Playthings at home

no data

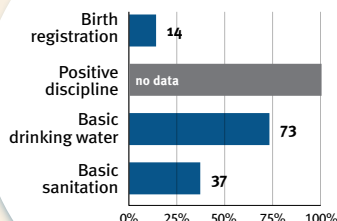
Children's books in the home

no data

Attendance in early childhood education

no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Zimbabwe

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

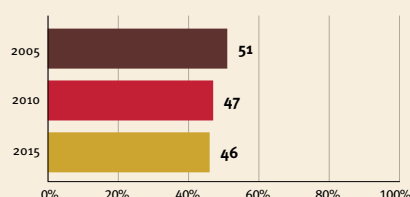
Demographics

Population	16,478,384
Annual births	497,215
Children under 5	2,333,051 (14%)
Under-five mortality	44/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

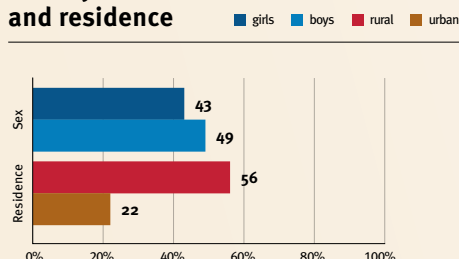
Maternal mortality	358/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	23%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	20%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

4%

Children developmentally on-track

71%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
✓	≥20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

93%

Postnatal visits

82%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

72%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

37%

Playthings at home

69%

Children's books in the home

3%

Attendance in early childhood education

28%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

67

Exclusive breastfeeding

42

Minimum acceptable diet

11

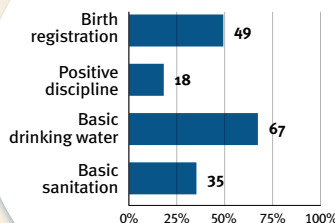
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Technical Appendix

Countries

An alphabetical list of the 197 countries and areas profiled is shown in Table 1, indicating which are also included in Countdown to 2030 and which have composite risk estimates.

Table 1: Alphabetical list of countries profiled

Country	Included in Countdown to 2030	Included in composite risk estimate
Afghanistan	✓	✓
Albania	✓	✗
Algeria	✓	✓
American Samoa	✓	✗
Andorra	✗	✗
Angola	✓	✓
Antigua and Barbuda	✗	✗
Argentina	✓	✗
Armenia	✓	✗
Australia	✗	✗
Austria	✗	✗
Azerbaijan	✓	✓
Bahamas	✗	✗
Bahrain	✗	✗
Bangladesh	✓	✓
Barbados	✗	✗
Belarus	✓	✗
Belgium	✗	✗
Belize	✓	✗
Benin	✓	✓
Bhutan	✓	✓
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	✓	✓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	✓	✗
Botswana	✓	✓
Brazil	✓	✓
British Virign Islands	✗	✗
Brunei Darussalam	✗	✗
Bulgaria	✓	✗
Burkina Faso	✓	✓

Burundi	✓	✓
Cabo Verde	✓	✗
Cambodia	✓	✓
Cameroon	✓	✓
Canada	✗	✗
Central African Republic	✓	✓
Chad	✓	✓
Chile	✗	✗
China	✓	✓
Colombia	✓	✓
Comoros	✓	✓
Congo	✓	✓
Costa Rica	✓	✗
Côte D'Ivoire	✓	✓
Croatia	✗	✗
Cuba	✓	✗
Czechia	✗	✗
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	✓	✗
Democratic Republic of the Congo	✓	✓
Denmark	✗	✗
Djibouti	✓	✓
Dominica	✓	✗
Dominican Republic	✓	✓
Ecuador	✓	✗
Egypt	✓	✓
El Salvador	✓	✗
Equatorial Guinea	✓	✗
Eritrea	✓	✓
Estonia	✗	✗
Eswatini	✓	✓
Ethiopia	✓	✓
Fiji	✓	✗
Finland	✗	✗
France	✗	✗
Gabon	✓	✓
Gambia	✓	✓
Georgia	✓	✗

