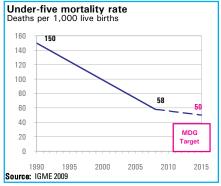
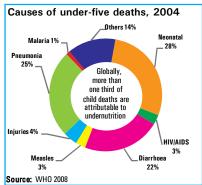


DEMOGRAPHICS

Total population (000) 4,927 (2008) Total under-five population (000) 811 (2008) Total number of births (000) 182 (2008) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 58 (2008) Total number of under-five deaths (000) 10 (2008) Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 41 (2008) Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 21 (2004) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.3 (2007) Population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day (%) . .			
Total number of births (000) 182 (2008) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 58 (2008) Total number of under-five deaths (000) 10 (2008) Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 41 (2008) Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 21 (2004) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.3 (2007) Population below international	Total population (000)	4,927	(2008)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Total number of under-five deaths (000) 10 (2008) Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 41 (2008) Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 21 (2004) births) 1.3 (2007) Population below international	Total under-five population (000)	811	(2008)
births) 58 (2008) Total number of under-five deaths (000) 10 (2008) Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 41 (2008) Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 21 (2004) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.3 (2007) Population below international	Total number of births (000)	182	(2008)
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 41 (2008) Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 21 (2004) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.3 (2007) Population below international		58	(2008)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 21 (2004) 1.3 (2007) Population below international	Total number of under-five deaths (000)	10	(2008)
births) 21 (2004) HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %) 1.3 (2007) Population below international	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	(2008)
Population below international		21	(2004)
	HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years, %)	1.3	(2007)
	•	•	•

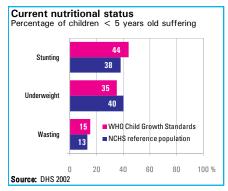


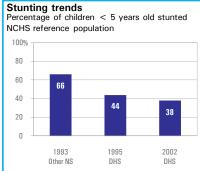


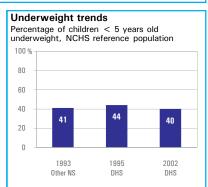
NUTRITIONAL STATUS

Burden of undernutrition (2008) WHO Child Growth Standards

Stunted (under-fives, 000):	354	Underweight (under-fives, 000):	280
Share of developing world stunting burden (%):	0.2	Wasted (under-fives, 000):	121
Stunting country rank:	60	Severely wasted (under-fives, 000):	38







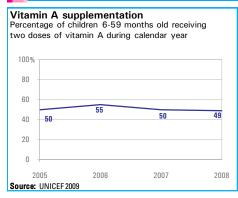
INFANT AND YOUNG CHILD FEEDING

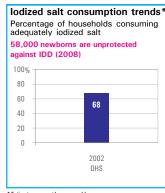


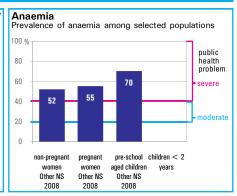
Printed on: 01-Apr-2010

Eritrea

MICRONUTRIENTS

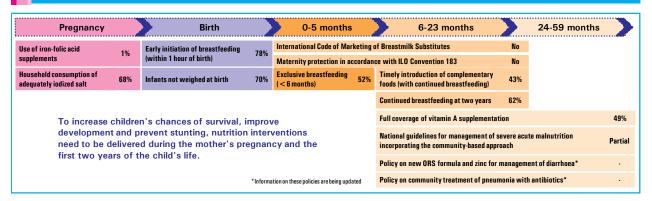






* Estimates may not be comparable.

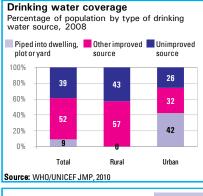
ESSENTIAL NUTRITION INTERVENTIONS DURING THE LIFE CYCLE

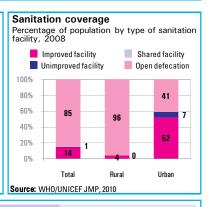


MATERNAL NUTRITION/HEALTH

WATER AND SANITATION

Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted (per 100,000 live births)	450	(2005)
Maternal mortality ratio, reported (per 100,000 live births)	1,000	(1986-1995)
Total number of maternal deaths	760	(2005)
Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in :)	44	(2005)
Women with low BMI ($< 18.5 kg/m^2$, %)	37	(2002)
Anaemia, non-pregnant woman (< 120 g/l, %)	52	(2008)
Antenatal care (at least one visit, %)	70	(2002)
Antenatal care (at least four visits, %)	41	(2002)
Skilled attendant at birth (%)	28	(2002)
Low birthweight (< 2,500 grams, %)	14	(2002)
Primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio (% female, % male)	43, 50	(2006)
Gender parity index (primary school net enrolment or attendance ratio)	0.86	(2006)





Under-five deaths caused by:

Diarrhoea:

22% Pneumonia:

DISPARITIES IN NUTRITION

	Gender		Residence			Wealth quintile							
Indicator	Male	Female	Ratio of male to female	Urban	Rural	Ratio of urban to rural	Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest	Ratio of richest to poorest	Source
Stunting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)	45	42	1.1	33	49	0.7	-		-	-		-	DHS 2002
Underweight prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)	36	33	1.1	23	40	0.6	-						DHS 2002
Wasting prevalence (WHO Child Growth Standards, %)	17	13	1.3	10	17	0.6	-		-	-		-	DHS 2002
Infants not weighed at birth (%)				-	-		-						
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	77	79	1.0	86	74	1.2	78	72	73	83	86	1.1	DHS 2002
Women with low BMI ($<$ 18.5 kg/m 2 , %)		37	-	28	45	0.6	-		-		-	-	DHS 2002