Germany	✗	✗
Ghana	✓	✓
Greece	✗	✗
Grenada	✓	✗
Guatemala	✓	✓
Guinea	✓	✓
Guinea-Bissau	✓	✓
Guyana	✓	✓
Haiti	✓	✓
Honduras	✓	✓
Hungary	✗	✗
Iceland	✗	✗
India	✓	✓
Indonesia	✓	✓
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	✓	✓
Iraq	✓	✓
Ireland	✗	✗
Israel	✗	✗
Italy	✗	✗
Jamaica	✓	✓
Japan	✗	✗
Jordan	✓	✗
Kazakhstan	✓	✗
Kenya	✓	✓
Kiribati	✓	✗
Kosovo (UNSCR 1244)	✓	✗
Kuwait	✗	✗
Kyrgyzstan	✓	✓
Lao People's Democratic Republic	✓	✓
Latvia	✗	✗
Lebanon	✓	✗
Lesotho	✓	✓
Liberia	✓	✓
Libya	✓	✗
Liechtenstein	✗	✗
Lithuania	✗	✗
Luxembourg	✗	✗
Madagascar	✓	✓

Malawi	✓	✓
Malaysia	✓	✗
Maldives	✓	✗
Mali	✓	✓
Malta	✗	✗
Marshall Islands	✓	✗
Mauritania	✓	✓
Mauritius	✓	✗
Mexico	✓	✓
Micronesia (Federated States of)	✓	✓
Monaco	✗	✗
Mongolia	✓	✗
Montenegro	✓	✗
Morocco	✓	✓
Mozambique	✓	✓
Myanmar	✓	✓
Namibia	✓	✓
Nauru	✓	✗
Nepal	✓	✓
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	✗	✗
New Zealand	✗	✗
Nicaragua	✓	✓
Niger	✓	✓
Nigeria	✓	✓
North Macedonia	✓	✗
Norway	✗	✗
Oman	✗	✗
Pakistan	✓	✓
Palau	✗	✗
Panama	✓	✓
Papua New Guinea	✓	✓
Paraguay	✓	✓
Peru	✓	✓
Philippines	✓	✓
Poland	✗	✗
Portugal	✗	✗
Qatar	✗	✗
Republic of Korea	✗	✗

Republic of Moldova	✓	✗
Romania	✓	✗
Russian Federation	✓	✗
Rwanda	✓	✓
Saint Kitts and Nevis	✗	✗
Saint Lucia	✓	✗
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	✓	✗
Samoa	✓	✗
San Marino	✗	✗
Sao Tome and Principe	✓	✓
Saudi Arabia	✗	✗
Senegal	✓	✓
Serbia	✓	✗
Seychelles	✗	✗
Sierra Leone	✓	✓
Singapore	✗	✗
Slovakia	✗	✗
Slovenia	✗	✗
Solomon Islands	✓	✓
Somalia	✓	✓
South Africa	✓	✓
South Sudan	✓	✗
Spain	✗	✗
Sri Lanka	✓	✗
State of Palestine	✓	✗
Sudan	✓	✓
Suriname	✓	✓
Sweden	✗	✗
Switzerland	✗	✗
Syrian Arab Republic	✓	✓
Tajikistan	✓	✓
Thailand	✓	✗
Timor-Leste	✓	✓
Togo	✓	✓
Tonga	✓	✗
Trinidad and Tobago	✗	✗
Tunisia	✓	✗
Türkiye	✓	✓

Turkmenistan	✓	✓
Turks and Caicos Islands	✗	✗
Tuvalu	✓	✗
Uganda	✓	✓
Ukraine	✓	✗
United Arab Emirates	✗	✗
United Kingdom	✗	✗
United Republic of Tanzania	✓	✓
United States	✗	✗
Uruguay	✗	✗
Uzbekistan	✓	✓
Vanuatu	✓	✓
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	✓	✓
Vietnam	✓	✓
Yemen	✓	✓
Zambia	✓	✓
Zimbabwe	✓	✓

Indicators

Table 2 shows the indicators included in the country profiles, by category: the indicator name, the rationale for including the indicator, the definition of the indicator and the data source.

Table 2: Indicators: Name, definition, rationale and source of the data

Demographics			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Total population (millions)	The population size of the country	Total population (2024)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition
Total under-five population (millions)	The number of children under 5 years of age, and children under 5 as a proportion of the total population	Total population of children under 5 years (2024)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition
Annual births	The number of children born each year in the country	Annual number of births (2024)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition
Under-five mortality	The number of children under 5 years of age dying each year, per 1,000 live births	Probability of dying between birth and 5 years of age per 1,000 live births (2023)	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME), 2025.

Threats to early childhood development			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Child poverty	Poverty is one of the major threats to the survival, health and well- being of young children and is shown to affect all aspects of development	The World Bank definition of extreme poverty in 2017, living on less than US\$1.90 per day, was used to generate a composite indicator for children under 5 exposed to stunting or extreme poverty. Poverty ratios of children under 5 were derived for a subset of countries using the World Bank's poverty estimates and its nationally representative population surveys with wealth index (2006-2015)	World Bank, DHS, MICS, China Family Panel Survey, China Health and Nutrition Survey. Methods are the same as in: Lu, C., M.M. Black and L.M. Richter, 'Risk of Poor Development In Young Children in Low-Income and Middle-Income Countries: An estimation and analysis at the global, regional, and country level'. <i>The Lancet Global Health</i> , vol. 4, no. 12, 2016, pp. E916-E922
Under-five stunting	Stunting among young children is associated with poor short- and longterm effects on school performance and adult earnings	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with height for age below minus two standard deviations from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards (2024)	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates, Country Estimates, March 2025. Stunting estimates used in generating the composite indicator of risk exposure in 2015 were imputed from the existing data using the same methods as in Lu et al., 2016 (cited above)
Low birthweight	Low birthweight is an indicator of poor antenatal development and a predictor of poor childhood development in the early years	Percentage of infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth (2020)	UNICEF/WHO Low Birthweight Estimates, 2023 Edition

Preterm births	Preterm births are an indicator of poor antenatal development and a predictor of poor childhood development in the early years, including developmental delays and disabilities	Less than 37 completed weeks of gestation (2010)	Blencowe et al., 'National, Regional and Worldwide Estimates of Preterm Birth Rates in the Year 2010 with Time Trends since 1990 for Selected Countries: A systematic review and implications', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 379, no. 9832, 2012, pp. 2162-2172. Supplementary country tables. Data sources: National registries, reproductive health surveys and studies identified through systematic searches, unpublished data and data submitted during WHO country consultations
Maternal mortality	The death of a young child's mother increases the risks of child mortality, morbidity and poor early childhood development	Number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births during the same time period (2023)	United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group, composed of WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank and the United Nations Population Division, released in April 2025
Adolescent birth rate	It has been shown that children of young (versus older) mothers fare worse in school achievement	Annual number of births to females aged 15-19 years per 1,000 females aged 15-19 years (2004-2023)	SDG global database, updated May 2025
Violent discipline	Violence and maltreatment are associated with short- and long- term effects on children's health, well-being and social adjustment	Percentage of children aged 1-4 years who experienced any violent discipline (psychological aggression and/or physical punishment) in the past month (2006-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Inadequate supervision	Young children need adult supervision to protect them from danger, ensure adequate feeding, and provide them with support for learning	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months left alone or in the care of another child under 10 years for more than an hour at least once in the past week (2005-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Young children at risk of poor development

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Young children at risk of poor development	Composite measure developed to assess risk of children not reaching their developmental potential. Stunting and extreme poverty serve as proxy measures because they are associated with children's development and are measured globally using uniform methods	Percentage of children under age 5 at risk of poor development as a result of stunting or extreme poverty (US\$1.90 or less) in 2005, 2010 and 2015	Method used for estimation in Richter, L., et al., 'Investing in the Foundation of Sustainable Development: Pathways to scale up for early childhood development', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 389, no. 10064, pp. 103-118, 2017. Available for a subset of countries (91) that were classified as high-risk
Risk by sex and residence	Differences in composite measure of risk exposure by sex and residence	Urban versus rural, male versus female (2006-2015)	Method used for estimation in Richter, L., et al., 'Investing in the Foundation of Sustainable Development: Pathways to scale up for early childhood development', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 389, no. 10064, pp. 103-118, 2017. Available for a subset of countries (63) with nationally representative micro-level data

Early Childhood Development Index 2030 (ECDI2030)

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children developmentally on track	A feasible population measure of early child development outcomes is critical to monitoring the impact of early childhood development interventions, and determining which children are on track or not, to ensure that all children benefit from interventions	Percentage of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being (2010-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Child functioning

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children with functional difficulty	Discrimination against children with developmental delays and disabilities often leads to reduced access to basic social services, especially education and health, and a general lack of screening, identification, and access to early childhood intervention services. Addressing discrimination and promoting inclusion is important in all sectors, and can be accomplished through information and advocacy, strengthening policy and facilitating access to services.	Percentage of children aged 2-4 years with a functional difficulty in at least one domain (2015-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Health			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Antenatal care (4 or more visits)	Antenatal care safeguards women's health during pregnancy and helps to prevent and prepare for complications during pregnancy and delivery	Percentage of women aged 15-49 years attended to at least four times during pregnancy by any provider (2003-2023)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women	Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV safeguards their health and prevents the transmission of the virus to their babies	Percentage of estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV receiving effective regimens (excludes single-dose nevirapine) of antiretroviral medicines for preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (2024)	Global AIDS Monitoring and UNAIDS 2025 estimates
Postnatal visits	Postnatal visits help to detect and prevent post-delivery complications for women and newborns to ensure that they receive prompt treatment	Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who received postnatal care within 2 days after birth. The indicator refers to women who had a live birth in a recent time period, generally two years for MICS and five years for DHS (2010-2023)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Care-seeking for child pneumonia	Care-seeking for pneumonia indicates caregivers' ability to detect and act on their young child's health condition	Percentage of children under age 5 with symptoms of acute respiratory infection in the 2 weeks preceding the survey for whom advice or treatment was sought from a health facility or provider (2000-2023)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Nutrition			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Early initiation of breastfeeding	Sucking at the breast within an hour of delivery ensures the baby receives the colostrum, the first milk that is rich in protective factors. Immediate sucking is instinctive for the baby and responds to the baby's attachment needs; it also helps establish exclusive breastfeeding	Percentage of infants born in the last 2 years who were put to the breast within 1 hour of birth (2004-2024)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2024). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding, New York, December 2024
Exclusive breastfeeding	Receiving only breastmilk for the first 6 months of life provides babies with all the nutrients they need and protects the baby against common childhood illness such as diarrhoea and pneumonia. Breastfeeding also has longer-term benefits on children's future intelligence and health	Percentage of children aged 0-5 months who are fed exclusively with breastmilk in the 24 hours prior to the survey (2004-2024)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2024). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding, New York, December 2024
Minimum acceptable diet	Young children need sufficient diverse food to satisfy their rapid growth	Percentage of breastfed children aged 6-23 months who had at least the minimum dietary diversity and the minimum meal frequency during the previous day AND the percentage of non-breastfed children aged 6-23 months who received at least 2 milk feedings and had at least the minimum dietary diversity, not including milk feeds, and the minimum meal frequency during the previous day (2010-2022)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2023). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding, New York, December 2023

Components of nurturing care: Responsive caregiving

Note: no comparable country data available. Represented on the country pages by examples of indicators

Currently no comparable country data on policies and programmes that support responsive caregiving are being collected through Demographic and Health Surveys, nationally representative household surveys or UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys. In some countries, information on child day care is collected. However, to initiate discussions on the collection of data to indicate progress in responsive caregiving, we suggest that the following four indicators be considered:

National information and communication about ECD and services

Awareness by parents of their important role in young children's development; what parents, caregivers and families can do to support and promote the development of young children; and services available to assist parents of young children should they or their young child experience difficulties.

Maternal/paternal mental health

Both maternal and paternal mental health, and the mental health of caregivers, is critical to responsive caregiving. Lack of energy, preoccupation, anxiety, depression and other symptoms of mental distress make it very difficult for caregivers to be sensitive and responsive to the needs of a young child.

Parent support through groups and home visits

Support, either through parent groups or home visits, is of assistance to parents in receiving reassurance, the companionship of others with shared challenges, information about their baby's development and parent and family behaviours and responses that support infant development, demonstrations of how they can approach and resolve difficulties, and referral to additional services should they need them.

Good quality affordable child day care

In many countries, as many women as men are economically active, either in the formal or the informal sector. These families, and families with other challenges that require additional assistance, benefit from good quality, free or affordable child day care.

Components of nurturing care: Early learning

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children's books in the home	Exposure to written material and pictures, accompanied by caregiver narratives about words and pictures, are the foundation of early language and literacy development	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who have 3 or more children's books at home (2005-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Playthings at home	Play is natural to children, and the practice and pleasure they enjoy when playing is important to their cognitive exploration and expansion. Young children will learn from play with any safe, clean objects, most importantly when an adult engages and encourages the child and uses play opportunities to label objects and experiences for the child	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who play with 2 or more of the following playthings at home: household objects or objects found outside (sticks, rocks, animals, shells, leaves, etc.), homemade toys or toys that came from a store (2005-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Early stimulation at home	Children learn through their own exploration, but they learn more in interaction with others, especially adults who mediate a child's experience with written material, stories, excursions and other opportunities to teach young children words, numbers, colours and shapes, and to help young children to understand ideas not immediately present	Percentage of children aged 24-59 months with whom an adult has engaged in 4 or more of the following activities to promote learning and school readiness in the past 3 days: a) reading books to the child, b) telling stories to the child, c) singing songs to the child, d) taking the child outside the home, e) playing with the child, and f) spending time with the child naming, counting or drawing things (2005-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Attendance in early childhood education	From about the age of 3 years, young children benefit from interacting and learning with other young children, and preparing for the environment of formal learning in school	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending an early childhood education programme (2006-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Security and safety

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Birth registration	Through birth registration, a child acquires his or her identity as a citizen and a rights holder in a country. Registration is often a condition for the receipt of state services such as health care, education and social protection	Percentage of children under age 5 who were reported to be registered with civil authorities. The numerator of this indicator includes children reported to have a birth certificate, regardless of whether or not it was seen by the interviewer, and those without a birth certificate whose mother or caregiver says the birth has been registered (2006-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS, other nationally representative surveys, censuses and vital registration systems
Basic drinking water	Safe drinking water is especially important for young children to prevent infectious diseases that inhibit their physical growth and diminish their active exploration of the environment through which they learn	Percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source, where collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip including queuing (improved sources include: piped water; boreholes or tube wells; protected dug wells; protected springs; rainwater; and packaged or delivered water) (2024)	WHO-UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene, August 2025
Basic sanitation	Basic sanitation is also especially important for young children, to prevent infectious diseases that inhibit their physical growth and diminish their active exploration of the environment through which they learn	Percentage of the population using an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households (improved facilities include: flush/pour flush to piped sewerage systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines; composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs) (2024)	WHO-UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene, August 2025
Positive discipline	Positive discipline by parents and caregivers helps to socialize young children to understand how to avoid danger and what they may and may not do in their social context	Percentage of children aged 1-4 years who experienced only non-violent discipline in the past month, including a) explaining why a behaviour is wrong, b) taking away privileges or not allowing the child to leave the house, and c) giving the child something else to do (2006-2024)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Facilitating environment: Policies			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Child and family social protection	Social protection for children and families protects children and families from destitution and the worst effects of poverty	The indicator reflects the proportion of children/households receiving child or family cash benefits (2015-2023).	SDG global database, updated July 2025, based on ILO's World Social Protection Database which compiles information from the Social Security Inquiry which gathers administrative data from national sources.
Maternity leave	Maternity leave enables women to prepare for and recover from delivery and establish exclusive breastfeeding	Number of weeks of leave available to mothers in national legislation	ILO, Care at Work: Investing in care leave and services for a more gender equal world of work , 2022.
Paternity leave	Paternity leave enables men to support their partners before, during and after delivery, and be involved in the care of their young children	Number of weeks of leave available to fathers in national legislation	ILO, Care at Work: Investing in care leave and services for a more gender equal world of work , 2022.
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	The Code prevents the marketing of breastmilk substitutes that threaten exclusive breastfeeding. Breastfeeding is essential to the nutrition, health, safety and psychological well-being of the baby, and has many benefits for mothers as well	Legal status of the Code	World Health Organization, Marketing of breast-milk substitutes: National implementation of the international code, Status report 2024. Geneva: WHO and UNICEF; 2024.
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy	One of the most important facilitating environments for improving and expanding ECD services is the participatory planning, development, adoption and implementation of national multisectoral ECD policy documents.	Presence or absence of one or more officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy documents (policies, strategic plans or laws). Countries marked as having no officially adopted multisectoral ECD policy document are those for which it was confirmed that no policy exists or, in the case of a small number of countries, it was not possible to confirm the existence of a policy in any language.	Country-level data and files of officially adopted multisectoral ECD policy documents in the RISE Institute's ECD Policy Repository were reviewed against a set of pre-defined criteria. In 2022, an assessment of the availability of national multisectoral ECD policies using the documents gathered up to 2019 was published in Vargas-Barón, E., et al. (2022). The assessment was updated in July 2025, and it will be continuously updated.

Facilitating environment: International conventions			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	The CRC is a protective mechanism for all children in countries that sign or ratify the convention	Signature or ratification as of July 2025	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=IV-11&chapter=4&lang=en .
General comment No. 7 (2005) on implementing child rights during early childhood Accepted by the Committee. Not ratified or signed by individual countries			
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000	The protocol aims to prevent the exploitation of children in countries that sign or ratify the protocol	Signature or ratification as of June 2025	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=IV-11-c&chapter=4&lang=en
United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006	The convention aims to ensure that the rights of persons with disabilities are protected	Signature or ratification as of June 2025	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-15&chapter=4 .
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993	The convention aims to ensure that children are not exploited through intercountry adoption	Signature or ratification as of June 2025	Hague Conference on Private International Law, https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/status-table/?cid=69

Important indicators – no or insufficient comparable country data			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
More data needs to be collected, recalculated or validated Many more indicators than are included in the country profiles are needed to monitor and inspire the scale-up of quality interventions and programmes to support the development of young children. Some of these are indicated below:			
Government expenditure on ECD	Government leadership, programming and funding are needed to scale up efforts to improve facilitating environments and nurturing care needed by young children to realize their human potential		Some data available, minimum number of countries. Results for Development (R4D) has data on government spending on different ECD programmes in only 12 countries
Foreign assistance for ECD	International aid is important to leadership and funding of early childhood development programmes		The World Bank published estimates at the aggregate level (total \$ from the World Bank on ECD), but not at the country level. R4D has data on early childhood education, but not on other areas of ECD, and data are at the country level
Household expenditure on ECD (child day care)	Early indications suggest that, currently, families are spending a high proportion of household income on child day care and are often forced to compromise by accepting poorer quality, more affordable services		Some data available, minimum number of countries. Some data available from R4D
Low maternal schooling	Children whose mothers have no or only a few years of primary education have poorer health, nutrition, and cognitive development than children of better educated women. Education is empowering for women themselves, their families and their children	No education.	Countdown to 2030 reports on secondary education. There are no country-level estimates available for maternal education. Therefore, micro- level data has to be used to generate the estimates for countries with nationally representative data. In addition, categories of maternal education between DHS and MICS (and even within DHS and MICS) are not always consistent
Care for child development	The UNICEF/WHO Care for Child Development (CCD) materials are in use in a large number of countries and are often adapted to local circumstances. CCD is illustrative of a feasible, cost-effective intervention to promote nurturing care that can be incorporated into the delivery of services in different sectors	who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/documents/care_child_development/en/ unicef.org/earlychildhood/index_68195.html	Informal repository of country implementation

Important indicators – no or insufficient comparable country data

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children in institutional care	Care of young children in large group homes (institutions) is a known and serious risk to children's development, since development is dependent on responsive human interaction best provided in a family environment		UNICEF's Data and Analytics Section maintains a global database on this indicator, but it is not currently available for public sharing, given the lack of comparability across countries
Maternal/parental mental health/depression	Parental and caregiver depression is prevalent in conditions of adversity and hardship, and significantly affects the development of young children through its impact on the motivational and emotional state of parents and caregivers		Some prevalence data, but with small non-representative samples and long intervals between dates of information, have been collected. For example: Gelaye et al., 'Epidemiology of Maternal Depression', <i>The Lancet Psychiatry</i> , vol. 3, no. 10, 2016, pp. 973-982; Ferrari et al., 'Burden of Depressive Disorder', <i>PLOS Medicine</i> , vol. 10, no. 11, 2016, p. E1001547
Female alcohol consumption	Drug and alcohol abuse are associated with prenatal complications, developmental delays and difficulties, the potential for violence in the home and other social problems. Data on female alcohol consumption may be one possible indicator for this threat to early child development	Total alcohol per capita consumption (APC) is defined as the total (sum of recorded APC 3-year average and unrecorded APC) amount of alcohol consumed per adult (15+ years) over a calendar year, in litres of pure alcohol	Recorded alcohol consumption refers to official statistics (production, import, export, and sales or taxation data), while the unrecorded alcohol consumption refers to alcohol that is not taxed and is outside the usual system of governmental control. The WHO Global Health Observatory, who.int/gho/en/ There was insufficient time to find a way to include the data in a simple and understandable way
Quality, affordable child day care	In a large number of countries, as many women as men are economically active, either in the formal or the informal sector. These families, and families with other challenges that require additional assistance, benefit from good quality, free or affordable day care		No globally comparable data on this indicator
Environment/air pollution	During pregnancy and early childhood, the rapid development of children makes them especially vulnerable to environmental toxins, including, among others, air pollution	Percentage of population breathing air with unhealthy levels of pollutants	WHO Global Urban Ambient Air Pollution Database (2018 update), who.int/airpollution/data/cities/en/ There was insufficient time to find a way to include the data in a simple and understandable way

Available data

Table 3 lists the indicators included in the country profiles, the number of countries and areas with data for that indicator and the year(s) for the latest available country data updates or estimates.

Table 3: Indicators by number of countries and year(s) for the latest available country data updates or estimates

Indicator	Number of countries with data	Year
Demographics		
Total population	198	2024
Annual births	198	2024
Total under-five population	198	2024
Under-five mortality	196	2023
Threats to early childhood development		
Maternal mortality	193	2023
Preterm births	184	2010
Low birthweight	157	2020
Under-five stunting	163	2024
Child poverty	69	2006-2015
Violent discipline	101	2006-2024
Inadequate supervision	103	2005-2024
Adolescent birth rate	196	2004-2023
Young children at risk of poor development		
Composite burden of risk	91	2005, 2010, 2015
Risk by sex and residence	63	2006-2015
Children developmentally on track	96	2010-2024
Children with functional difficulty	61	2015-2024
Components of nurturing care – Health		
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women	90	2024
Antenatal care, 4 or more visits	149	2003-2023
Postnatal visits	109	2010-2023
Care-seeking for child pneumonia	125	2000-2023
Components of nurturing care – Nutrition		
Early initiation of breastfeeding	134	2004-2024
Exclusive breastfeeding	135	2004-2024
Minimum acceptable diet	95	2010-2022
Components of nurturing care – Responsive caregiving		
Public information about ECD	0	
Parental mental health	0	
Parent support in groups and home visits	0	
Quality child day care	0	

Indicator	Number of countries with data	Year
Components of nurturing care – Early learning		
Early stimulation at home	104	2005-2024
Children's books in the home	102	2005-2024
Playthings at home	102	2005-2024
Attendance in early childhood education	123	2006-2024
Components of nurturing care – Security and safety		
Birth registration	182	2006-2024
Positive discipline	99	2006-2024
Basic drinking water	186	2024
Basic sanitation	179	2024
Facilitating environment – Policies		
Child and family social protection	168	2015-2023
Maternity leave	184	2021
Paternity leave	184	2021
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	192	2024
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy	198	2025
Facilitating environment – International conventions		
United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	194	2025
Convention on the Rights of the Child Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000	194	2025
United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006	194	2025
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993	197	2025



Countdown to 2030

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